

Seismicity of Mt. Erebus Volcano, Antarctica,  
Recorded Digitally  
from November 12, 1994 to July 31, 1996

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## Abstract

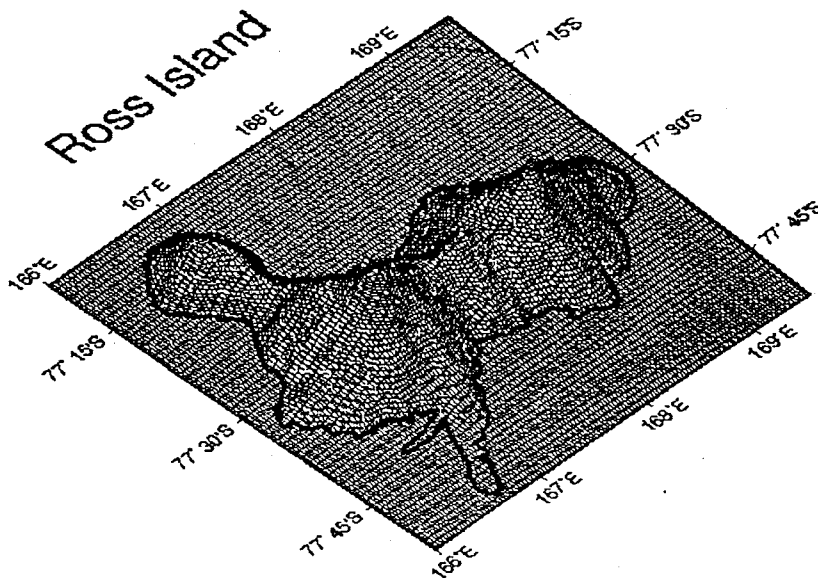
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The Mt. Erebus Volcano Observatory (MEVO) was established at McMurdo Station, Antarctica in 1992 to digitally record seismic events occurring on Mt. Erebus and transfer the data via ethernet to research facilities located in New Zealand (Victoria University) and the United States (New Mexico Tech) for analysis. During the study period November 1994 to June 1996, over 3,000 events were digitally recorded at MEVO using a 9 station, telemetered network of vertical component, 1 HZ seismometers (one station was upgraded to three-component in November 1995). Helicorders are also maintained at MEVO, and a partial count of events from the 1995 analog records was made to evaluate the efficiency of the digital data acquisition system. A variety of seismic phenomena were observed and are reported on in this paper: long-period (LP) events, volcano-tectonic (VT) events, explosive (E-type) events, tremor, swarms, and ice-quakes/tornillos. Preliminary locations were found for 730 events of the best quality using *Xpick* (developed by the Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks) and *HYPOELLIPSE* (Lahr, 1994). The locations are separated by type (LP, VT, and E-type) and are plotted using *Xmap8* (Lees 1994) to investigate possible location trends. Swarms may also represent patterns of seismicity that can be investigated by location trends, however the quality of swarm events is generally low and it may be more useful to examine swarms using waveform and spectral analysis.

## Introduction

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Ross Island, Antarctica, is the location of the world's southernmost active volcano, Mount Erebus (Figure 1). The summit of Mt. Erebus is 3794 m above sea level and currently contains in its crater a convecting lake of anorthoclase phonolite magma - a rare variety of rock, named "kenyte", also erupted from Mts. Kenya, Kilimanjaro, and only a few other volcanoes in the world.



**Figure 1** – Ross Island, showing Mt. Erebus as the tallest peak (3794 m), surrounded by Mts. Terror, Terra Nova, and Byrd.

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The lava lake is prone to frequent explosions which have twice during the study period produced swarms of hundreds of distinct events, but which more generally produce a few (1-3) medium sized explosion-type (E-type) earthquakes a day. The explosions are sometimes violent enough to produce signals that are recorded at the farthest seismic station (over 35 km away).

The lava lake provides a window to the Erebus magma chamber, because a direct connection exists between the surface expression (lake) and the source (chamber) (see Figures 6 and 28). Thus, the lava lake is one avenue for study



of the internal plumbing of the mountain. Mt. Erebus is unique in the world with its unusual lake and the activity and rare lava associated with it. (Kyle, 1994).

While it is unique in some characteristics, Mt. Erebus it is also typical in others. In addition to the numerous explosive events, there are frequent earthquakes on Mt. Erebus of types that are commonly observed at volcanoes around the world. Long-period (LP) events and volcano-tectonic (VT) events are well characterized in the field of volcano seismology (Chouet, 1996) and are clearly recorded on Mt. Erebus. LP events are most numerous and may provide clues about the locations of internal pathways for magma, as they are driven by fluid processes. Unfortunately, LP events are often difficult to locate because first arrivals can be quite emergent and they are usually lacking in clear S-phases. VT events are less frequent, but are generally better located (as they often have impulsive P-phase arrivals and clear S-phases). VT event locations may indicate places where shear failure has occurred as a result of stress perturbation due to magma injection. All of these events (E-type, LP, and VT), together interpreted with trends suggested by tremor and swarm activity, may indicate a pattern of seismicity that draws a picture of the internal plumbing of the mountain and can be compared to known patterns that occur at other volcanoes where eruption predictions are possible.

The mountain has been continuously active, with almost daily Strombolian eruptions since at least 1972. The first seismic recordings on Mt. Erebus were made in 1974 (Kyle et al., 1982), and the most recent are being made at this moment. This paper describes the most current data set and attempts to assimilate it into a picture that includes past work. The seismicity is broadly characterized and given a simplified interpretation, providing a base for future more focused studies.

# Background

## Tectonic Setting

The Antarctic plate is encircled by divergent plate boundaries along roughly 95% of its perimeter. Large rift structures break up <sup>the western portion</sup> (a good portion) of the continent, as shown in Figure 2, and a nearly plate-wide extensional tectonic regime is indicated. (LeMasurier, 1990).

*by what?*

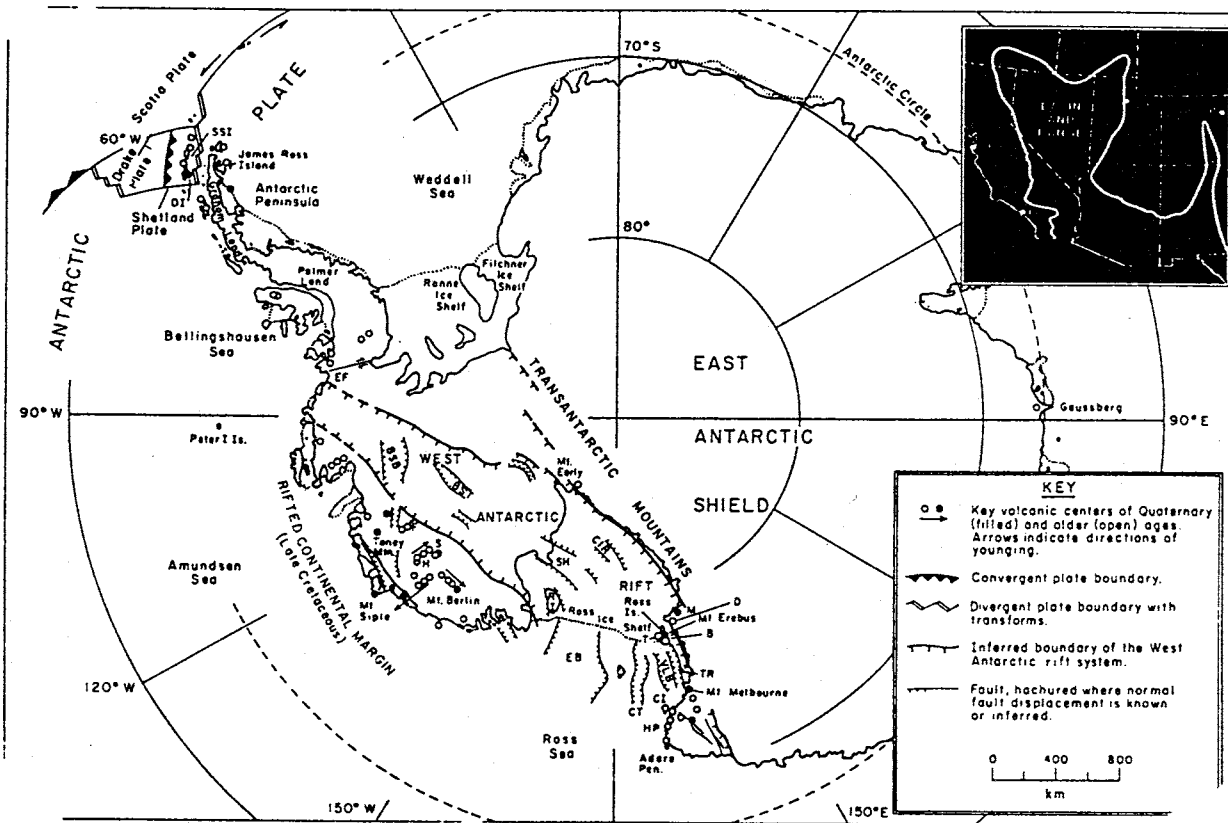


Figure 2 – From LeMasurier (1990), showing the Antarctic continent, divided by the Transantarctic Mountains and broken by rift zones in the west.

Roughly parallel to the Transantarctic Mountains is a distribution of volcanic centers, and this fact, in conjunction with the evidence of crustal thinning and the fact that lavas from Mt. Erebus are almost identical in geochemistry to lavas from Mts. Kenya and Kilimanjaro- a rare variety of rock, appropriately named "kenyte" (Tazi-eff, 1994)- invites speculation on the comparison of this region to the East African rift zone (Kyle, personal communication, 1995).

East Africa is a well known actively spreading rift center with accompanying volcanics. As shown in Figure 3, alignment of the major volcanic centers with the tectonic axis is a conspicuous feature along the rift (Riaroh and Okoth, 1994), and the alignments are thought to be associated with deep axial faults which act as pathways for magma (Figure 4). It can be theorized that volcanics in Western Antarctica are present for similar reasons. Note the similarities between Figure 2 and Figure 3 regarding orientation and distribution of volcanoes.

The East African rift is also associated with sharply defined lithospheric thinning. Crustal thickness along the rift axis varies from as little as 20 km beneath Lake Turkana to about 35 km under the culmination of the Kenya dome near Lake Naivasha. The transition in crustal thickness occurs over a horizontal distance of about 150 km, and the change is accomplished by thinning of all layers but especially by the thinning of the lowermost crustal layer. The area of thickest crust correlates with the apex of the Kenya dome where the elevation of the rift valley floor is highest. (Keller, et al., 1994).

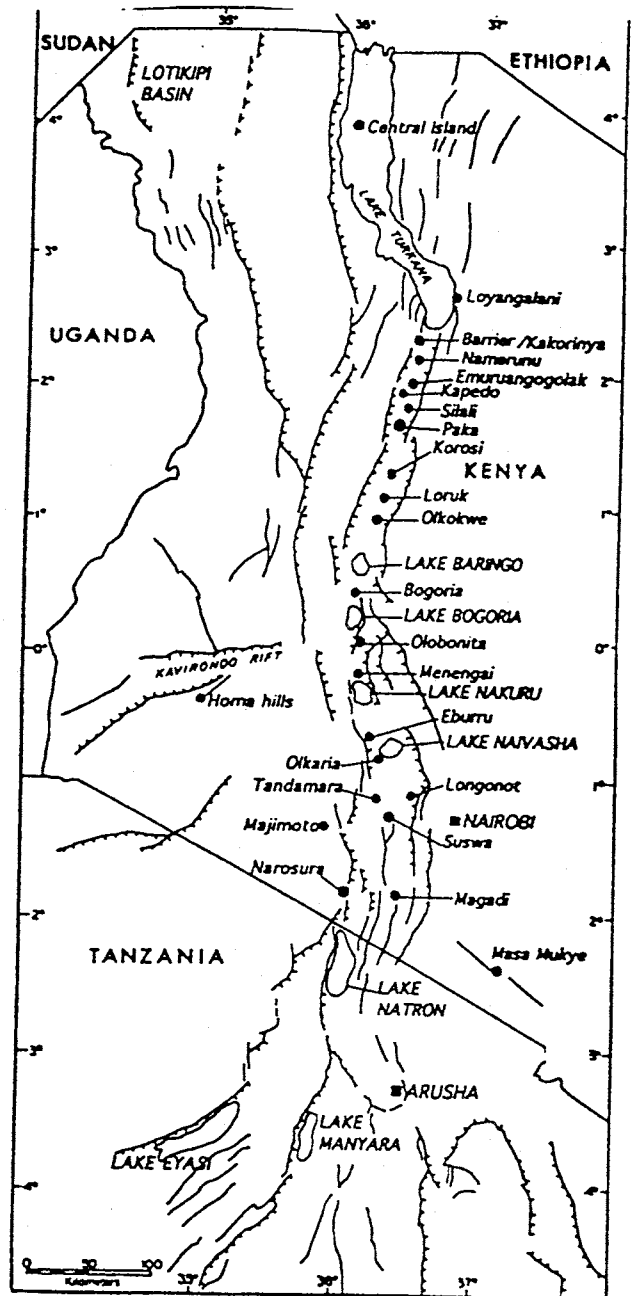


Figure 3- From Riaroh and Okoth (1994), showing alignment of volcanics with the major axis of the East African Rift.

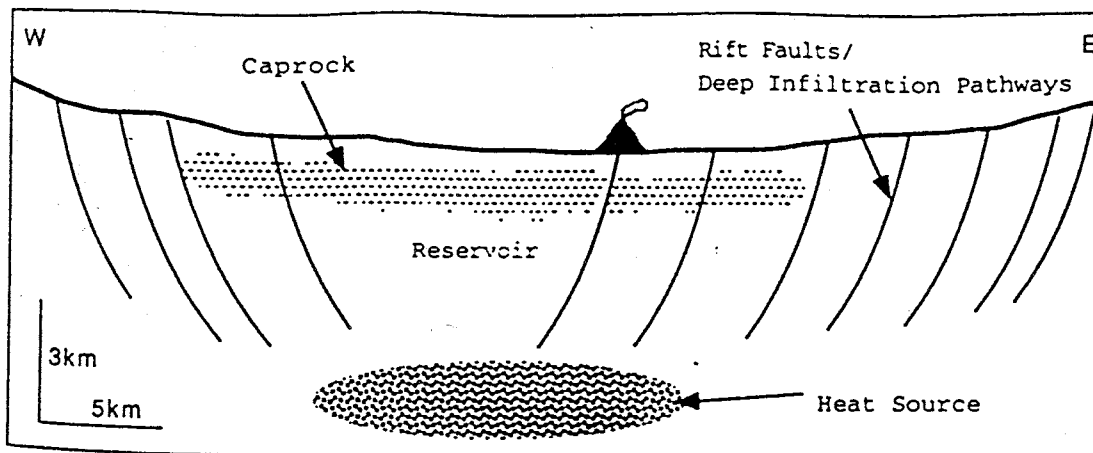


Figure 4 – From Riaroh and Okoth (1994), showing deep axial faults which are potential pathways for magma.

The Ross Embayment is an extensional region within the West Antarctic rift system, where volcanism and extensional strain have been focused along a zone of lithospheric weakness (LeMasurier, 1990). "Ross Embayment" describes the combined area covered by the Ross Sea and the Ross Ice Shelf (Kyle, 1990), as shown in Figure 5.

Seismic-reflection data shows that the Victoria Land basin (seen in Figure 5) includes a 15-25 km wide rift depression which parallels the Transantarctic Mountains and is bordered on both sides by normal faults (Cooper and Davey, 1985). These faults form the rift margins and may provide pathways along which the volcanoes of the area are fed, as shown in Figure 4.

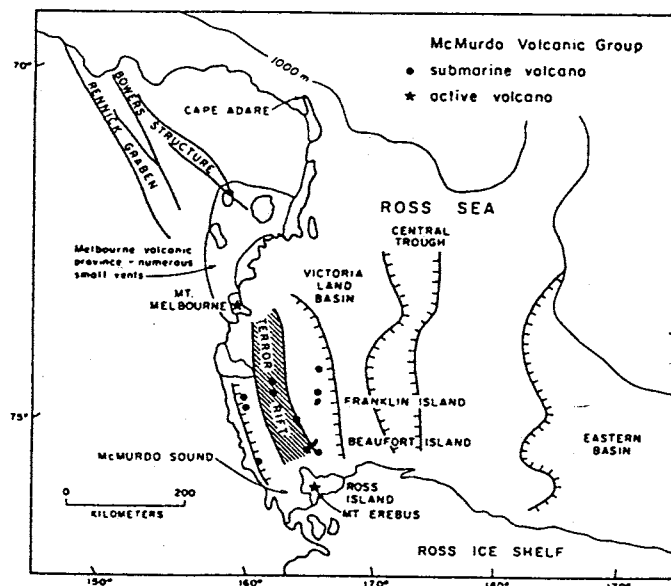


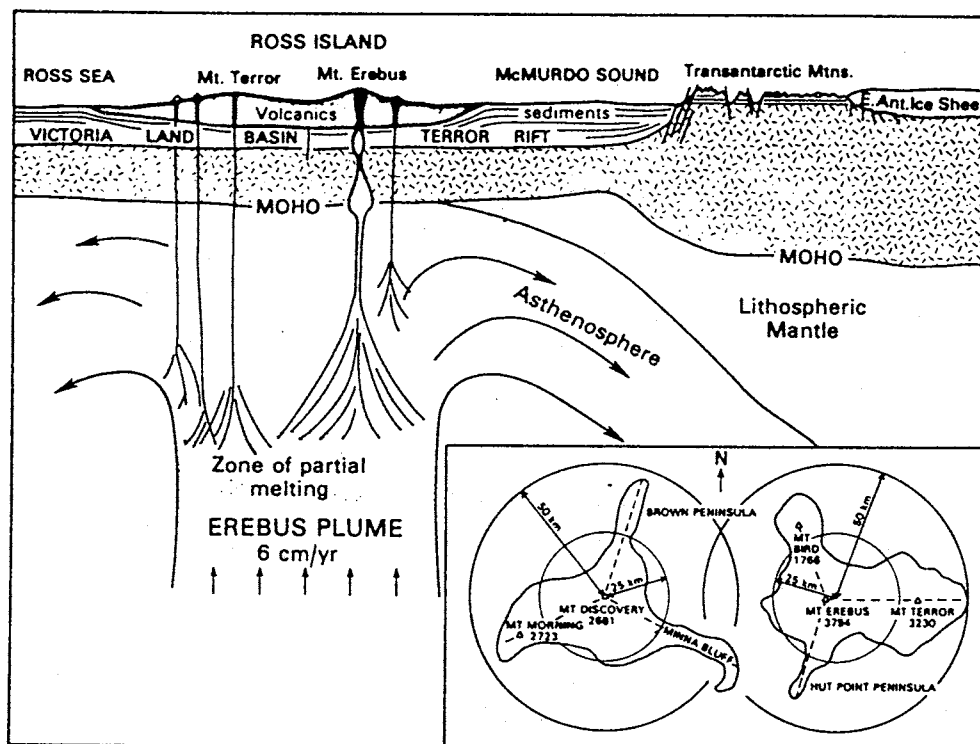
Figure 5 – From Kyle (1990), showing a simplified tectonic map of the western Ross Embayment.

Lending additional evidence to the theory of the Ross Sea as a region of extension, gravity profiles done within constraints provided by another interpretation of seismic reflection data suggest that the crust beneath McMurdo Sound is being thinned. Variations in the gravity field are used to model the depth to the Moho: where the theoretical gravity does not correspond to the observed gravity around Ross Island volcanics, the difference is assumed to be due to a change in mantle depth. Crustal thickness is approximately 21 km beneath McMurdo Sound, and the crust is layered in this region to at least 14 km beneath the sound. The crust beneath the Transantarctic Mountains is layered only in the upper few km, and intracrustal layers dip away from the coast. (McGinnis, *et. al.*, 1985).

The crustal thinning interpretation is further supported by gravity data interpreted by Smithson (1972). Gravity measurements show that a negative Bouger anomaly of 130 mgal follows the Transantarctic Mountains and a maximum gradient of 7 mgal/km is found along the west side of McMurdo Sound. Surface faults cannot explain this high gravity gradient, and a deep fault offset in the Moho causes a gradient that is too small. The gravity anomaly is satisfied by a shallowing of the Moho from 40 km under the Transantarctic Mountains to 27 km under McMurdo Sound, and by a shallow, dense, 8 km thick body under McMurdo Sound.

Tessensohn and Worner (1991) propose that the Ross Sea depression and the Transantarctic Mountains are a tectonic entity and both are part of one large crustal feature: the Ross Sea rift system. The closest analogues to this are the Basin and Range Province and the East African Rift system. Both the Basin and Range Province and the East African Rift system are of similar size to the Ross Sea rift system, however the former are related to broad regional *uplift* on the scale of thousands of meters while the Ross Sea rift system has *subsided* on a similar scale. Tessensohn and Worner (1991) also propose two phases in the evolution and formation of the Ross Sea rift system: (i) phase one related to the Australia-Antarctica separation around 95 Ma was amagmatic and characterized by diffuse crustal attenuation and (ii) phase two commenced at about 50 Ma and caused more focused basin subsidence, shoulder uplift, and rift-type magmatism from 25 Ma to the present. It is this second phase that most resembles the development of the East African rift system.

Figure 6 illustrates a theory explaining the existence of the intraplate volcanics within the Ross Embayment, showing Mt. Erebus as an expression of hot-spot magmatism within the rift zone. Some substantiation for the hot-spot theory is that Ross Island is composed of three dormant volcanoes (Mts. Bird, Terra Nova, and Terror) surrounding one active volcano (Mt. Erebus), and that a similar trigonal geometry exists for the eruption centers surrounding Mt. Discovery to the south. The theory proposes that a mantle plume exists beneath Ross Island to account for the large volumes of magma erupted at Mt. Erebus. (Kyle *et al*, 1992).



**Figure 6** – From Kyle *et al* (1992), showing the model of the Erebus mantle plume (not to scale). Inserts show the radial distribution of volcanic vents about Mt. Erebus and Mt. Discovery.

## Previous Seismic Work

Seismic studies of Mt. Erebus began in December 1974 when a temporary five-station seismic network of 2 km aperture was installed on the mountain. Dibble *et al.* (1984) used the 1974 recordings to obtain a first estimate of the shallow velocity structure of Mt. Erebus: an apparent velocity of  $1.6 \pm 0.2$  km/s between 0.25 and 1.25 km distance from the summit.

In 1980, a permanent telemetered seismic network of 16 km aperture was installed by the International Mount Erebus Seismic Study (IMESS) project. This joint effort between Japan, New Zealand, and the United States monitored the seismic activity of Mt. Erebus until December 1986, during which time the number of seismic stations ranged between three and ten. Data were originally recorded on an analog 14-track tape recorder installed by the Japanese. Shibuya *et al.* (1983) located 162 events recorded during the 1981-1982 field season, and found that a homogeneous earth model of 2.1 km/s gave the smallest rms errors.

In the 1984-1985 field season, a large scale seismic experiment consisting of nine explosive shots was conducted at four sites greater than 4 km from the summit. Also, a small-scale seismic refraction survey was conducted near the summit in January 1985. The purpose of these surveys was to better determine the velocity structure of the mountain. Dibble *et al.* (1994) summarizes this work, and Rowe (1988) used the results of the experiments to obtain the velocity model which is currently used for first order event locations:

$$V_p = 3.55 + (0.15)d,$$

where

$$d_{(summit)} = 0,$$

$$d_{(max)} = 7km.$$

Also,

$$velocity_{(half-space)} = 6.1 \text{ km/s},$$

and

$$\frac{V_p}{V_s} = 1.78.$$

In November 1986, a video surveillance camera and TV transmitter were installed at the crater rim. Frame by frame playback of the pictures allowed for visible explosions to be correlated to origin times of explosive events. The

picture was displayed and videotaped at Scott Base and showed real time in hours, minutes, and seconds from a code generator synchronized hourly with the seismic telemetry clock. It was observed that the strombolian explosions preceded the calculated origin times of the accompanying earthquakes. For nine strong explosion earthquakes between December 16, 1986 and January 9, 1987, an apparent velocity of  $4.06 \pm 0.09$  km/s was obtained for the summit region (using the six stations within 10.1 km of the summit), with an intercept time of  $0.43 \pm 0.06$  s after the TV origin time. (Dibble *et al.*, 1994).

The large intercept time in the explosion experiment occurs because of very low velocities in and around the area of lava lake. One possible reason for this is that the magma column could be surrounded by as much as a 0.7 km radial thickness of scoria (Dibble *et al.*, 1994). Another explanation for low velocity is directly attributable to the lava: bombs show that the lava lake is vesicular, which markedly reduces seismic velocity. Dibble (1994) estimated the velocity of the lava lake using models of bubble growth in rising basaltic magmas with 0.5%, 0.75%, and 1% water and the theoretical acoustic velocity in bubbly liquids. He found the best fitting model of the lava lake has 0.5% water, 75% surface porosity, and 10 m explosion depth. The calculated velocities range from 20 m/s in the surface magma with 50% vesicles, increasing with depth at up to 100 m/s/m, to 2.3 km/s below the depth of nucleation (for basalt with 0.5% water, this is approximately 60 m). Ray paths originating from strombolian explosions at the top of the column curve strongly upward. High critical angles and reflection coefficients in the column inhibit the rays from penetrating into the rock wall.

After 1986, the network consisted of six stations used by the International Mount Erebus Eruption Mechanism Study (IMEEMS) of New Zealand and Japan. The objective of IMEEMS was to study the eruption mechanism and seismic activity of Mount Erebus. Unfortunately, as data reduction had usually been undertaken in Japan and communication was difficult to maintain between the international parties, U.S. interest in the network had lapsed by this time, and the network fell into disarray and disuse.

In December 1992, the seismic network was reactivated with the support of the National Science Foundation, and the Mount Erebus Volcano Observatory (MEVO) was born. Currently, a network of nine permanent seismic stations is in operation, and as a vast improvement over data acquisition of years past, a permanent PC-based triggered digital data acquisition system was installed



in Crary Science Lab at McMurdo Station (Skov, 1994).

Seismic data are recorded at 100 samples per second at MEVO using a digital IASPEI XDETECT event-detection recording system (Lee, 1992). The data logger (PC) automatically transfers the data to a Sun Workstation at Crary Computing Center. After compression, the data files are transferred to New Mexico Tech and Victoria University of Wellington via INTERNET using the STARS communication link to Antarctica (Skov, 1994 and Skov *et al.*, 1994). See Appendix I for a more detailed description of the digital data acquisition system and the procedures involved in transferring and processing the data.

Digital data acquisition and automated INTERNET transfer have allowed for high quality data to be available for analysis in the United States and New Zealand within 1 day after being recorded at MEVO. The data base of events built with its use is the focus of this paper. Continuous analog recording is maintained to supplement the digital records and to allow for a count of small events that are not recorded by the triggered system.

## Stations

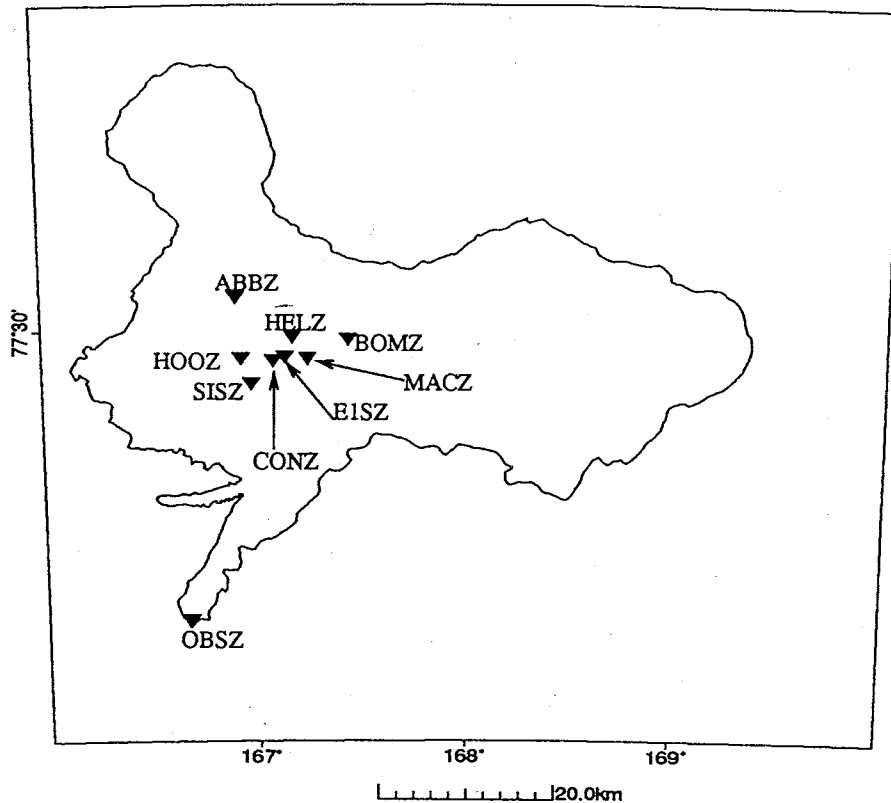


Figure 7— Stations in the current network.

+ There are a total of nine seismic stations operating in the current network, as shown in Figure 7. Eight of these stations are located on the mountain at elevations ranging from 1789 m to 3708 m, and one (OBSZ, previously named MCMZ) is on the peninsula at McMurdo Station at an elevation of 30 m. Permanent, telemetered, 1 Hz, vertical component seismometers were used to monitor the seismicity of the mountain and in the field season of 1995-1996, the seismometer at SIS was upgraded to three-components, primarily to improve estimates of S-wave arrival times and hence to better locate events in the summit region. Table 1 summarizes station information.

Station	Latitude (degrees S)	Longitude (degrees E)	Elevation (m)	Installation Date (Da/Mo/Yr)	Carrier (MHz)	Tone (Hz)	Gain (dB)	Relay
ABBZ	77.45699	166.90908	1789	19/12/80	169.825	1700	84	HOOZ
BOMZ	77.50895	167.44018	1961	20/11/81	165.809	2720	84	MACZ
CONZ	77.53463	167.08515	3453	11/84	163.809	680	72	-
E1SZ	77.53053	167.14075	3708	27/12/84	161.809	2720	72	-
HELZ	77.50538	167.17394	3309	30/11/94	154.565	2720	78	ABBZ
HOOZ	77.53159	166.93236	2121	19/12/80	164.864	1020	78	-
MACZ	77.53247	167.24639	3332	12/89	167.809	1020	-	-
OBSZ	77.85081	166.67999	30	11/94	phone line	-	84	-
SISZ	77.56282	166.97749	1737	28/11/94	162.809	1700	78	-
SISE	77.56282	166.97749	1737	28/11/95	162.809	2720	78	-
SISN	77.56282	166.97749	1737	28/11/95	162.809	1020	78	-

Table 1- Station information.

All stations except OBSZ which is a telephone circuit, use frequency modulated analog telemetry. "Relay" refers to an intermediate relay station between the geophone station and the recording station needed to achieve line of sight radio paths. "Gain" refers to the amplifier setting at the seismograph. Positive values in dB refer to Geotech amplifiers for which 0dB is a gain of 1. All vertical geophones are Mark Products L-4c with 5500 ohm coils, 1s period, EMF 27.6 V/m/s, and critical geophone damping. (Dibble, personal communication, 1996).

All 9 stations do not presently function year round due to lack of sunlight and subsequent low battery power during the winter season. Table 2 lists the months in the study period and marks which stations were functioning reliably for more than half of any given month.

Table 2 shows that station operation was more successful in the Austral winter of 1996 than in that of 1995. This is due to the installation of more batteries per station. Future upgrades may allow station coverage to continue reliably throughout the year.

	ABBZ	BOMZ	CONZ	EISZ	HELZ	HOOZ	MACZ	MCMZ	SISZ	SISE	SISN
Nov94	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Dec94	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Jan95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Feb95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Mar95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Apr95		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
May95		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		
Jun95			x	x		x	x	x			
Jul95			x	x		x	x	x			
Aug95			x			x					
Sep95	x		x	x		x	x		x		
Oct95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Nov95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Dec95	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Jan96	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Feb96	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mar96	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Apr96	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
May96	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Jun96	x	x	x	x		x	x	x			

Table 2- Operational history of current network.

## Events of the Study Period

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There were over 3,000 events digitally recorded during the study period November 12, 1994 to July 31, 1996. Figure 8 shows the daily number of digitally recorded events.

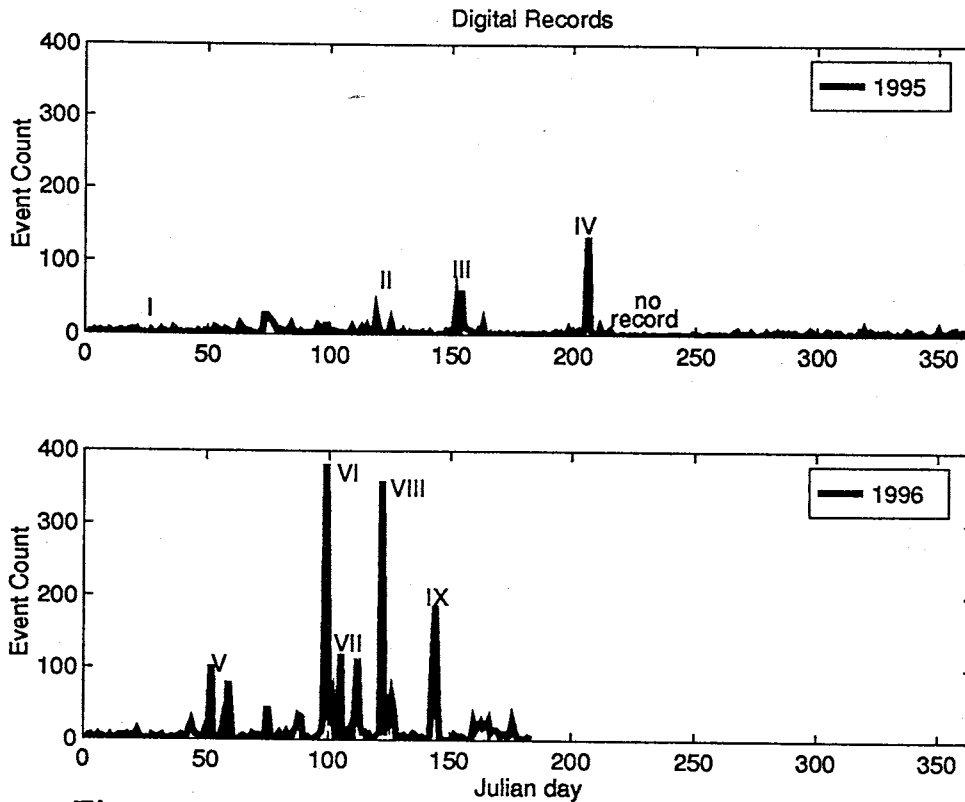


Figure 8 – Histogram of digitally recorded events for 1995 and 1996. Swarms are numbered and discussed in the text.

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Roman numeral I marks a period of tremor and Roman numerals II-IX mark swarms which are later discussed in "*Swarms*", beginning on page 50.

To estimate the performance of the triggered system, analog events were counted on station CONZ for part of 1995 and are compared to the digital recordings for the same time period, as shown in Figure 9. Note the bias in counting statistics imposed by the digital system, which is more sensitive to swarms containing larger events that are more likely to carry the network (e.g., [III] compared to [IV]).

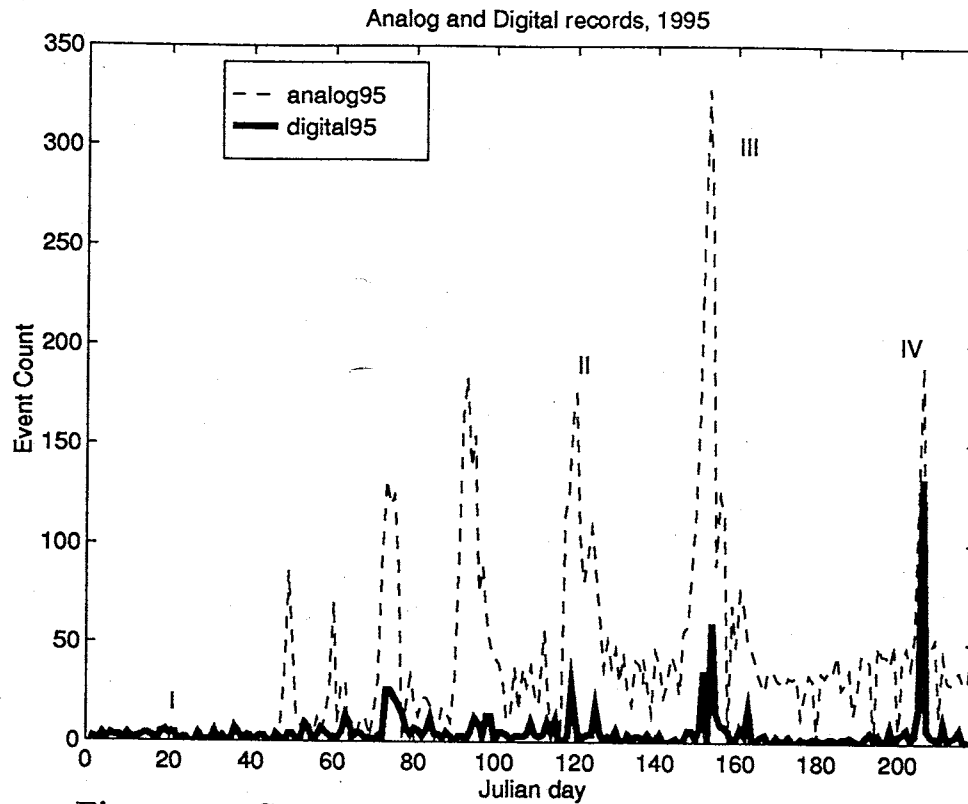


Figure 9 – Comparison of analog and digital records for 1995.

Notice that overall, the peaks in the CONZ analog count correspond to peaks at the same time in the digital count, but that the CONZ analog count is far greater than the digital. The mean number of events per day in the analog record is ten times greater than the mean number of events recorded digitally, as summarized in Table 3. Many of these events are small, however, and would not be observed at other stations and would thus be unlocatable if recorded digitally.

	Mean Number of Events per Day	Maximum Number of Events in One Day
ANALOG	50	328 (swarm III)
DIGITAL	5	133 (swarm IV)

Table 3– Comparison of mean and maximum number of events for analog and digital records.

## Event Classification - Overview

There are several ways documented in the literature to define the various volcanic event types. There is no unique scheme because each author prefers to define events according to personal understanding of his or her particular volcano of interest. Since volcanic events have so many similarities the world over, it is merely a matter of recognizing the type and knowing which of the various definitions match it. For example, Table 4 summarizes volcanic event types as defined by Minikami (1963), and Table 5 summarizes (essentially the same) volcanic event types as defined by Malone (1983).

Event Type	Description
A	Tectonic origin, s-phases often apparent, generally deep
B	Indicator of internal activity of volcano, s-phase often not recorded, generally shallow
E	Explosion earthquake, originating near crater floor
Tremor	Continuous train of earthquake motion, originating from deep within the volcano

Table 4- Volcanic event types as defined by Minikami (1963) .

Event Type	Description
h	High-frequency, impulsive arrivals
m	Medium-frequency, distinct first arrival but not very impulsive, poor s-arrival
l	Low-frequency, very emergent first arrival, no distinct s-arrival

Table 5- Volcanic event types as defined by Malone (1983).

Events as defined by Minakami (1963) correspond to the classification developed by Malone (1983) in the following way:

- (i) A-type events are type *h*.

(ii) B- and E-type events are type *m*.

(iii) Tremor events are type *l*.

Many authors use the classic definitions given by Minikami (1963), (e.g. Dibble *et al.*, 1984), while other authors prefer to develop their own definitions (e.g. Malone, 1983).

Arguably the most descriptive classification scheme is described by Chouet (1996), and is summarized in Table 6. Chouet (1996) uses two broad categories to describe nonexplosive volcanic events, and recognizes that hybrid events show mixed characteristics of each. LP refers to long-period events which originate in fluid processes (LP tremor is thought to have the same source mechanism and differs only in duration) and VT refers to volcano-tectonic events which originate in solid rock processes.

Event Type	Description
LP	Frequency content up to 13 Hz, peaking around 1.5 Hz; long, harmonic coda; generally originates from a particular spatial and temporal distribution; fluid process
VT	Significant frequency content up to 15 Hz, peaking around 6-8 Hz; short broad-band coda; clear s-phases; may be deep or shallow and generally spread out in space and time; process of solid rock shear-failure

Table 6— Volcanic event types as defined by Chouet (1996).

This modern classification according to Chouet (1996) is widely used and generally matches the classic definitions described by Minikami (1963) in that LP events are B-type events and VT events are A-type events. The two names are used interchangeably in this paper.

It is interesting to note that, although event classifications were modified and refined over the decades by various volcanoseismologists throughout the world, they have all essentially recognized the same types of events occurring at different volcanoes.



## Event Types Recognized at Erebus

The breakdown of the +3000 events recorded digitally at MEVO as of July 31, 1996 is as follows:

Event Type	Number
LP	2058
E-type	732
VT	96
Hybrid (characteristics of both LP and VT)	125
Regionals (highly emergent and outside array)	146
Teleseisms	14
Total	3171

Table 7— Event types and number recorded digitally at MEVO

By far the most common type of event is LP: over two-thirds of the events recorded digitally at MEVO are long-period. The high percentage is partly due to the large number of LP events that repeatedly occur during swarms, but also during normal periods it is the LP events that consistently occur, usually 3-5 per day. However, while LP may be the most frequent events, they are overall the least well located, because of severally emergent first arrivals and lack of S-phases, as will be shown in the following sections.

There are surprisingly few VT events for so large a data set. The number of VT events could be considered to be greater than the number shown here if the LP/VT hybrid-types are included, but to be consistent, only events that are undeniably rich in high frequencies and have clear s-phases are listed in Table 7 as VT.

### *Magnitudes*

Table 8 summarizes duration magnitude by event type for located events.

Duration magnitude is calculated in the *Hypoe* location program using the coda length. with the unclaibrated local formula:

$$M_d = 2\log_{10}(f - p) - 1.15$$

where the  $f - p$  interval is the time from the P-arrival to the point where the peak-to-peak amplitude of the signal drops below the background noise. These

	Duration Magnitude	
	Mean	Max
VT	1.04	2.20
LP	1.97	2.30
E-type	0.74	2.20

**Table 8**– Mean and maximum duration magnitudes for each event type.

---

coda magnitudes are therefore used only to measure relative event size, and have no simple physical meaning. The calculation has a very narrow range (from approximately  $M_d = 0.8$  to a maximum of  $M_d = 2.3$ ), because it is log based and because our trigger length is limited to 60 s. See the HYPOELLIPSE manual (Lahr, 1994) for more details, and also look in `headopts.prm` in `/usr/local/src/Hypoe/Erebus` on the NMT geophysics/hydrology domain for other parameters with which *Hypoe* and *Xpick* are set.

Note that the mean duration magnitude of E-type events is 0.74 and the maximum is 2.20. These numbers are unrepresentative of large explosion events because the current de-trigger parameter terminates many of the digital records prior to the time that the coda fades into the background. Also note that while the maximum duration magnitudes for VT and LP events are approximately equal, the mean duration magnitude of LP events is nearly twice that of VT events.

### Seismograms and Spectra

One example seismogram of each event type and its corresponding frequency spectra are shown in the following sub-sections, but there are many more high quality events of interest in the digital record than can be shown here. A few more examples of each, plus interesting examples of other varieties (hybrid, the complete tremor picture, exceptional and unusual events coined "WOW events", swarm activity, and events that are exceedingly strong at one station) are shown in Appendix III. Hard copies of the complete digital catalogue have been maintained and are stored in MSEC 351 at New Mexico Tech.

### VT events

Only 96 events out of the +3000 events recorded in the study period have been classified as VT. VT events are distributed in time throughout the study period and usually do not occur in swarms. It is important to note that an unusually large number of VT events did occur within a short time period after an extended period of LP activity (April-May, 1996). This is not considered "swarm" activity, however, because relative to the number of events that occur in LP swarms, the increased VT activity was modest. This increase in VT activity is discussed later in "Interpretations". Although VT events have one of the overall lowest percentages of occurrence in the data set (less than 1%), they have the highest percentage of reliable locations due to impulsive arrivals and plentiful S-phases: 93% of all the VT events are considered to be well located (see "Locations" section, beginning on page 43). Table 9 summarizes these statistics on VT events.

	Total VT events in data set	VT events occurring in swarms	VT events located
Number	96	0	90
Percentage	less than 1%	0%	94%

**Table 9**— Breakdown of VT events recorded at MEVO from November 1994 to June 1996.

VT events occur in brittle rock around the magma reservoir and conduit and indicate the brittle response of the volcanic edifice to stress perturbations caused by the intrusion or withdrawal of fluids. Thus they differ in the origin of the local deviatoric stress from purely tectonic events, which are driven by large-scale plate motions, but their signatures are indistinguishable from those of pure tectonic microearthquakes.

Figure 10 is an example of a VT event observed at Mt. Erebus. It is characteristically quite impulsive and S-phases are distinct at ABBZ, CONZ, HOOZ, SISZ, SISN, and SISE. This event is rich in high frequency energy, as seen in Figure 11 showing spectral content at each station that recorded this event. A 10 second window beginning at the first arrival was used to obtain these spectra.

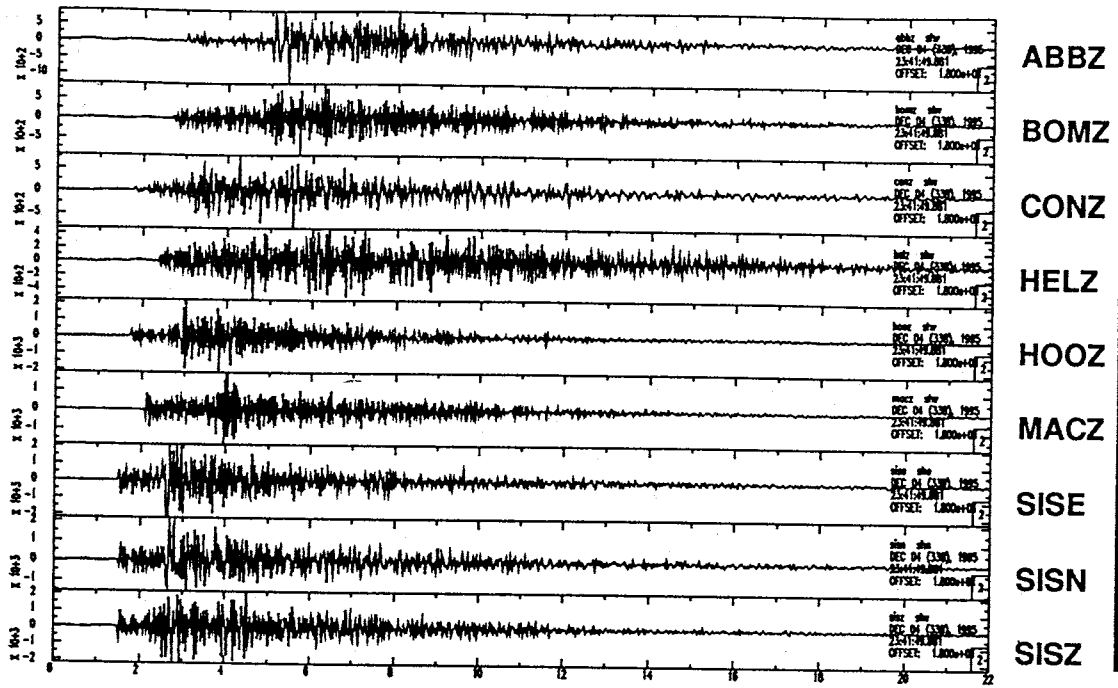


Figure 10 – Seismogram of a VT event occurring on December 4, 1995, 23:41:49 UT; 77 S 33.31, 167 E 4.83, d = 3.05 km below sea level, duration magnitude = 1.8.

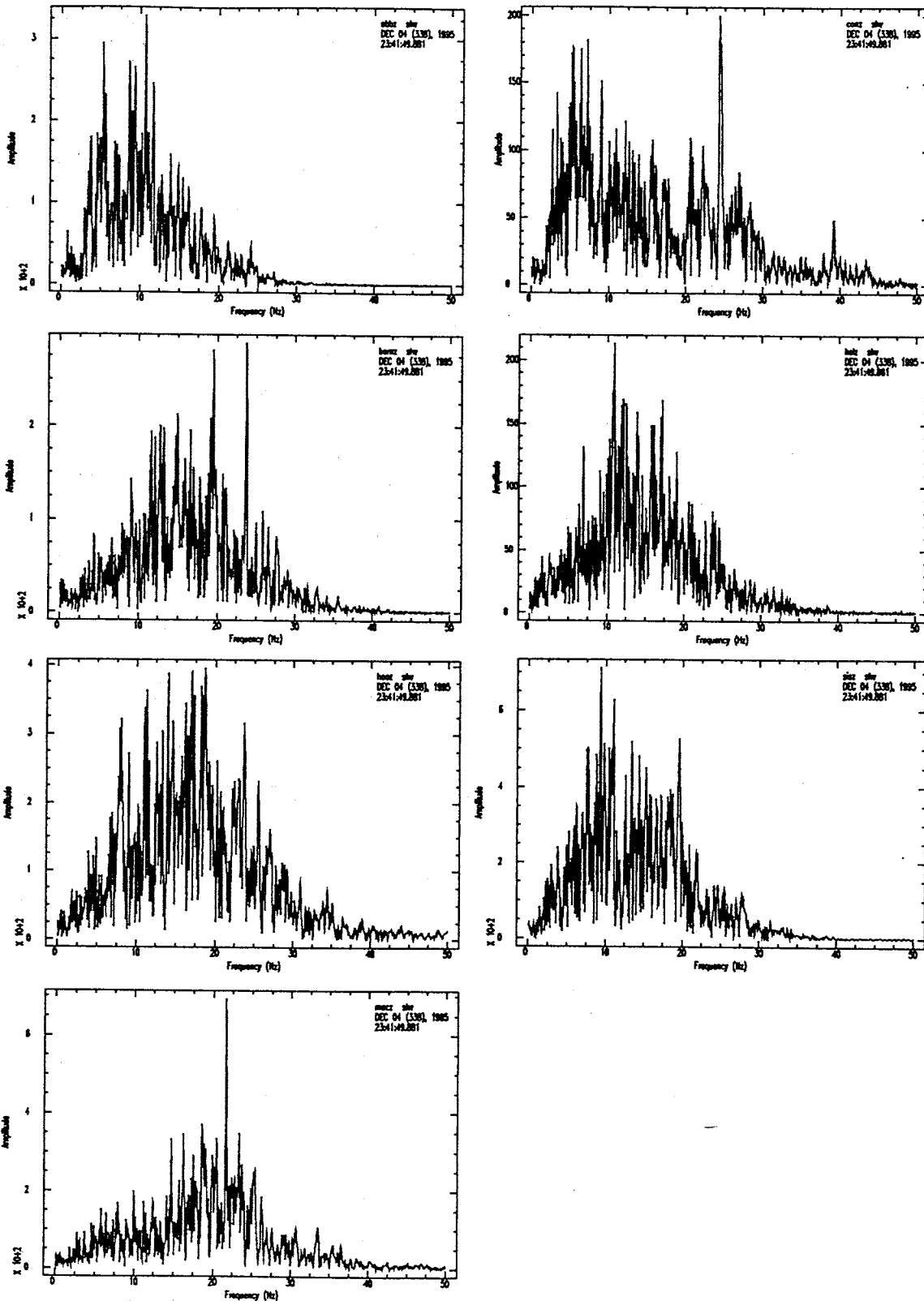


Figure 11 – Spectral content of VT event shown in Figure 10.

*LP events*

LP events make up the largest percentage of the total data set (approximately 65%). Over 500 LP events occurred during swarms, which account for more than one-quarter of the total number of LP events. Of the 2058 events classified as LP, only 405 are considered to be well located (this is approximately 20%, the lowest location percentage of the three event types). The rest either are too emergent to be confidently picked or are not well recorded at enough stations to provide a reliable location, or are significantly outside the array. Also, the events due to swarm activity are generally poor quality events (small and recorded incidentally or overlapping) and are not included in the location catalogue (see Appendix III for example seismograms of LP swarm activity).

Table 10 summarizes some statistics on LP events.

	Total LP events in data set	LP events occurring in swarms	LP events located
Number	2058	535	405
Percentage	65%	26%	20%

**Table 10**— Breakdown of LP events recorded at MEVO from November 1994 to June 1996.

---

Figure 12 shows an example of an LP event. Note the emergent first arrival, as described by Chouet (1996) for LP events, and the absence of a clear S-arrival.

It may appear that an S-arrival occurs a few seconds after the first arrival at some stations for this event. However, attempts to locate events using this as an S-phase show that this is an artifact of the fluid source (possibly a vibration, a mode, or a reflection off one of the many conduit interfaces) and not a real S-arrival. These false S-arrivals occur repeatedly for LP events, and are sometimes optimistically included as phase picks in the location solution. Usually this results in a wild solution (having an extremely large rms residual, a location in the ocean, or similar unacceptable features), and the alleged S-arrival must be discarded. It appears possible, though, for an LP event to have some shearing component, and occasionally a successful S-pick is made (although it is not clear if such arrivals are truly direct S-phases).

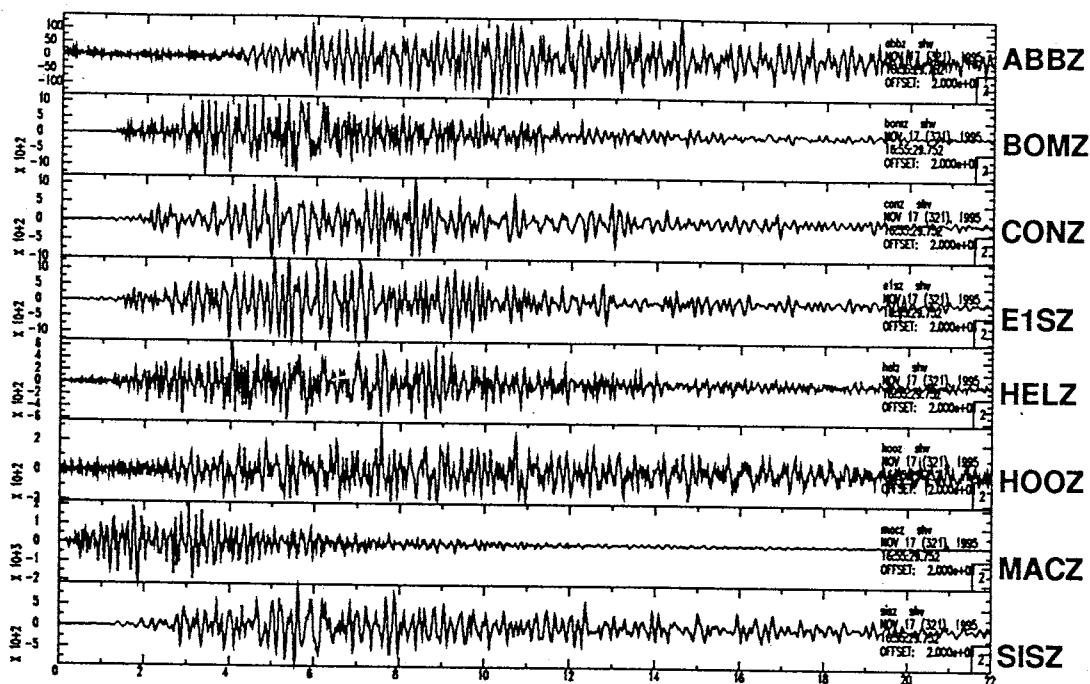


Figure 12 – Seismogram of an LP event occurring on November 17, 1995, 16:55:29 UT; 77 s 33.15, 167 E 15.84,  $d = 3.01$  km above sea level, duration magnitude = 1.9.

However, S-arrivals are picked on LP events only when they are very distinct. The installation of the horizontal seismometers SISE and SISN was useful in determining that these arrivals are not S-waves because alleged S-phases on the horizontal records are typically no more distinct than on the vertical.

Figure 13 shows spectrograms for a 15 second window beginning with the first arrival of this event. Chouet (1996) describes spectra of LP events peaking around 1.5 Hz, but Mt. Erebus LP events tend to peak higher than this (around 4-5 Hz). It is possible that a brittle failure source component more often accompanies fluid flow on Mt. Erebus than on other mountains, and thus contributes more high frequency energy to the event or that Mt. Erebus has a higher  $Q$  than most other volcanoes, due to its unusual phonolitic composition.

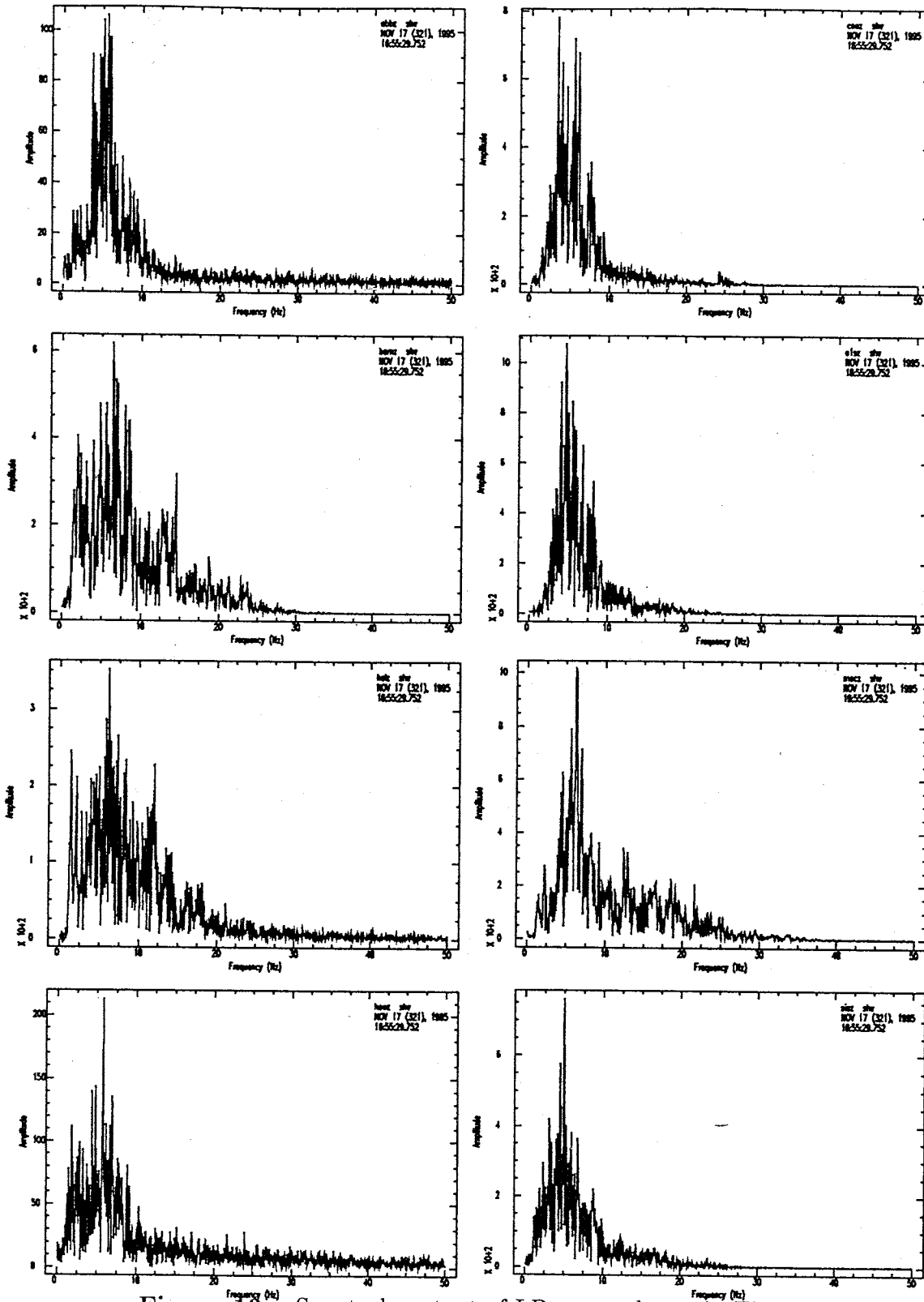


Figure 13 – Spectral content of LP event shown in Figure 12.



### *E-type Events*

E-type events comprise approximately 23% of the total data set. Over 230 E-type events occurred during two main periods of explosion swarms, and this accounts for over one-third of E-type activity. Of the 732 events identified as E-type, 213 of them (approximately 29%) are well located. Table 11 summarizes the statistics for E-type events.

	Total E-types in data set	E-types occurring in swarms	E-types located
Number	732	235	213
Percentage	23%	32%	29%

**Table 11**– Breakdown of E-type events recorded at MEVO from November 1994 to June 1996.

It would seem that E-type events should be successfully located because they are central to the array. However, this is not the case for at least three reasons: (1) often the p-arrival is blurred at the summit stations due to the effect of the low frequency precursor (bubble phase) and an accurate pick is difficult, (2) there are no S-phases associated with E-type events, and (3) the near-summit velocity structure may be poorly modeled (particularly the lava lake/host rock interface).

Video observations made by Dibble *et al.* (1988) have identified four categories of explosions:

- (1) Strong explosions of incandescent ash and bombs from the lava lake.
- (2) Medium explosions of bombs but no ash.
- (3) Weak explosions in which an incandescent bubble domes up, ruptures, and folds back, with few or no bombs.
- (4) Eruptions of ash from vents beside the lava lake.

Video observations show that explosions typically occur when the lava lake is not convecting, and that the glowing center of the lake begins to bulge up and glow brighter approximately 1-2 seconds before the explosion.

Figure 14 shows an example of an E-type event. This type of event is not directly described by Chouet (1996), although it is similar in spectral content

to LP events. Minikami (1963) recognizes these types of events as explosion events. On Mt. Erebus, E-type events are directly attributable to gas bubble explosions in the summit lava lake (Dibble *et al.*, 1994).

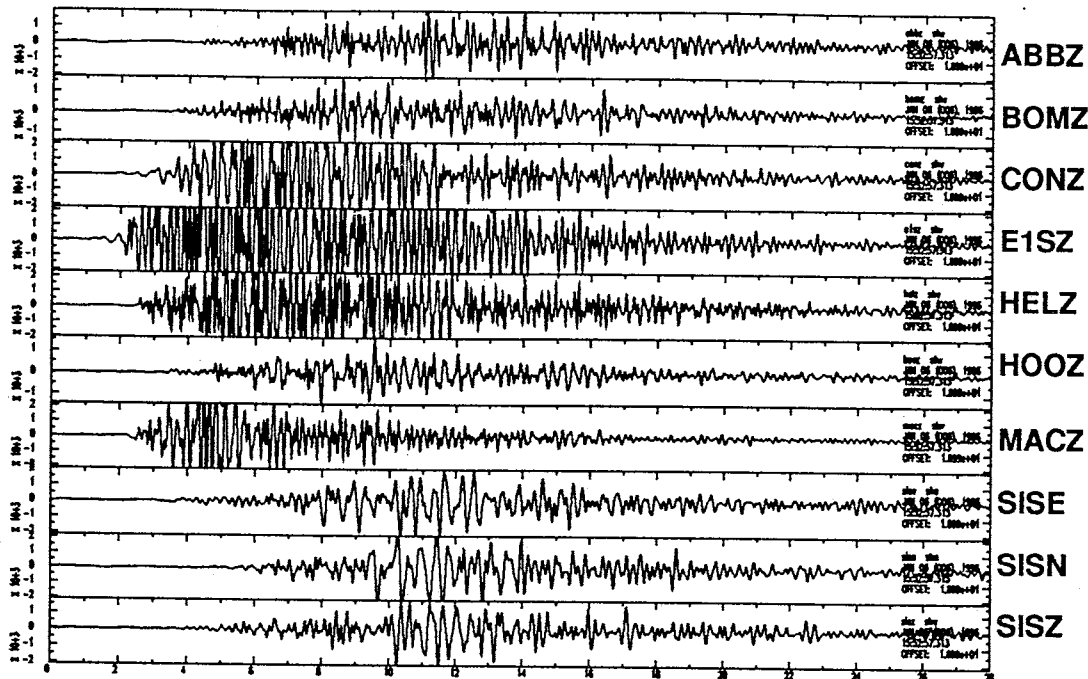


Figure 14 – Seismogram of an E-type event occurring on January 6, 1996, 15:52:57 UT; 77 S 31.35, 167 E 9.85,  $d = 2.86$  km above sea level, duration magnitude = 2.1.

Notice the low frequency precursor that is evident on E1SZ (the station located on the crater rim and closest to the lava lake). This signal often accompanies E-type events, and is probably due to the oscillations of exsolved lava bubbles prior to the explosion. The other key to distinguishing E-type events from LP events is that E-type events virtually always clip on E1SZ, and usually do so on the other summit stations (CONZ and HELZ) as well.

Spectra from stations that did not clip are shown in Figures 15. Notice that the spectra are roughly identical to those of LP events (Figure 13).

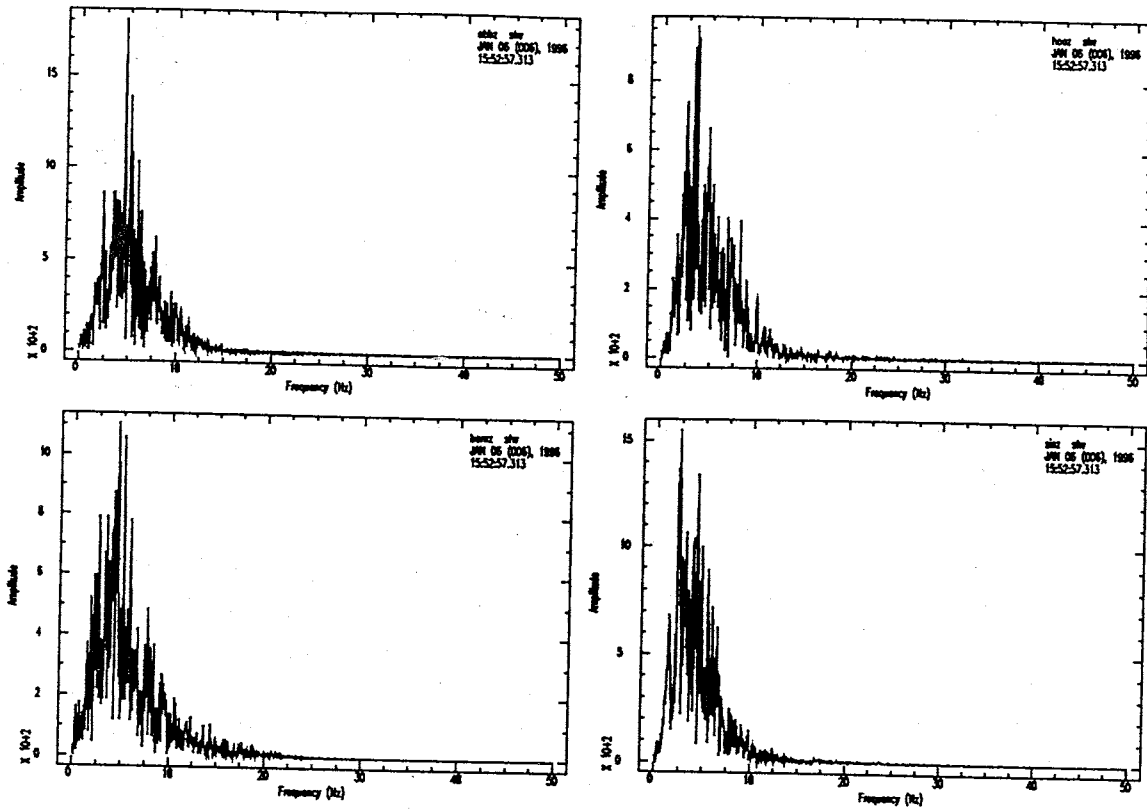


Figure 15 – Spectral content of E-type event shown in Figure 14.

*Tremor*

Figure 16 is an example of long-period tremor that was digitally recorded for approximately 5 minutes on January 31, 1995. The dominant frequency changed over the five minutes that the tremor was recorded (from approximately 5 Hz at the start of the record to approximately 2 Hz after several minutes). This type of sustained tremor has not been digitally recorded since, however many LP events appear to be very nearly like isolated tremor.

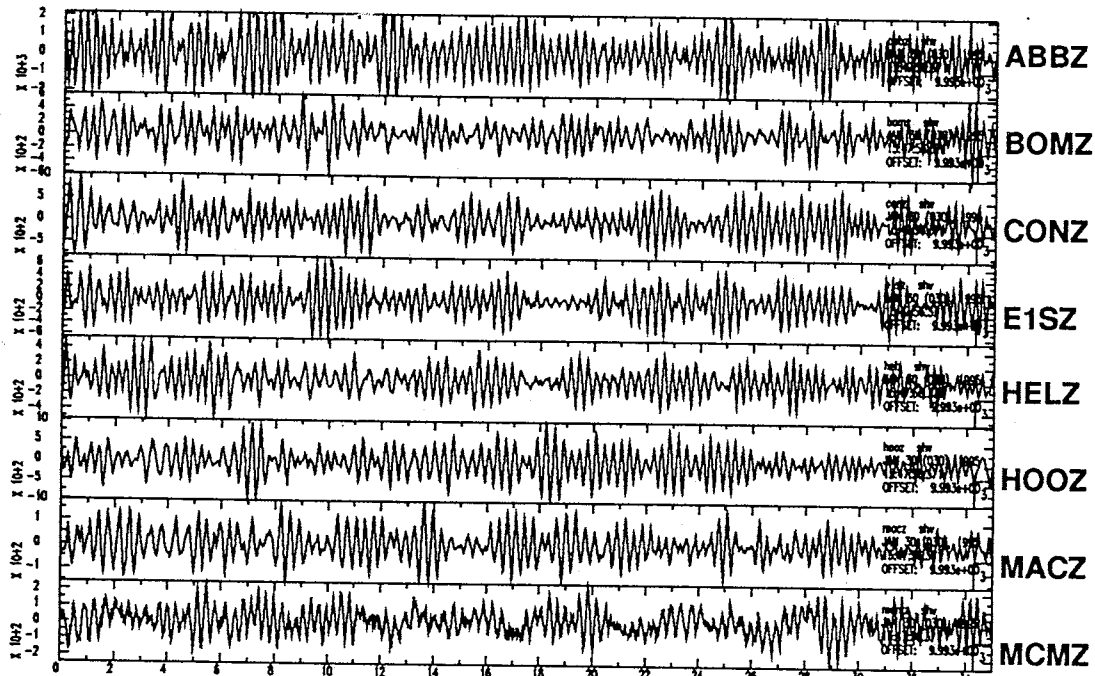


Figure 16 – Tremor: January 31, 1995; cannot be located with travel-time analysis. Duration in digital record = approximately 5 min., duration in analog record = approximately 15 min.

It is interesting to note that this tremor was well recorded at MCMZ, 35 km away from the mountain, suggesting a deep focus and large amplitude source.

Figure 17 shows spectral content at each station.

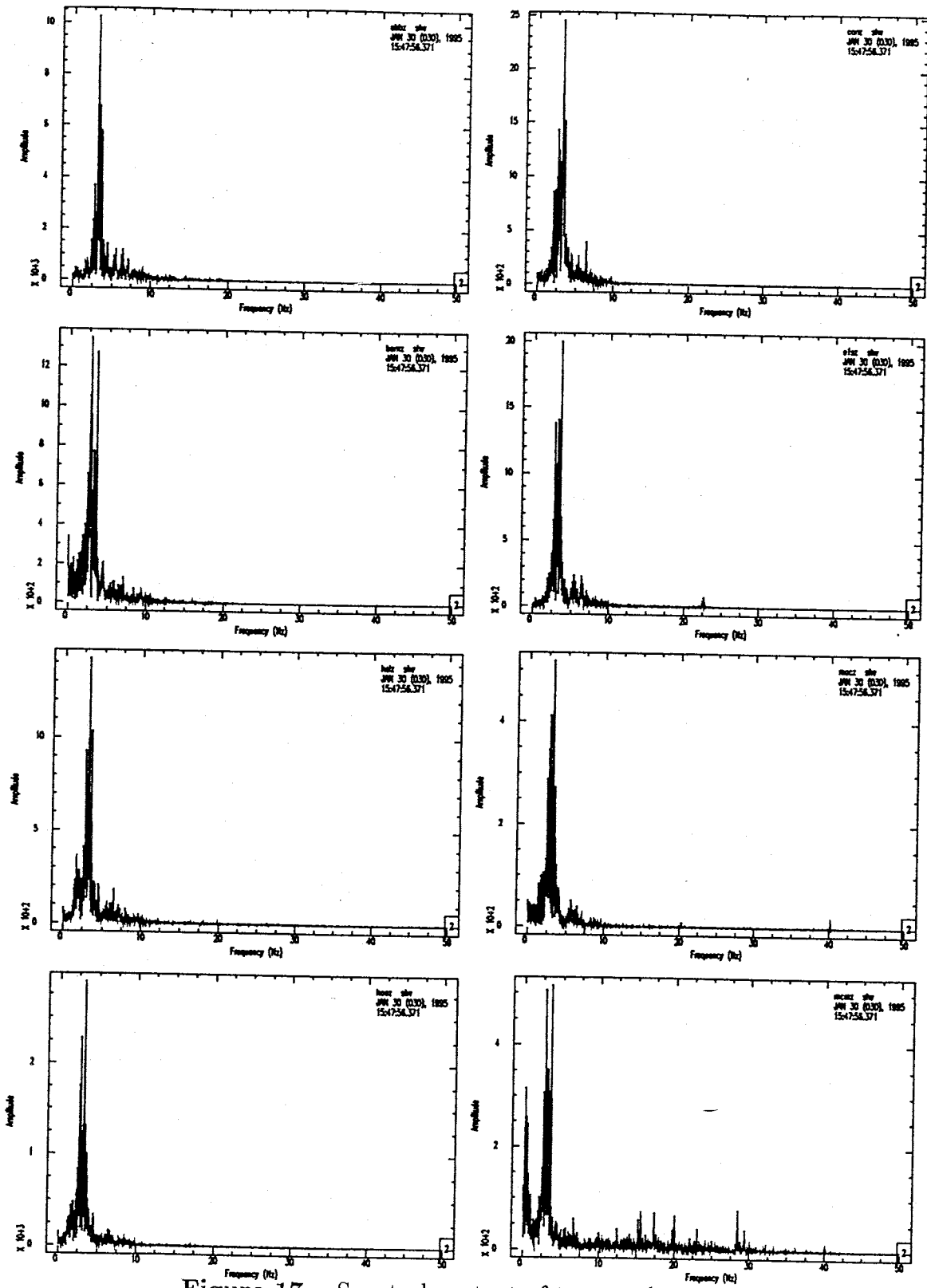


Figure 17 – Spectral content of tremor shown in Figure 16.

Chouet (1985) states that tremor results when modes of vibration in a volcanic pipe or crack have been excited by the motion of fluid in response to a perturbation in pressure. Sustained harmonic tremor, like that in Figure 25, probably results from the superposition of the responses of a volcanic conduit to many individual pressure pulses. Thus, it is likely that this period of tremor occurred as a result of a large upwelling of magma from depth.

Ferrick *et al.* (1982) propose that the source mechanism of both tremor and LP events is unsteady fluid flow in a conduit system (unsteady fluid flow is time dependent). This fluid dynamic source model exhibits all the features attributed to tremor:

- (1) The source is stationary during an individual episode.
- (2) The source location can vary between episodes.
- (3) A frequency spectrum with strong lines is produced.
- (4) The dominant frequency of the spectrum can change during the course of the activity.

Items (3) and (4) are both true for the tremor observed at MEVO. Items (1) and (2) cannot be determined with arrival-time methods because there is no record of the onset of the tremor, but it may be possible to locate the source region using other methods (spectral, amplitude, etc.).

*Icequakes/Tornillos*

There is another type of event observed at MEVO, but one that is not necessarily associated with volcanic seismicity: icequakes. Ice-quakes have been perplexing as well as interesting in the digital record for Mt. Erebus, and their importance or irrelevance has so far not been established.

The peculiar waveform recorded at MEVO shown in Figure 18 is probably caused by an icequake. It is extremely impulsive, high frequency, and has a rapidly decaying coda. The shape of this type of event has earned it the name "tornillo" which means "screw" in Spanish.

Tornillo sources are very close to recording stations because they are not seen across the array (they are recorded incidentally) and they have a very high frequency (and thus low attenuation path).

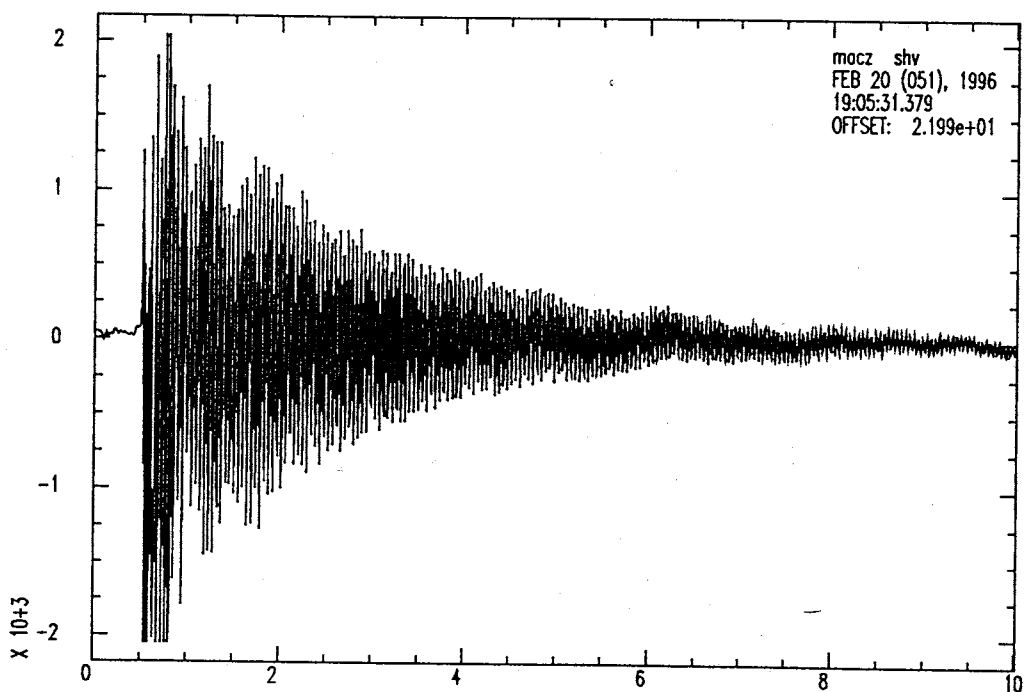


Figure 18- Tornillo at MACZ.

Figure 19 shows the high frequency and narrow band spectral content of the tornillo shown in Figure 18.

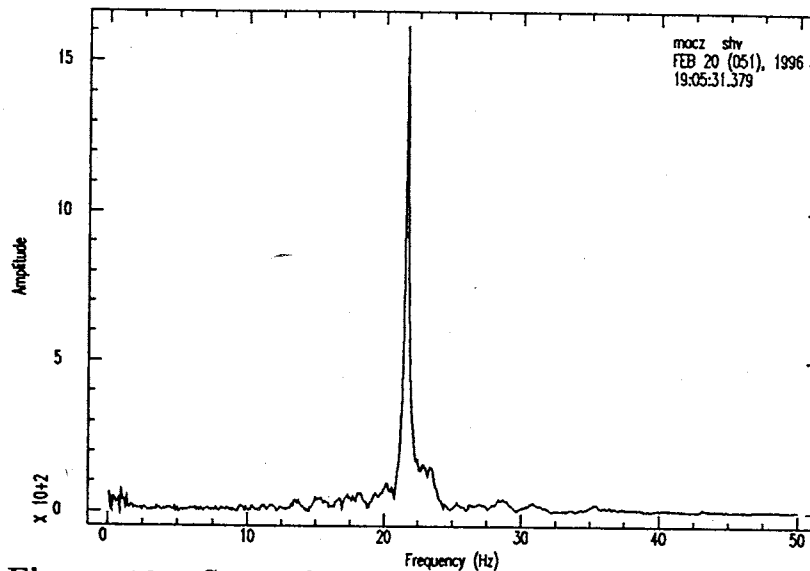


Figure 19 – Spectral content of tornillo at station MACZ

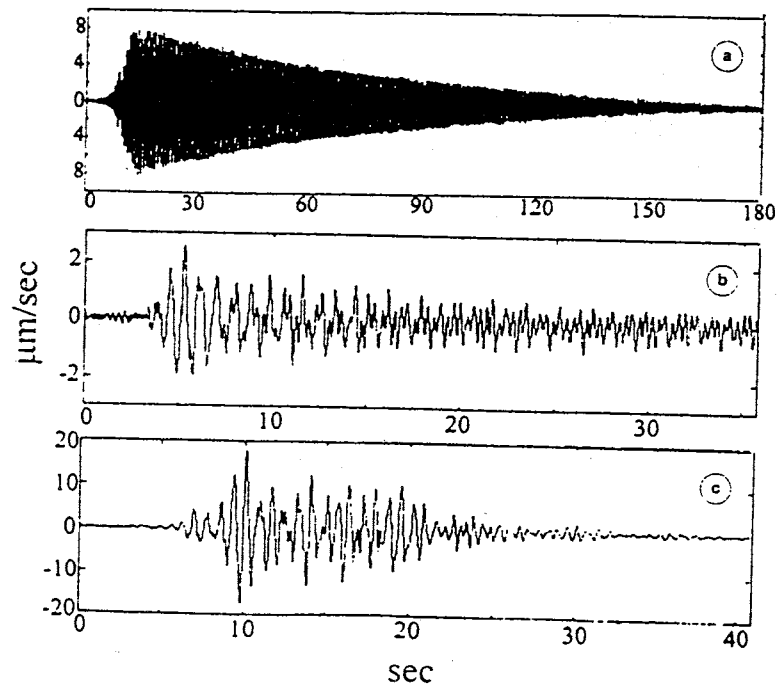
Crevasse on a glacier are clear evidence that extensional faulting occurs near the surface (Neave and Savage, 1970) and it is thought that some recorded events are the result of a stick-slip type of motion taking place at the bed of the glacier (Weaver and Malone, 1979).

Weaver and Malone (1979) reported that icequakes observed on three Cascade volcanoes exhibited an annual trend, with more events being recorded in the summer than during the winter. It is tempting to look for this pattern on Mt. Erebus as well. Swarms that included numerous icequakes occurred in March and June, 1995 and again in February and May, 1996. This may suggest an annual trend in glacier-quake activity, however note that this time period represents the Austral *autumn* and is complicated by weather conditions. Further, inspection of these swarms has shown that a significant amount of volcanic seismicity occurred during this time period (see the following "Swarms" section). The relationship of seasonal or volcanic variations in icequakes is uncertain at this time.

It is possible that not all tornillos on Mt. Erebus result from icequakes. Torres *et al.* (1996) report swarms of tornillos were observed previous to and during the 1992-1994 eruptions of Galeras Volcano in Columbia. They propose that a direct relationship exists between the occurrence of tornillos and



the volume of material ejected during the eruption. They believe that the appearance of tornillo events may be an indication of physical interaction and conditions between the fluid flow and the neighboring solid material in the conduit. The increase in the duration of the tornillo events and the lowering of the dominant frequencies before eruptions suggest an increasing impedance contrast between the surrounding solid material and the magma, which may be explained by an increase in the free gas phase in the magma. Thus, Torres *et al.* (1996) propose that the characteristics of tornillos and the observed eruptive activity may provide evidence about the essential role of gas in volcanic eruptions. Figure 20 shows examples of two tornillos and one LP event recorded at Galeras Volcano.



**Figure 20** – From Torres *et al.* (1996), showing examples of seismic signals at Galeras Volcano, Colombia: (a) a tornillo recorded on June 4, 1993. The duration is 206 s. (b) a tornillo observed on January 6, 1993. The duration of the signal is 53 s and the signal shows a domain of low frequencies on the onset. (c) an LP event recorded after the March 23, 1993 eruption.

Notice that the tornillo shown in Figure 20(a) is of a very long duration, much longer than that of the Mt. Erebus tornillo shown in Figure 18. No event of such duration has been recorded digitally at MEVO, however tornillos have been recorded at Mt. Erebus that exceed 30 s in duration, which is comparable to the Galeras tornillo shown in Figure 20(b).

Arcila (1996) also observed the appearance of tornillo events on Purace Volcano in Colombia. The appearance of tornillo events at Purace Volcano followed a slow increase in the number of LP events and a period of modulated tremor that began after the 1994 Paez earthquake possibly reactivated faults which cross the base of the Purace edifice. Arcila (1996) shows a seismogram of a tornillo event of approximately 60 s duration, which is comparable to some tornillos recorded on Mt. Erebus.

Glaciers do not apparently exist on the Colombian volcanoes discussed by Torres *et al.* (1996) and Arcila (1996), and they make no mention of icequakes as possible causes for tornillos. It is almost certainly true that some of the tornillos observed on Mt. Erebus result from icequake sources, but it is interesting to speculate that some Erebus tornillos might be more similar to those observed on Galeras and Purace volcanoes, and that their sources are not icequakes. It is equally as interesting to speculate that tornillos observed at MEVO are *exclusively* caused by icequakes, and thus the coincidence that icequakes produce very similar signals to those observed on non-glaciated volcanoes is even more perplexing. Further investigations should be stimulating.

## Locations

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Events chosen for inclusion in the catalog of locations have met the following requirements:

- (i) Seven or more stations clearly recorded the event. In the case of a particularly strong, clear, or otherwise interesting event, this requirement may be relaxed to include events recorded well at only six stations.
- (ii) The first arrival is not excessively emergent (a first arrival could be picked with confidence [estimated picking error no greater than 0.25 s] at a minimum of 5 stations).
- (iii) The hypocenter solution is well modeled by the preliminary 1-D velocity model (see page 8) (an rms residual value not greater than 0.2 s).
- (iv) The hypocenter solution is well constrained in that the size of the largest  $1\sigma$  error ellipse does not exceed 10 km in any dimension (x-, y-, or z-direction).
- (v) The event occurs within or nearly within the network, so that overall, the mean azimuthal gap for each event type does not exceed 200 degrees.

The event is considered to be "well located" if it meets all of the above five criteria. Figures 22, 24, and 26 show location maps by event type for 710 well located events that occurred during the study period.

The criteria that the event is recorded at seven or more stations excludes many events from the location catalogue. For example, all of the more than 150 explosions of the July 25, 1995 swarm are excluded because only four stations were operational through the austral winter; and for that matter, all events between early-May and mid-September, 1995 are also excluded due to lack of station coverage. Requiring adequate station coverage is the best first-pass quality control measure on the data set.

Criteria (ii) excludes most LP events (because they are too emergent), and all events with low signal-to-noise ratio.

Criteria (iii) and (iv) permit only the most reliable locations to be included in the catalogue.

Criteria (v) is not a strict control, because the network has a very small aperture and azimuthal gap is often quite large. Table 12 summarizes the mean and max azimuthal gap for each event type.

	Azimuthal Gap	
	Mean	Max
VT	173	336
LP	199	356
E-type	113	295

**Table 12**– Azimuthal gap of located events by event type .

It might be ideal if azimuthal gap could be constrained to 200 degrees or less, but this would exclude too many events that are otherwise reasonably well located. Thus, while gap is a concern, it is generally a relaxed criteria.

Event locations were obtained using the gradient over a half-space velocity model estimated from refraction data by Rowe (1988), discussed on page 8 of this paper. Phases were picked using *Xpick* and locations were obtained using *HYPOELLIPSE* (Lahr, 1994).

### Phases

The number and types of phases used in the location procedure have an important effect on the result. In particular, depth estimates are poorly constrained when only P-arrivals are used (e.g., Billings *et al.*, 1994) and, as a result, the determination of focal depth is not as accurate as the epicentral location (e.g., Lomnitz, 1982). Table 13 summarizes the statistics on number of phases picked, rms, and depth.

	Average Number of Phases Picked	Average rms (s)	Average depth (km)
VT	11	0.0851	0.80
LP	9	0.112	-2.14
E-type	8	0.123	-3.37

**Table 13**– Average number of phases picked, average rms, and average depth for each event type .

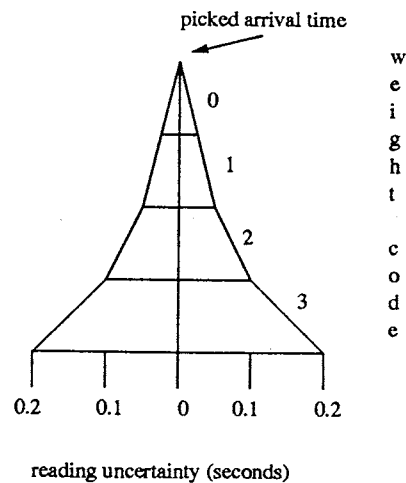
The relative weight assigned to each phase pick used in the location pro-

cedure is dependent on an integer weight-code, which can range from 0 for the most impulsive P-arrival, to 4 for arrivals that are too uncertain to be used in the hypocentral solution. Weight codes of 0, 1, 2, and 3 are assigned to picks with reading uncertainties ranging up to 0.02, 0.04, 0.10, and 0.20 seconds respectively. Table 14 summarizes these uncertainties.

Weight Code	Reading Uncertainty	Computed Weight
0	0.02 sec	1.0
1	0.04 sec	1 / 25
2	0.10 sec	1 / 100
3	0.20 sec	1 / 400
4	infinite	0.0

**Table 14**– Weight codes, reading uncertainties, and corresponding computed weight in *HYPOELLIPSE* for picked phases.

The weight code is assigned to the phase pick in  $X_{pick}$  using error bars. The error bars are the same distance on either side of the picked arrival time. Figure 21 illustrates the error bar lengths around a picked phase.



**Figure 21**– Weight codes assigned according to limits of reading uncertainty in seconds (from Lahr, 1994).

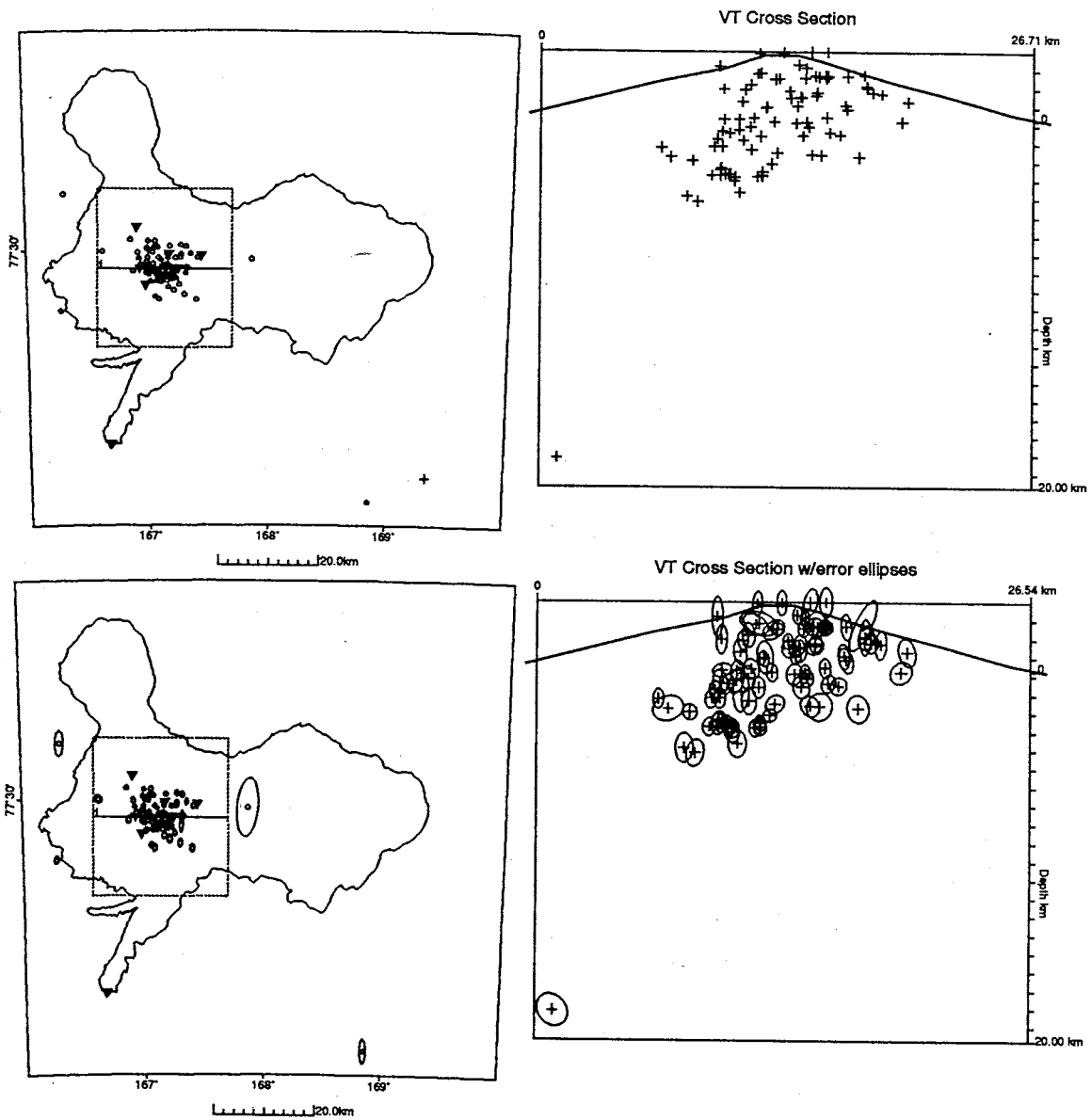


Figure 22 – 90 well constrained VT event locations (upper), and with  $1\sigma$  error ellipses (lower), in map view (right) and cross-section (left).

Figure 23 shows the temporal distribution of located VT events. The period of zero located events that occurred from March through September of 1995 is due to inadequate station coverage (see Table 2) and not necessarily a result of a lack of occurrence of VT events.

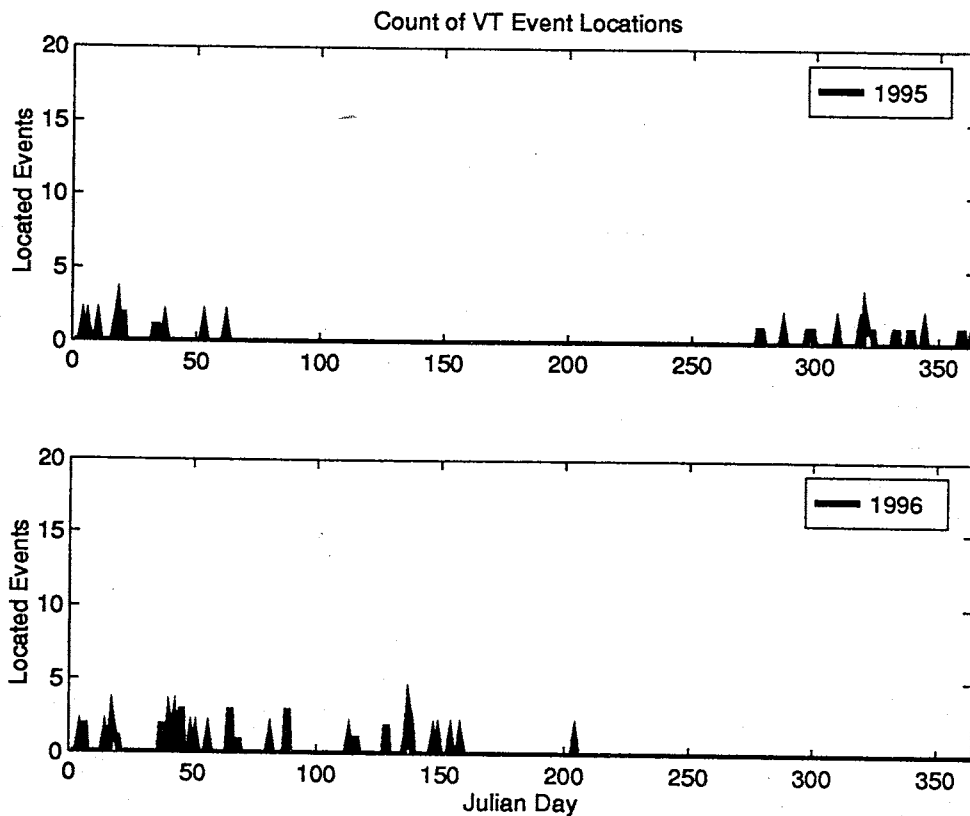


Figure 23– VT event locations per day.

Notice that overall, VT events are generally evenly distributed in time. There is a noticeable clustering during February 1996, however, and a slight increase in VT activity in May, 1996. Both increases are likely a result of fracturing that occurred during and after the LP swarm activity of Austral summer and autumn, 1996.

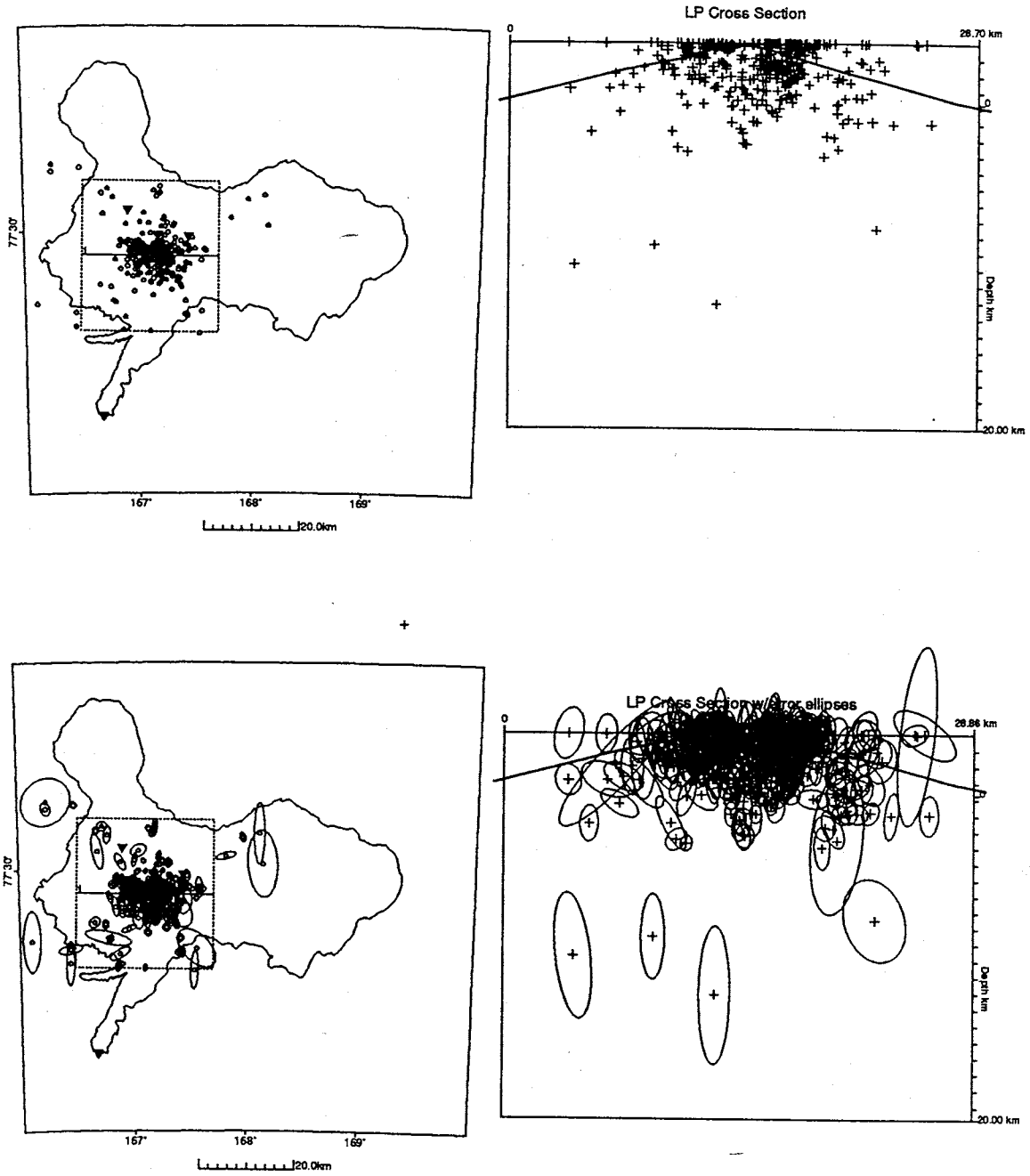


Figure 24 – 405 well constrained LP event locations (upper), and with  $1\sigma$  error ellipses (lower), in map view (right) and cross-section (left).



Figure 25 shows the temporal distribution of located LP events. Again, the Austral winter months of 1995 lack located events because of poor station coverage (Table 2) and not because of non-occurrence of LP events.

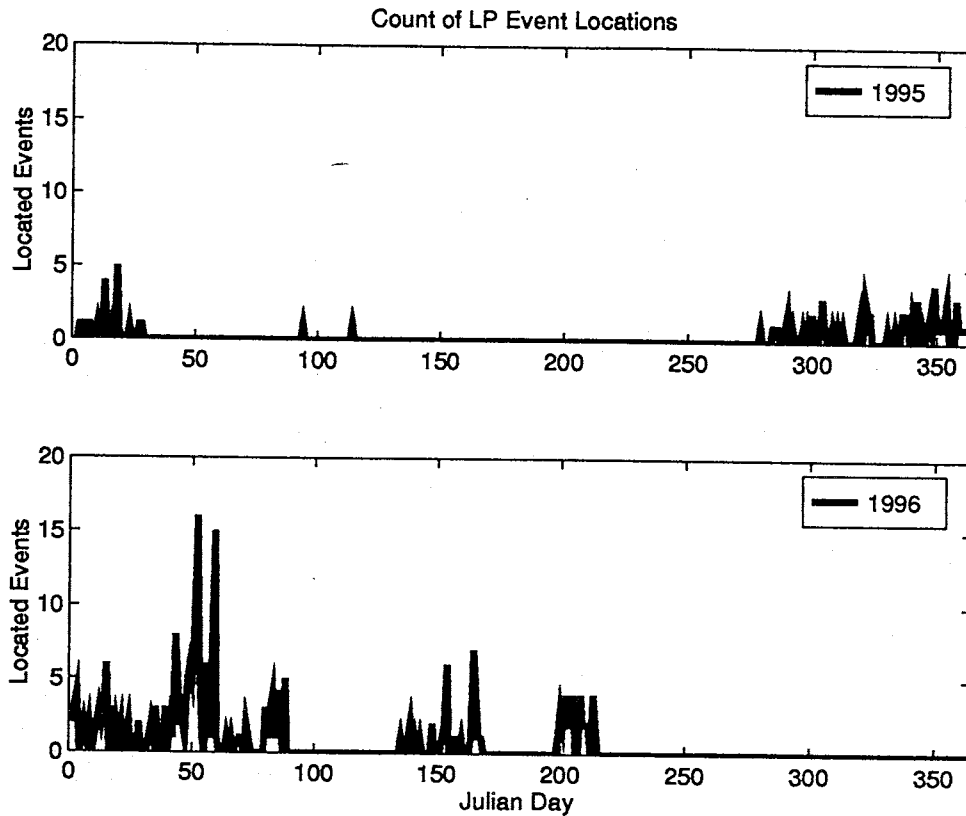


Figure 25– LP event locations per day.

Overall, there are many more located LP events than any other type. Notice that prior to the swarm episodes of Austral summer/autumn, 1996, the number of located LP events per day was generally consistent. The February, 1996 swarm episode produced a large increase in the number of located LP events. Many of these events occurred near station H00Z. There is a significant lack of LP events in the weeks following both swarm episodes of February and May, 1996.

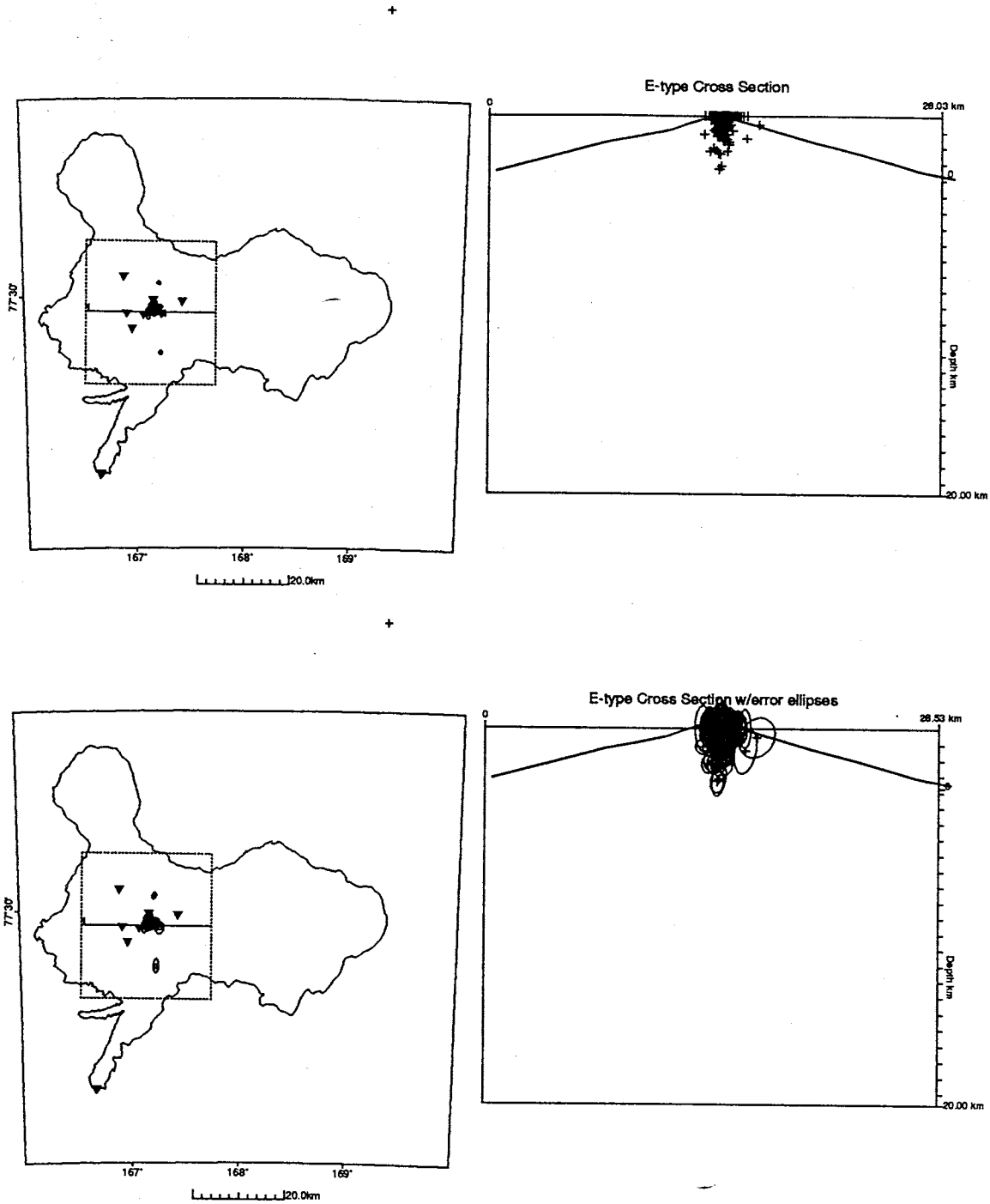


Figure 26 – 213 well constrained E-type event locations (upper), and with  $1\sigma$  error ellipses (lower), in map view (right) and cross-section (left).

Figure 27 shows the temporal distribution of explosive events throughout the study period. The swarm of E-type events that occurred in July, 1995 is not indicated in Figure 27 because at that time, only 4 stations were operational.

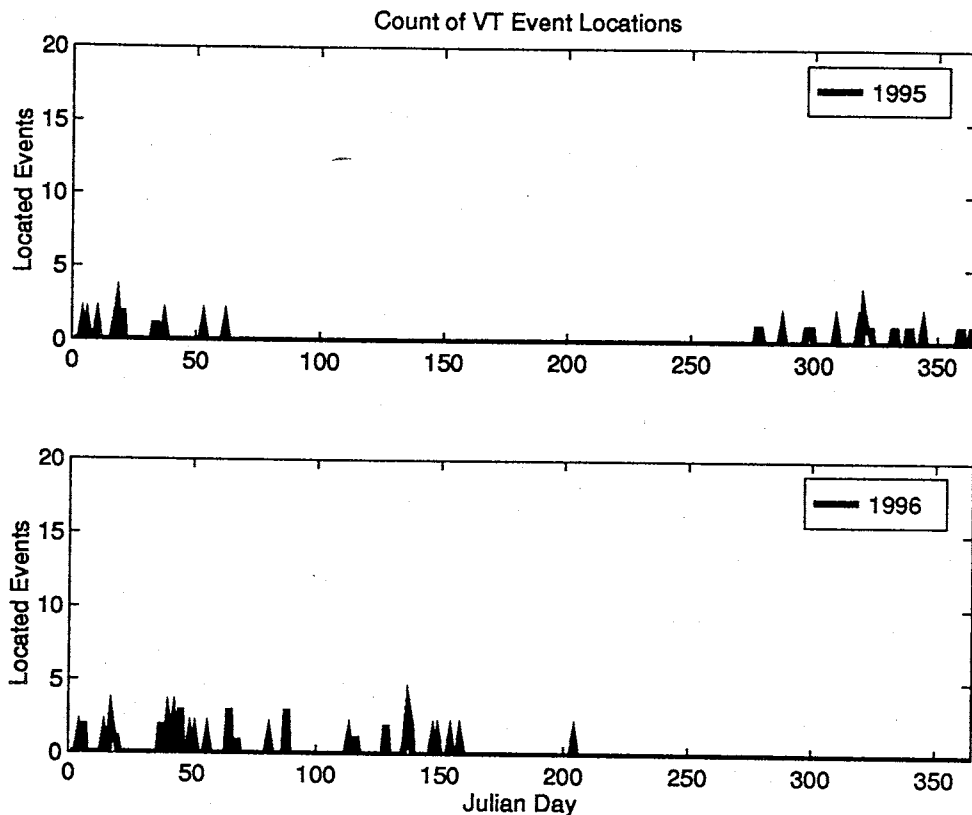


Figure 27– E-type event locations per day.

The E-type swarms of April 1996 are not shown because locations were not determined for so many events due to time constraints on the analyst. Other than during swarm periods, the occurrence of E-type events is generally consistent. Notice, however, that similar to the temporal patterns exhibited by LP events after swarm periods, there is a significant decrease in the number of located E-type events in the weeks following the swarm episodes.

## Velocity Model Uncertainties

The gradient velocity model used in *HYPOELLIPSE* and given on page 8 of this paper, is represented schematically in Figure 28.

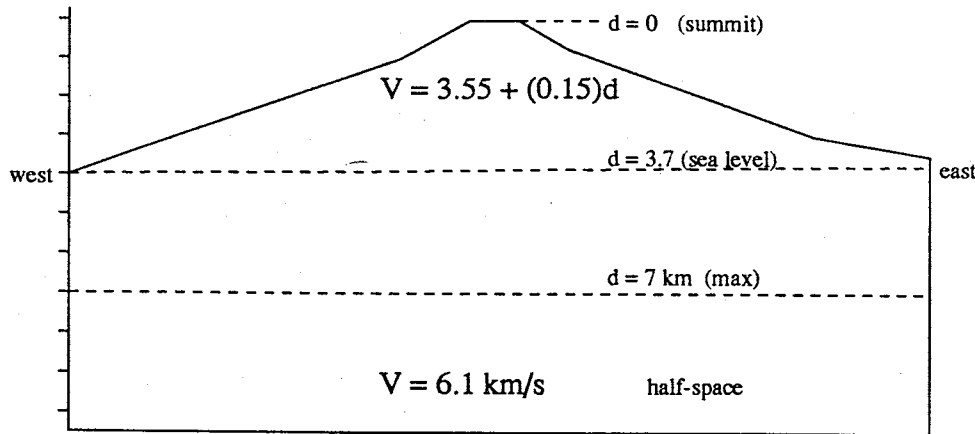


Figure 28— Simplified gradient velocity model

Compare this gradient model to a more realistic model proposed by Rowe (1988), shown in Figure 29 (page 49). This model uses geologic and geophysical data that indicates assymetry in the layers and a "fast" center of the volcano (Rowe, personal communication). A comparison to Kilauea Volcano in Hawaii provides the basis for this velocity structure. Kilauea has well documented rift systems extending radially from its summit crater and lava lake area, which can be considered similar to the rifts on Ross Island extending radially from Mt. Erebus to the flanking volcanoes, Mts. Bird and Terra Nova, and to Hut Point Peninsula.

Thurber (1987) provides some observations from his model for the velocity structure of Kilauea which may apply to Mt. Erebus:

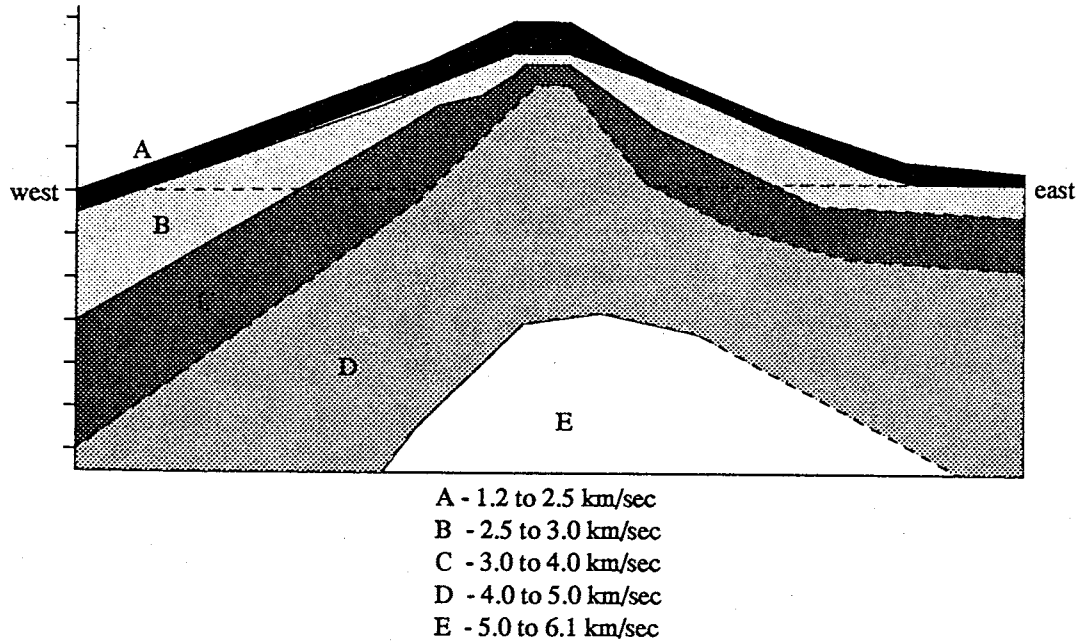
- i. The core of the volcano has a higher velocity than the outer material.
- ii. Fault and rift zones exhibit velocity highs.
- iii. An anomalously slow region exists immediately below the summit crater, coincident with the inferred location of the magma reservoir.
- iv. Flank material exhibits slower velocities than the competent rocks of rifts and dikes.

Comparison to Kilauea provides one set of guidelines for the velocity model proposed by Rowe (1988), and the sequence of geologic events in the formation of Mt. Erebus provides another. Table 17 summarizes this sequence of geologic events.

Description of Events	Date
Deposition of pillow lavas on the floor of McMurdo Sound.	1.4 Ma
Activity at the present Erebus volcanic center, eruptions along a northwest trending rift.	1.0 - 0.8 Ma
Large volumes of phonolite erupted, building a shield volcano which forms the lower slopes of Erebus. Vent eruption builds a cone on top of this shield.	0.94 - 0.68 Ma
Cone collapses (forming Fang Ridge), other cones develop (Abbott Peak, Bomb Peak).	0.7 Ma
Eruption of short phonolite flows, building a steep summit cone which collapses, forming the present summit caldera.	0.69 Ma
Caldera fills with phonolite. Flank eruptions form Hooper's Shoulder and Three Sisters Cones.	0.15 Ma
Building of present summit cone.	0.01 Ma

**Table 17**— Sequence of geologic events in the formation of Mt. Erebus, providing guidelines for the development of an improved velocity model.

The layered model of Figure 28 is too simplified to describe adequately the true three-dimensional velocity structure of the mountain, but because the lateral inhomogeneities of a structure like that shown in Figure 26 cannot be incorporated into *HYPOELLIPSE* (except crudely, through static station corrections) the simplified model is presently used. All locations obtained with its use can thus be considered first approximations only. A significant component of the  $1\sigma$  error ellipses shown in Figures 22, 24, and 26 are driven by timing residuals as a result of using the laterally homogeneous model.



**Figure 29**— Alternative velocity structure for Mt. Erebus, from Rowe (1988), based on comparison to Kilauea Volcano and on the sequence of geologic events in the formation of Mt. Erebus.

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## Swarms

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Swarms are significant because they indicate transient periods of substantial increase in seismicity related to eruption and/or magmatic injection. Few events that occur during swarm episodes are well located (because of incidental recording of small and/or overlapping events as mentioned previously). There is no obvious pattern in the locations of events that both occurred during swarm episodes and meet the five criteria on page 36. Recalling the histogram of daily events (Figure 8 on page 11), the following swarms are indicated by spikes:

(II)- a possible swarm of long-period events around March 14-16, 1995 that was partially obscured by high winds.

(III)- a swarm of long-period events around June 3-5, 1995 that again coincided with high winds, and also unfortunately occurred immediately after a change in the trigger configuration. It was difficult to determine to what degree the detection of this swarm was an artifact of the new trigger configuration (only 3 stations needed to trigger an event) and the fact that so few stations were recording at this time (only 4 stations operational). A count of events for this same time period on the analog records produced a very large peak (as shown in Figure 8), suggesting that this is a real swarm of small events but also possibly complicated by winds.

(IV)- a swarm of explosions occurring on July 25, 1995. The system was triggered over 130 times, and some traces included double and triple events. Overall, they were small but very frequent explosions. Unfortunately, only 4 stations were operating at this time.

(V)- swarms of long-period events that occurred in February, 1996.

(VI)- a huge swarm of long-period events that started on April 7, 1996 and continued at least into the next day, but was then obscured by high winds. Over 480 events were recorded on April 7 and 8. The best description is given by notes taken on the 7th:

*960407 B-types swarm, LOTS! of events (+240), shallow, scattered, some reasonably well located at first but then deteriorated into smaller scattered ones. Possible ice-quakes dispersed throughout, but definately a lot of B-types in there. Joe Petit reported no harsh weather or high winds for this day.*

Unfortunately, Petit did report winds increasing on the following day. The rest of the swarm may be obscured by this, but even so, it is clear that a significant amount of seismicity persisted for at least another day.

(VII)- a swarm of explosions that occurred on April 14, 1996. There were 120 traces triggered, with 31 of those recording double events, 12 recording triple events, and one trace recording a quadruple (!) event for a total of 163 explosions. There were 13 explosions that were big enough to be recorded at MCMZ, 35 km from the summit. The trend of this swarm is again best described from notes:

*960414 explosion swarm, see swarmE14.comments for details This swarm had a total of at least 163 events. Starting out as strong explosions occurring very rapidly in the first few hours, and then tapering off in occurrence and getting smaller, tending to look more B-type by the end.*

This explosion swarm was much better recorded than that of July 25, 1995, because all 9 stations were operational here.

(VIII)- another very large swarm that occurred throughout May 1-5, 1996. The pattern of this swarm began with numerous and frequent LP events and gradually tended towards VT events among the LP events. This is again best fully described directly from the notes:

*960501 swarm day of over 270 events! yow. I looked at the first 60 so far, it looks to be the same pattern: B-types. NOT ice quakes. This B swarm is a bit different in nature from that of the 960505 (lacking the A-type component)*

*960503 swarm day of over 50 events, mostly B types, not actually a lot of ice-quakes (even though this is in the icequakes subdir.) There were 10 reasonably well located events outta this lot, probably could get a few more, but these are generally outside the array and not doing well on the location front. One very obvious EXPLOSION in the lot, which actually seems very anomalous, because the nature of most of these is that noisy "swarmy" look.*

*960505 swarm day with 96 events in xfiles. Closer inspection found 8 events that located well and were generally deep. mostly A/B and A type. There were 13 events that showed very good ice-quake examples (tornados and smaller impulsive ones.) The rest were very noisy and mostly weird. Hard to categorize, some doubles, some very strong but noisy and/or emergent.*

It is interesting to observe that deeper VT events occurred later in the swarm. Also notice that by the end of this period, the quality of events had deteriorated to "noisy" and "weird".

(IX)- another swarm of LP events. Events in this swarm tended to have too low of a signal-to-noise ratio to be of immediate interest.

Ray Dibble has also analyzed the April/May 1996 period of swarm activity. He has generously provided the following summary of his study:

*"In the first three months of 1996, the frequency of A and B-type earthquakes triggering the Erebus seismic net did not exceed 25 per day. However, swarms of events we call ice-quakes occurred on 21 February (104 events) and 28 February (82 events). These ice-quakes were characterized by large ringing signals of high frequency (c20Hz) at stations near them, and very small signals at other stations. Many occurred near the stations on the rim of the Summit Plateau. The Q of the sources were high, suggesting that they were very shallow pull-apart sources, such as crevassing in the ice which mantles Erebus. Sometimes the four triggers within 10 seconds necessary for a record were caused by separate events each near a different station. Usually more than one event was present on each 60 second recording. Hence the count is very conservative.*



On 8 April a major swarm of 490 ice-quakes commenced soon after 00 hours UT, reaching 18 per hour by 06 hours, and jumping to 31 per hour at 07 hours UT. The frequency then decreased gradually to near zero by 04 hours on 9 April. Similar occurrences had been recorded in the Austral autumn of 1995, and were thought to be caused by decreasing temperatures of the surface ice as winter approached.

On 14 April a swarm of 100 B-type earthquakes began in the vicinity of the active crater. They commenced after 13 hours UT, and reached a frequency of 29 per hour by 15 hours, before decreasing to zero by 09 hours UT on 15 April. Their waveforms resembled the explosion earthquakes proven by TV-surveillance in 1986 and 1989. As in those years, the 1996 B-type earthquakes formed a family of similar waveforms, but they were different from previous families.

Another similar swarm of 165 B-type earthquakes began on 20 April at 16 hours UT, mostly of a new family together with the previous one. The peak was 14 per hour at 03 hours UT on 21 April, and a few events per day occurred until 25 April. The b-value of 0.45 for the two swarms combined is very low, as was the value of 0.6 found for explosion earthquakes by Dibble (1984, 1988), and there was again a truncation in the distribution at the high magnitude end. Both McMurdo and Scott Base science staff were alerted to the possibility of visible explosions in the Crater of Erebus, but no sightings were reported.

Further swarms of ice-quakes began at 03 hours UT on 1 May 1996, with 358 recordings by the end of the day, and a further 273 on 2 May, 158 on 4 May, and 123 on 22 May. The fact that the swarm of ice-quakes on 8 April included 18 B-type earthquakes, and preceded major swarms of B-types raised doubts about the interpretation as ice-quakes. Unfortunately no weather recordings are made on Erebus at present, but the data from the automatic weather stations at Marble Point (W of Erebus) and Minna Bluff (S of Erebus at 920m ASL), kindly supplied by AMRC at the University of Wisconsin, were compared with the ice-quake frequency. No correlation was obvious between the commencement times of swarms, and rapid decreases in temperature at the selected weather stations. It is possible that there was a correlation with decreases in temperature at the elevation of the seismic network (above 2000m) but no data is available.

The weather data were raw readings at 10 minute intervals, and showed surprisingly large variations from day to day, even in May."

(Dibble, personal communication).

## Interpretations

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One possible interpretation of the seismicity observed at MEVO throughout the study period is outlined below:

- (1) E-type events define the summit lava lake area and possibly mark the upper portion of the main conduit. Kaminuma *et al.* (1988) propose that for strong explosions, two phases may be recorded on one seismogram which represent different depths along the main conduit beneath the lava lake: a deeper initial phase and a shallower second phase. Attempts to obtain different depths by making alternate picks of these estimated phases were unsuccessful using the digital data of this study period (Kaminuma, personal communication, 1996). However the hypothesis that both the summit lava lake and the upper conduit are defined by E-type locations remains reasonable. The deeper first phase may be indicated by the low-frequency precursor that is sometimes clear at E1SZ (referred to as the "bubble phase", as it is thought to represent the movement of exsolved gas bubbles prior to explosion), and the shallower second phase may be indicated by the impulsive arrival of seismic energy as the lava dome explodes.
- (2) VT events show areas of rock fracture where deviatoric stress is sufficiently altered by the injection or withdrawal of magma and brittle faulting occurs. Presently, there is not a general trend in VT event locations.
- (3) LP events define areas of magmatic flow, and they appear to be widely scattered throughout the mountain (although locations are frequently problematic). This suggests that the mountain is criss-crossed with numerous small pathways and conduits for movement of magma, which corresponds well with the geologic evidence of numerous flank eruptions (R. P. Esser, personal communication, 1996) summarized in Table 18.

At least six episodes of large (on the order of  $4\text{km}^3/\text{ky}$ ) flank eruptions are well dated, four of them occurring within the last 60 ka. The shallow depths of many LP events may indicate that magma continues to move along the flanks of Mt. Erebus through small pathways.

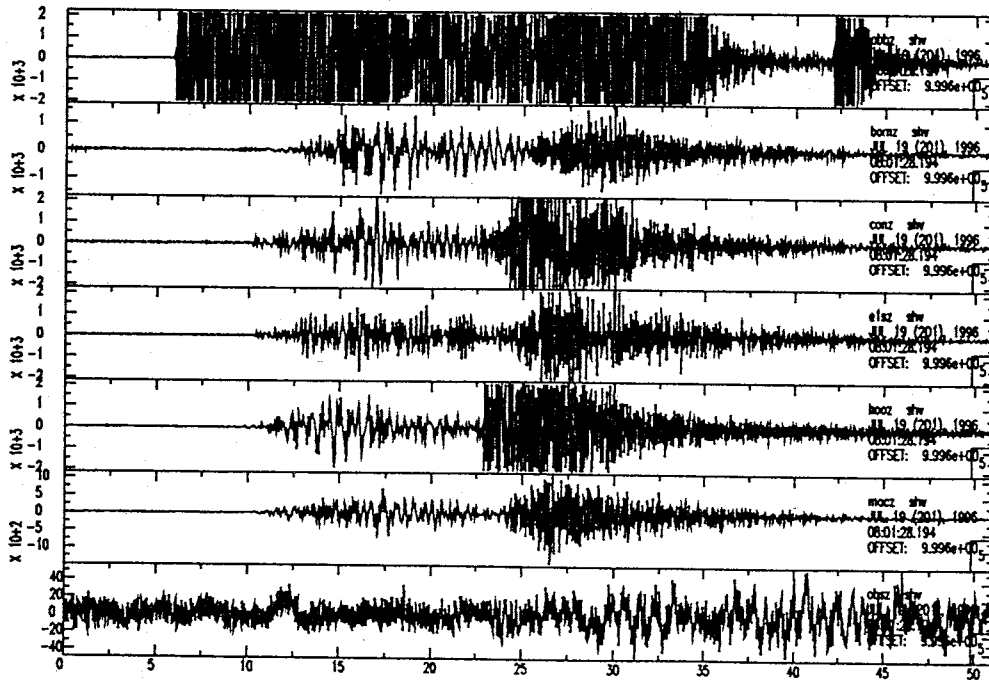
- (4) Tremor occurred prior to the digital record of the swarms in this study period and clearly shows that large volumes of magma are moving throughout the mountain. This tremor episode of January 30, 1995 may indicate ei-

Areas of Flank Eruptions	Age
Hooper's Shoulder	121 ± 7 ka
Hooper's Shoulder	110 ± 6 ka
William's Cliff	57 ± 5 ka
Hooper's Shoulder	40 ± 3 ka
Cape Evans	40 ± 3 ka
Three Sisters Cones	26 ± 2 ka

**Table 18** – Summary of dated flank eruptions, from R. P. Esser.

ther a refilling of a deep magma chamber or a large movement of magma along the main conduit.

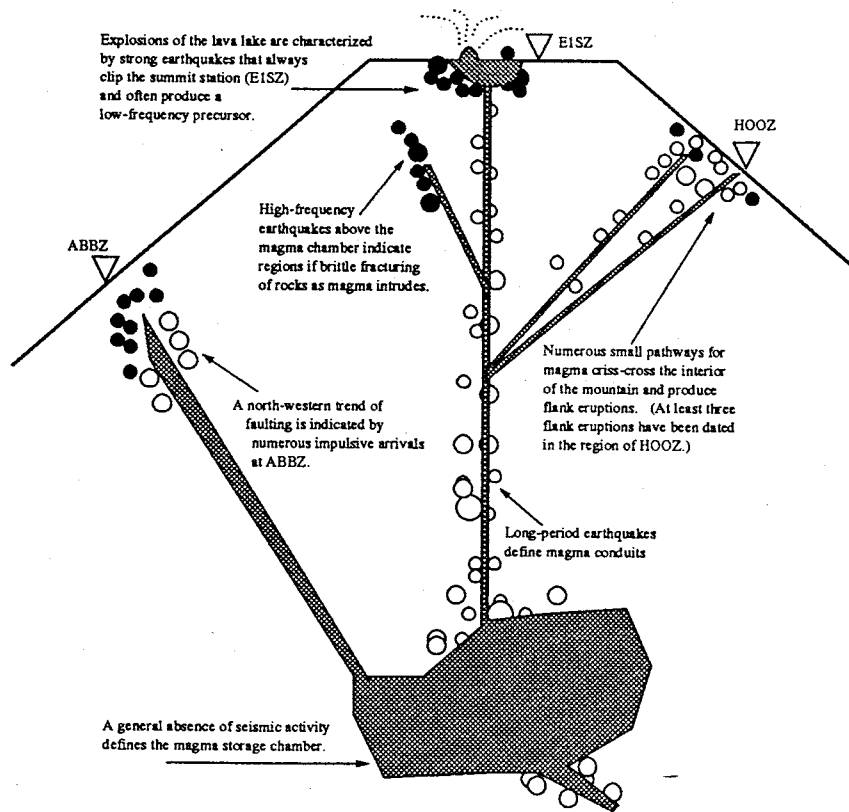
- (5) Patterns of seismicity near station ABBZ are suggestive of a regional trend in stress orientations. There are numerous seismograms in the data set that show ABBZ as very impulsive and as the closest station to the event, a spectacular example of which is shown in Figure 30.



**Figure 30** – Seismogram showing the commonly recorded impulsive arrival at ABBZ, suggesting that the region near ABBZ is frequently subjected to injection.

Kaminuma *et al.* (1985) and Rowe (1988) reported on a swarm of over 700 events occurring within a 48 hour period in October 1982 in this same region around ABBZ (known as Abbott Peak). Rowe (1988) hypothesized that this swarm may have resulted from magmatic dike injection at depth, as indicated by the tight linear feature represented by the hypocentral distribution she obtained for some of the events in this swarm. Thus, well recorded past activity together with continued recordings of activity near Abbott Peak suggest brittle material properties in the area and frequent injection activity.

Figure 31 summarizes the interpretation discussed above in a simplified cartoon of what the internal magmatic plumbing of Mt. Erebus might look like in the.



**Figure 31** – Cartoon showing a simplified volcanic plumbing system, modified from Coch (1995) to explain seismicity patterns on Mt. Erebus.

Kaminuma (1994) considered observations made during five years of analog data recording and suggested that an aseismic zone possibly representing a

magma reservoir exists to the southwest at approximately 5-8 km depth below the summit. However, a region lacking seismicity is not obvious based on the locations of the events in this study period.

### Summary

The observed occurrence of events throughout the study period and a speculative interpretation of them that corresponds to the event types and their trends illustrated in the model of the previous section is:

- 
- Jan 1995: tremor observed. A very large volume of magma is moving and either filling the chamber at depth or ascending from the chamber into the main conduit.
  - Feb 1995: storms and high winds. Very strong microseismic noise is recorded for several weeks making seismic observations difficult.
  - Mar-Jun 1995: LP swarms observed. Movement of the newly released magma and associated stress release occurs. There are probable complications due to weather and unknown contributions due to ice-quakes.
  - Jul 1995: explosion swarm. This is the first major release of pressure due to the magma build-up/movement that occurred in January.
  - Aug-Sep 1995: poor record (Austral winter).
  - Oct-Dec 1995: no unusual activity. Average number and types of events per day.
  - Jan 1996: storms and high winds. High levels of microseismic noise present throughout the digital record.
  - Feb 1996: LP swarms. Many shallow events occur and several tornillo events are well recorded. Magma is moving within the mountain, especially along the flank near Hooper's Shoulder.
  - Mar 1996: Normal daily activity. Approximately 5 located LP events per day, 1-2 located E-type events per day, and 1-2 located VT events per week. (See Figures 23, 25, and 27.)
  - Apr 1996: explosion swarms. Second major release of pressure since the large scale movement of magma in January of 1995. There is a decreased number of E-type events per day during the weeks following this swarm.
  - May 1996: continued LP and tornillo swarms as well as an increased number of VT and deep events. More brittle fracture than usual is occurring as a result of the stress rearrangement that follows the period of LP swarms.
-

## Future Work

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### Source Mechanisms

Focal mechanisms derived from first-motion polarities are indicative of the principal stress directions, and thus may be used to determine the local, and possibly regional, stress states of Mt. Erebus. The source mechanism for non-explosion earthquakes is not fully studied for volcanoes in general, and is not well studied for Mt. Erebus in particular. The emergent first arrival of most events on Mt. Erebus allows few definite first motion determinations. Further difficulties arise because of the complex nature of the velocity structure of volcanoes, a reliable velocity model must be obtained in order to produce accurate source locations (hypocenters) and directions from which seismic rays leave the source (azimuths and incidence angles). Currently, the problem of an inadequate velocity model is the biggest obstacle to obtaining meaningful focal solutions for Mt. Erebus. (However, see "*Tomography*" below for a possible future remedy to this situation.)

One volcano that has been well studied in terms of seismicity and source mechanisms is Kilauea Volcano. Thousands of locatable earthquakes occur each year on Kilauea, the volcano is covered with a dense network of seismic stations, the velocity structure is well modeled in three dimensions, and the accumulated seismic data for the volcano goes back nearly 100 years. All these advantages make Kilauea an excellent natural laboratory for investigating the relationships between the stress state of the mountain, its seismicity, and the migration of magma within it. Thurber (1987) concluded that the state of stress within Kilauea Volcano results from a complex relationship between crustal density variations, magma pressure, surface loading, and failure along zones of weakness. Li and Thurber (1988) studied directivity, complexity, rupture duration, rupture direction, and stress drop by deconvolving the source-time functions from microearthquake seismograms recorded at the volcano.

While conclusions concerning these relationships for Mt. Erebus are not yet possible, some preliminary work has been done (O'Brien, 1992), and it may eventually be possible to make a more definitive statement about the stress state and related features of the mountain and region.

## Families

Determination of earthquake families may prove useful in identifying patterns of seismicity, as well as aiding in focal mechanism studies. Families (also called "multiplets") are events of the same type that have nearly identical waveforms and locations. On Mt. Erebus, they may occur in clusters of up to several dozen events and often, after some time, the family will die out and a different family will begin. This pattern may indicate that a region that was subjected to a particular stress perturbation, has adjusted to it, has changed all local stress orientations, and will no longer produce events of those same waveforms, focal mechanisms, etc. (Dibble, personal communication).

Fremont and Malone (1987) recognized that multiplets are a common feature of the seismicity associated with extrusive eruptions of Mt. St. Helens, and they summarized the characteristics of a multiplet as follows:

- (i) Waveforms of a multiplet are very similar at all stations, spectral shapes do not vary, and time domain details may vary slightly.
- (ii) Earthquakes of a multiplet share a common focal mechanism.
- (iii) Each multiplet exists over a narrow magnitude range.
- (iv) A multiplet occurs over a limited period of time.
- (v) Earthquakes within a multiplet take place within a volume no more than a few tens of meters in diameter (the order of the source size for any individual event).
- (vi) There is no obvious spatial migration over time within a multiplet.

Work on cross-correlation of similar Mt. Erebus events is in progress by Ray Dibble and Rick Aster.

## Spectral Analysis

A thorough spectral analysis of volcanic events on Mt. Erebus may prove interesting and useful for further interpretations about its magmatic system. For this study, minimal spectral analysis was done: only a few events ( $< 20$ ) were analyzed (using *SAC*, Tull (1989)) to obtain the approximate frequency content of each event type. Lahr *et al.* (1994) included a more detailed study of the spectral content of earthquakes in their study of the seismicity of Redoubt Volcano, Alaska. For their study, they divided a seismogram into windows. The spectral amplitudes of the vertical component of ground velocity were computed for each window and contoured for a specified frequency and time range. These contour plots (called *spectrograms*) are useful in appraising the

spectral content of body phases and later coda waves. This procedure, applied to a number of events recorded on Mt. Erebus, and interpreted within the framework set down by location patterns, may provide clues about areas within the volcano that are particularly attenuative, and thus likely to contain significant partial melt.

### Magnitude and Seismic Energy Release

Lahr *et al.* (1994) also included a more thorough interpretation of their location distribution by examining the effect of decreasing magnitude. They observed LP events defining a vertical cylindrical region beneath the crater floor of Re-doubt which was appealing in terms of possibly defining a vertical conduit, but which could not be reconciled with the observation that the waveforms and spectra of the events were all nearly identical. When the events were subdivided into groups by magnitude range, the scatter in the locations was observed to increase with decreasing magnitude. This led them to conclude that the overall distribution of hypocenters was influenced by progressively greater difficulties in picking the phase onsets of events of decreasing magnitude. A similar effort can be made for events occurring on Mt. Erebus if the amplitude-based magnitude in  $X_{pick}$  is used. (Currently, an uncalibrated duration magnitude scale is used, and this is often problematic because the current de-trigger parameter terminates many of the digital records prior to the time that the coda fades into the background). Travel time residuals as a function of magnitude can be checked in the manner of Lahr *et al.* (1994) to determine if the scatter in B-type events is real or merely an artifact of greater picking errors with smaller magnitudes.

### Trigger Algorithm

A more sophisticated trigger algorithm (e.g., Withers *et al.*, 1995) could be incorporated to allow the digital records to more faithfully represent the true seismicity without recording an unacceptable large number of false triggers.

### Tomography

A collaborative effort with Jim Clippard of the University of Alaska, Fairbanks to produce a three-dimensional velocity model of Mt. Erebus and revised source locations is currently underway. Clippard is using the picks of the +700 events in the location catalogue and the code that he developed to do a tomographic inversion as part of his Ph.D. dissertation. It is too early in the project to



report success, but it is hoped that this work will result in a robust model of the velocity structure of the central, cone-shaped region of the mountain and the realistic incorporation of mountain topography. With such an improved velocity model, it will be possible to undertake in earnest studies of focal mechanisms, families, swarms, and other phenomena which will greatly enhance the overall understanding of Mt. Erebus volcano.

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## Appendix I *(dedicated to Agbeli Ameko)*

---

Because the whole system of data collection and transfer is automated, it may all seem like a magical mystery when it appears and disappears. But it is not magic: there is a regular procedure that is followed before the data gets into your hands in a format that can be analyzed. Figure 32 is a simple flow chart showing the steps taken between an earthquake occurring on Mt. Erebus and your final result of plotting it up to make a pretty picture.

There is a particularly magical part, where the earthquake itself gets converted into a signal that is sent across the air-waves (Step 3 in Figure 32), and this is shown in more detail in Figure 33.

Skov's (1994) I.S. is a very good reference to get all the details on the data transfer. His explanation of the whole system stops right about where you, the analyst, will begin. He describes the automated end of it, you pick it up once the data is on */mk1* and ready to be analyzed.

There is a lot of data, it gets out of hand in a hurry if you are not organized. In general, the best procedure is:

- (1) Make good notes and comments. (They will come in useful for your future work, and the work of others.)
- (2) Stay organized.
- (3) Stick with a meaningful directory structure. (This is necessary to stay organized: scripts where you can find them, lists where you need them, notes where you can remember.)
- (4) Keep up with the daily accumulation of data. (The processing, and even the locating, is not too big of a deal if you do a little each day. Maybe over vacations, things will pile up on you, but usually with no more than an hour a day, you should be able to stay current.)
- (5) No spazzing.

There are two main phases to keeping current with the data: (1) the initial processing and (2) a first pass at picking and locating. With time, experience, and a regularly funded job or research project, you can think about fine-tuning the locations to the best of your abilities as well as applying other phases to the scope of the project, like using *Xmap8* to plot locations and error ellipses and dreaming up new schemes to do amazing things with the data (see the section on "Future Work").

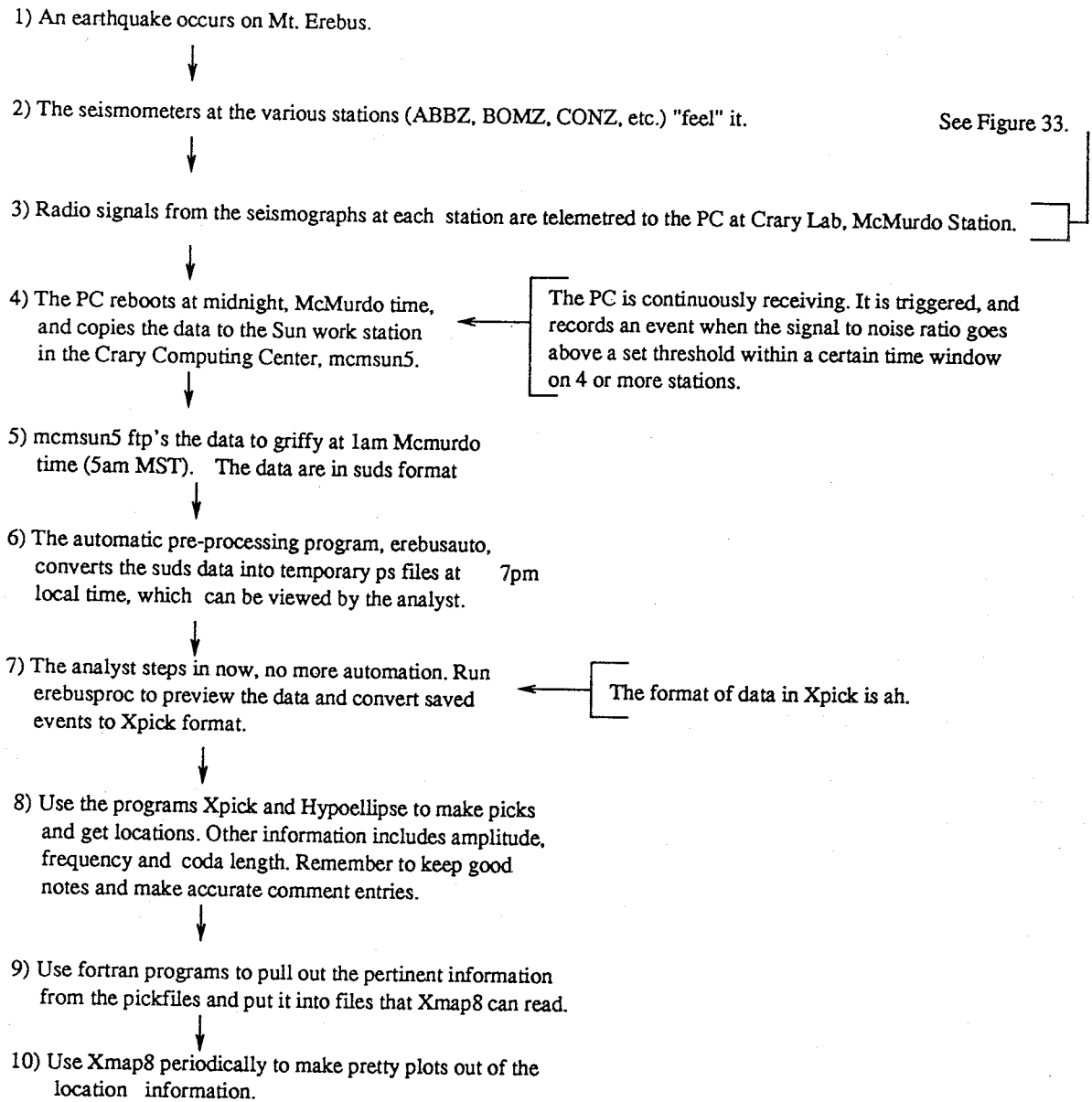


Figure 32 – Flowchart following the data from the occurrence of the event to determination of its location.

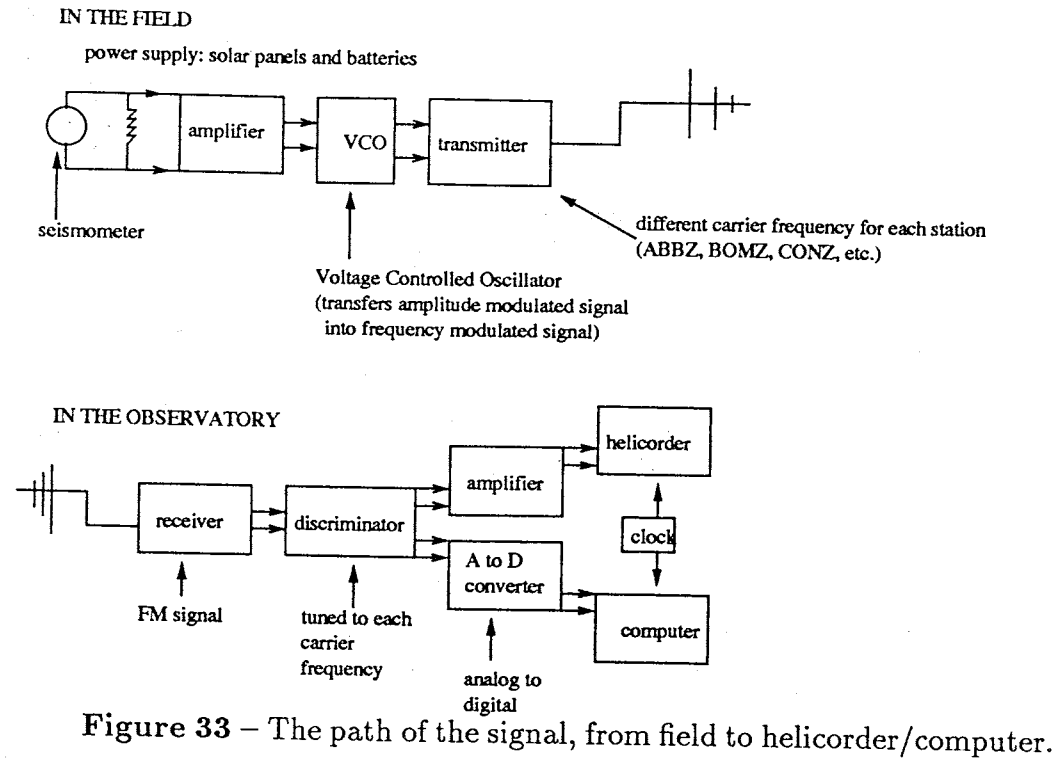


Figure 33 – The path of the signal, from field to helicorder/computer.

### Initial Processing

The daily processing is usually no sweat: you can expect an average of 5-10 events per day. (However, a swarm day can run you up to hundreds of events, so be on the look-out. Those are the most interesting times!) The best procedure is to keep up with the daily processing: just take a few minutes each day to do it. The program *erebusproc* processes the daily data *yymmdd*, designating the year, month, and day of the events. (I recommend Skov's I.S. for a complete explanation of the whole pre-processing procedure.) After logging in as *erebus*:

```
example> cd data
example> erebusproc 960505
```

and you are off and running. A *ghostview* plot of the event will appear, and for each event, the program will query you on several items:

- Save the event? (y or n)
- Number of stations?
- Event quality (h,m,l)
- Print the event? (y or n)

Quick answers to the questions will kill that *ghostview* and bring up the next event. When you have gone through them all, the process automatically quits. You will then see a lot of weird messages fly by the screen, which means that the data is being resampled and converted to *Xpick* format. This is a good time to make notes on what you just processed. The notes should include the date, the number of events, and pertinent comments like if a station died or a particularly interesting event occurred. For example, *notes95* and *notes96* are two files in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/notes* that summarize the daily activity. (This information is highly useful for making histograms in *matlab*! See the *matlab* scripts in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/histogram*.) I kept these notes daily by just adding one line per day immediately after processing.



Now you can go on to the next step (picking and locating), or you can go to class and pick later when you have more time.

## Locations

There are two procedures here: (1) getting the locations, by picking and locating with *Xpick/Hypoellipse*, and (2) plotting the locations using *Xmap8* and various scripts and programs created just to make easier the job of sorting out the pick information.

### Xpick

Read the manual.

For other tips, look in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/README/README\_xpick*. This is an explanation of almost everything you need to get you started, but remember: whenever in doubt, refer to the manual.

One important feature of *Xpick* is that it allows you to make a summarizing comment about the event, which will be saved in the pickfile along with the rest of the pick and location information. (See the *README\_xpick* file for the standardized format of a comment line.) The comment lines in the pickfiles are particularly useful because they provide quick information about numbers and types of events. For example, the command:

```
example > grep "(C)" /mk1/usr/erebus/data/xfiles/*/*/*p > comments.mk1
```

will pull all the comment lines out of the pickfiles on *mk1*, and put them in the file *comments.mk1*. You can then *grep* on this file to look for all the lines that contain the word "wow" for example, and you then have a count of the events that were spectacular enough to provoke a "wow" out of the analyst! Of course, you can also *grep* for more official information. For example,

```
example > grep B comments.mk1 | grep 8sta > Btypes
```

will get you a list of B-type events that were recorded at 8 stations and will put that list in a file called *Btypes*.

### Xmap8

Look in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/README/README\_hype2xmap* to get a handle on plotting locations in *Xmap8*. The basics are: you need an origin file (that plots the origin of your map, like latitude 78° S and longitude 166° E will get you the corner of the map you want to see Ross Island on), a map file (to stick the map of Ross Island on there), a stations file (that contains the latitude and longitude of the stations), and finally the location file (which contains date, time, latitude, longitude, depth, and magnitude all in a specific format). A fortran program is given in the appendix that pulls the location info out of the pickfiles and puts it into the format that *Xmap8* wants. The other files you need (like *org.erebus*, *stations.loc*, and *outline.map*) are all in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/xmap*.

Sorting out error ellipse plotting is a bit more hairy, look in */mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/README/README\_pickfiles* to get started. It is similar to what you have to do for location files. There is a fortran program provided in Appendix II that will sort out the ellipse info from the pickfiles for you, do the calculations, and put it in the format that *Xmap8* need to have to plot error ellipses.

### Manual Transfer

Sometimes *mcmsun5* gets clogged up with events and a complete transfer doesn't happen. Be on the look-out for this on swarm days, and for a couple days after swarms. You can telnet to *mcmsun5* by using the handy feature built right into the third mouse button (when you are logged on as *erebus*, of

course): click on telnet, then click on EREBUS, then click on mcmsun5. In a couple seconds, a telnet window will come up and you will be queried for a user and password. You can also telnet with a command line, by typing

```
griffy> telnet mcmsun5.mcmurdo.gov
```

You will get the same query for user and password. The user is s081, which is an historical number from an original NSF grant, and the password is *confidential, check with The Authorities if you must do this*. You can ls right away to see what you have, and then cd to wvmfiles. In there you can ls and you will find five backup directories. Backup1 will be the most recent, and backup5 will be the oldest. To create space on the disk, you can start by deleting .wvm files and the wvmtar from the oldest directories. Make sure they were processed previously on griffy, though, before you nuke them here. If you want to transfer something from mcmsun5 to griffy, use ftp. Here is an example:

```
mcmsun5> cd wvmfiles
```

```
mcmsun5> cd backup2
```

```
mcmsun5> ls
```

At this point, you will see all the .wvm files and the wvmtar file listed. To manually transfer them to griffy:

```
mcmsun5> ftp 129.138.15.200
```

```
mcmsun5> bin (for binary transfer)
```

```
mcmsun5> mput *.wmv (to put all the .wvm files on griffy)
```

And one at a time you will be queried if you want to transfer each one (y or n). You will probably want the wvmtar, too:

```
mcmsun5> mput wvmtar
```

And when you are done:

```
mcmsun5> bye
```

## Appendix II *(also dedicated to Agbeli Ameko)*

---

The following pages contain hard copies of the notes, lists, *README* files, *matlab* scripts and fortran programs mentioned in Appendix I. These are provided here because someday they may no longer be available in the directories given in Appendix I.

72. notes94- notes made right after the daily processing.
73. notes95- just like for notes94.
77. notes96- again, just like above. The daily counts recorded here are used in the *matlab* files to make histograms.
80. dig95.m- a *matlab* script defining the data given in notes95. The days and counts are defined as vectors.
81. dig96.m- a *matlab* script like above, using the data in in notes96.
82. digital.m- a *matlab* script using the dig95.m and dig96.m files to produce a histogram like the one in Figure 8. This particular script is well commented, and most of the other *matlab* scripts are just variations of this.
83. analog- a *matlab* data file containing counts that Agbeli made of the analog records.
85. anadig95.m- a *matlab* script that loads Agbeli's analog data and reads the digital data, and plots it all up together, like Figure 9.
86. *REAMDE\_xpick*- a helpful file to get you started on running *Xpick*. See the *Xpick* manual for more info, it isn't too bad.
87. *REAMDE\_pickfiles*- a helpful file that attempts to begin sorting out the cryptic mess of cyber-information known as "pickfiles". The variables described here are used in the fortran programs discussed below. This barely begins to explain it all, I recommend you try to wade through the *Hypoellipse* manual. It is not exactly user-friendly, but it does help.
88. atypes.best- notes made as I went along picking and locating. I kept track of the best locations with a list like this for A-type events. There is space for comments, but notice that the general format is to start the line with *yyymmddhhmmss*. This is so that the list can be read in the fortran programs given later. Good idea to keep this same standardized type of list for the best events, it will make it much easier to deal with getting the pick and location information out of the directory structure.
89. btypes.best- notes similar to above, but for B-type events. Kept track of while doing *Xpick* and *Hypoellipse* each day.
93. explosions.best- again, like the lists above. All three tend to be edited daily with the addition of one or two more good events.
95. *swarm\_notes* - notes summarizing the swarms of Spring 1996
96. *swarmE14.comments*- detailed notes per event, made as I looked at the *xfiles* of the explosion swarm of April 14, 1996.
97. *swarmB7.comments*- similar to above, for the B-type swarm of April 7/8, 1996
98. *xfile2raid4* - a script that moves *xfiles* from /mk1 to /raid4. This is the way to make the best events easily accessible. It is only well located events that are stored on /raid4, and all other events are stored on /mk1.
99. *readloc.f*- a fortran program that gets the location information out of the pickfiles and puts it into a format that *Xmap8* can read. Notice, it uses the type.best list to create the directory structure of the *xfiles* on the list. (This produces the location information ready to plot of the *best* events.)
100. *readellipse.f*- a fortran program that gets the error ellipse information out of the pickfiles and puts it into a format that *Xmap8* can read. See the Event Bulletin in Appendix IV for hard copies of the location and error ellipse files that are read by *Xmap8*.

101. xmap.A - the script that calls all the necessary files to get a plot of A-type events in *Xmap8*. You can use this same format to plot B- and E-type events (just use Btypes.loc instead of Atypes.loc). Notice that an *Xmap8* plot requires an origin file (org.erebus - a file that contains the latitude and longitude of the corner point of the map), a station file (stations.loc - a file that contains the latitude and longitude of the seismic stations), and a map file (outline.map - a file that contains the coordinates of the outline of Ross Island). All of these files can be found in /mk1/usr/erebus/Becky/xmap, and also are discussed in the *Xmap8* manual.
102. xmap.ellipseA - a script similar to the above mentioned, but this one plots error ellipses for A-type events in *Xmap8*.
103. xmap2histo.c - a well commented C program that counts events per day by event type from *Xmap8* files. Courtesy of Mitch Withers at the 11th hour.

E	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
4				
9	77	68	30	stormy weather
10	52	29	22	calmed down now
11	18	16	13	
12	13	10	6	
13	11	9	8	
14	17	12	8	
15	10	9	6	
16	12	11	6	look at event 9411160a11w0w1
17	17	16	7	
18	13	13	12	look at 9411180d
19	7	7	6	look at 94111904 and 06
20	7	4	4	06 good, the rest kinda junky
21	6	6	5	0a and 0d look real good
22	12	12	11	
23	28	23	11	
24	1	1	1	
25	7	7	5	
26	6	6	6	all 6 look quite good
27	9	9	7	
28	9	9	7	all real good, 07 REALLY good!
29	13	13	12	WOW! some big stuff here
30	4	4	4	
1	3	2	2	3 stations down
2	7	7	7	04 looks real good!
3	3	3	3	
4	4	4	4	} -processed after
5	7	7	7	} return from AGU
6	2	2	2	}
7	12	12	12	} -all good lookin' stuff
8	11	11	11	}
9	6	6	6	this data came on the 10th
10	8	8	7	data came on the 11th
11	5	5	5	data came on the 12th, new stations
12	3	3	3	arrived on time now, 8 stations
13	5	5	5	8 and 9 stations, looks great
14	4	4	4	"
15	2	2	2	"
16	2	2	2	"
17	11	11	11	"
18	2	2	2	"
19	6	6	6	etc.
20	4	4	4	
21	4	4	4	
22	6	6	6	
23	-	-	-	no data
24	1	1	1	
25	1	1	1	
26	12	11	11	
27	-	-	-	no events
28	12	12	12	
29	4	4	4	
30	2	2	2	
1	2	2	2	

notes95

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
1	3	3	
2	2	2	
3	1	1	
4	4	4	
5	2	2	
6	4	4	
7	3	3	
8	3	3	
9	1	1	starting here:
10	4	4	data coming in the day
11	2	2	after, instead of the
12	2	2	day of
13	3	3	
14	4	4	
15	4	4	
16	3	3	
17	3	3	
18	6	5	no events
19	7	6	
20	4	4	
21	9	9	
22	2	2	no events
23	2	2	event 00 looks real good! and
24	2	2	plots look great now, with
25	2	2	blank channels outta there
26	2	2	
27	7	4	no events
28	4	1	
29	3	1	some station problems
30	1	1	looks good
31	1	1	more of the same Antarctica problems
32	5	5	looks good
33	5	5	MOM! take a look at this! volcanic tremor
34	5	5	
35	5	5	
36	5	5	
37	7	7	
38	4	4	
39	3	3	
40	1	1	
41	1	1	
42	1	1	
43	1	1	
44	1	1	
45	1	1	
46	1	1	
47	1	1	
48	1	1	
49	1	1	
50	1	1	
51	1	1	
52	1	1	
53	1	1	
54	1	1	
55	1	1	
56	1	1	
57	1	1	
58	1	1	
59	1	1	
60	1	1	
61	1	1	
62	1	1	
63	1	1	
64	1	1	
65	1	1	
66	1	1	
67	1	1	
68	1	1	
69	1	1	
70	1	1	
71	1	1	
72	1	1	
73	1	1	
74	1	1	
75	1	1	
76	1	1	
77	1	1	
78	1	1	
79	1	1	
80	1	1	
81	1	1	
82	1	1	
83	1	1	
84	1	1	
85	1	1	
86	1	1	
87	1	1	
88	1	1	
89	1	1	
90	1	1	
91	1	1	
92	1	1	
93	1	1	
94	1	1	
95	1	1	
96	1	1	
97	1	1	
98	1	1	
99	1	1	
100	1	1	

DATE	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
Feb 25	3	3	3	
Feb 26	7	7	7	
Feb 27	6	5	5	data came late
Feb 28	3	3	3	
Mar 1	2	2	2	
Mar 2	2	2	2	
Mar 3	6	6	5	
Mar 4	15	13	13	2 possible volcanic tremors
Mar 5	17	17	9	some pretty noisy
Mar 6	9	9	3	noisy stuff again
Mar 7	6	6	5	
Mar 8	4	4	4	
Mar 9	2	2	2	
Mar 10	2	2	2	
Mar 11	1	1	1	
Mar 12	3	3	3	
Mar 13	2	1	1	
Mar 14	36	36	26	windy in Antarctica for a few days
Mar 15	32	32	26	some noisy, some good impulsive stuff
Mar 16	31	29	22	still windy, still pretty noisy
Mar 17	24	23	19	
Mar 18	16	14	14	
Mar 19	7	7	7	
Mar 20	4	4	4	ABBZ dying a slow death
Mar 21	7	7	7	
Mar 22	6	6	6	
Mar 23	3	3	3	
Mar 24	6	6	6	ABBZ back briefly
Mar 25	13	13	12	ABBZ lost again, then back-but touchy
Mar 26	6	4	4	lost HELZ
Mar 27	4	4	4	
Mar 28	2	2	2	
Mar 29	5	5	5	some good impulsive stuff
Mar 30	3	3	3	HELZ back briefly, then gone
Mar 31	0	0	0	no events
Apr 1	3	3	3	
Apr 2	3	3	3	ABBZ mostly dead, only very strong events
Apr 3	2	2	2	a couple impulsives
Apr 4	6	6	6	HELZ back for strong events, but
Apr 5	12	12	12	mostly dead
Apr 6	9	9	9	
Apr 7	3	3	3	
Apr 8	14	14	13	
Apr 9	370	14	13	
Apr 10	135	1	1	
Apr 11	6	5	5	
Apr 12	5	5	5	
Apr 13	4	4	4	
Apr 14	2	2	2	
Apr 15	3	3	3	
Apr 16	3	3	3	
Apr 17	3	3	3	
Apr 18	4	4	4	
Apr 19	10	10	10	
Apr 20	4	4	4	
Apr 21	3	3	3	

NOTES95

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
24	5	5	
25	13	11	
26	3	0	
27	-	-	
28	3	3	no events
29	27	27	
30	11	11	
1	1	1	
2	3	3	
3	5	4	
4	5	4	
5	86	17	lots of noise and junk
6	21	7	
7	1	1	
8	3	3	
9	5	2	ABBZ crossstalking
10	7	6	
11	1	1	
12	-	-	
13	4	4	no events
14	2	2	
15	3	3	
16	3	3	
17	2	2	
18	5	4	
19	1	1	SISZ dead
20	1	1	BOMZ dead
21	5	4	
22	-	-	
23	-	-	no events
24	1	1	
25	69	2	very noisy stuff
26	2	0	blips
27	1	1	
28	6	6	
29	6	6	
30	4	2	
31	7	7	new configuration: only 3 stations needed to trigger an event
1	38	36	
2	-	-	no events
3	130	60	
4	91	16	high winds but still a lot of real events due to trigger config.
5	215	20	
6	16	15	
7	7	6	looks much better
8	120	2	lots of noise
9	2	2	
0	11	8	
1	4	4	
2	16	16	mini-swarm of E-types
3	2	2	
4	1	1	

DATE	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
Jun 16	4	4	4	
Jun 17	0	0	0	no data to process
Jun 18	0	0	0	no data...
Jun 19	3	3	3	
Jun 20	1	1	1	
Jun 21	1	1	1	
Jun 22	4	4	3	One event rated High
Jun 23	0	0	0	
Jun 24	0	0	0	
Jun 25	2	2	2	
Jun 26	1	1	1	
Jun 27	1	1	1	
Jun 28	2	2	2	
Jun 29	3	2	2	
Jun 30	1	1	1	
Jul 1	1	1	1	
Jul 2	3	3	2	
Jul 3	2	2	2	
Jul 4	1	1	1	
Jul 5	2	2	2	
Jul 6	2	2	2	
Jul 7	3	3	3	
Jul 8	2	2	2	
Jul 9	2	1	1	
Jul 10	0	0	0	no events
Jul 11	4	4	3	
Jul 12	21	5	5	
Jul 13	2	2	2	
Jul 14	4	4	4	
Jul 15	-	-	-	
Jul 16	7	7	7	
Jul 17	-	-	-	
Jul 18	4	4	4	
Jul 19	5	5	5	
Jul 20	7	7	7	
Jul 21	2	2	2	
Jul 22	4	4	4	
Jul 23	18	18	18	MACZ going bad
Jul 24	113	113	133	a swarm of E- and B-types! some doubles and lots of aftershocks.
Jul 25	-	-	-	
Jul 26	7	7	7	MACZ gone
Jul 27	4	4	4	
Jul 28	3	3	3	EISZ gone
Jul 29	1	1	1	MACZ and EISZ back on
Jul 30	17	10	10	
Jul 31	2	2	2	
Aug 1	3	3	3	
Aug 2	4	4	4	
Aug 3	7	7	7	
Aug 4	1	1	1	
Aug 5	1	1	1	EISZ and MACZ dead-- this means we are down to 2 stations (CONZ and HOOZ)
Aug 6	-	-	-	no events
Aug 7	1	1	1	
Aug 8	1	1	1	

n: (?) hard to tell with only 4 stations  
 high winds but still a lot of real events due to trigger config.  
 y of real events in there, but unduly triggered by wind or the  
 er config., maybe?

MACZ going bad  
 a swarm of E- and B-types! some doubles  
 and lots of aftershocks.  
 MACZ gone  
 EISZ gone  
 MACZ and EISZ back on  
 EISZ and MACZ dead-- this means we are  
 down to 2 stations (CONZ and HOOZ)  
 no events

notes95

try: August was a bleak month

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
10	1	0	
11	1	1	
12	0	0	
13	1	1	
14	1	1	
15	7	0	everything noisy
16	0	0	
17	2	2	
18	0	0	
19	0	0	
20	1	1	
21	1	1	
22	-	-	no events
23	1	0	
24	1	0	
25	1	0	
26	1	0	mostly deadness
27	2	1	
28	2	1	
29	2	1	
30	2	1	
31	3	1	

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
1	1	1	
2	0	0	no events
3	3	0	
4	0	0	
5	6	0	
6	0	0	
7	1	3	
8	1	1	
9	2	2	
10	2	2	
11	1	1	
12	2	2	
13	3	3	
14	4	1	
15	3	2	
16	5	2	
17	4	2	
18	6	2	
19	8	1	
20	3	1	
21	1	1	
22	1	1	
23	1	1	
24	1	1	
25	1	1	
26	1	1	
27	1	1	
28	1	1	
29	1	1	
30	1	1	
31	1	1	

MACZ & EISZ coming in sporadically

ABBZ making an appearance, NOT crossstalking!

?? one is printed there, with 6 stations up  
SISZ up, ABBZ crossstalking

ABBZ ok on strong signal  
noisy, stations intermittent  
all 7 stations up for an explosion! great!  
AGAIN! all 7 stations back for an explosion

disk trouble and strangeness, redid the  
processing up to Oct 8.

SISZ sporadic and ABBZ sometimes still  
crossstalking

DATE	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
Oct 3	2	1	1	only COMZ and HOOZ
Oct 4	3	2	2	7 up for an explosion (only BOMZ down) and an A-type
Oct 5	2	2	2	
Oct 6	3	3	3	
Oct 7	4	3	1	
Oct 8	2	2	2	
Oct 9	5	4	4	
Oct 10	-	-	-	
Oct 11	5	5	5	all 8 up for a strong B
Oct 12	2	2	2	
Oct 13	5	5	5	
Oct 14	4	4	4	
Oct 15	5	5	5	
Oct 16	3	3	3	tremor for 2 traces
Oct 17	4	4	4	
Oct 18	4	4	4	
Oct 19	2	2	2	
Oct 20	2	2	2	
Oct 21	4	3	2	
Oct 22	1	1	1	
Oct 23	5	5	5	
Oct 24	8	8	8	
Oct 25	6	6	6	strong A, maybe deep
Oct 26	3	5	5	another strong A (3 of them)
Oct 27	3	3	3	very strong low freq. BOMZ event
Oct 28	2	2	2	
Oct 29	1	1	1	
Oct 30	4	4	4	
Oct 31	7	7	7	
Nov 1	6	6	6	
Nov 2	0	0	0	HELZ not always working
Nov 3	2	2	2	no events
Nov 4	5	5	5	
Nov 5	5	5	5	
Nov 6	2	2	2	
Nov 7	1	1	1	
Nov 8	0	0	0	
Nov 9	4	3	3	
Nov 10	3	3	3	
Nov 11	157	1	1	wind storm
Nov 12	438	1	1	more wind
Nov 13	6	6	6	
Nov 14	2	2	2	
Nov 15	10	10	10	a very interesting day! all good events- strong E's, a good A, some long B's
Nov 16	3	3	3	an excellent A-type!! (8 stations)
Nov 17	2	2	2	
Nov 18	7	7	7	
Nov 19	5	5	5	
Nov 20	0	0	0	no events
Nov 21	12	4	4	
Nov 22	14	2	2	
Nov 23	60	4	4	Ray down there doing stuff
Nov 24	0	0	0	
Nov 25	5	5	5	longer time on traces, and first appearance of SISE and SISN (just noise so far)
Nov 26	3	3	3	SISE coming in
Nov 27	2	2	2	



30 - - - - no data

E EVENTS SAVED PRINTED COMMENTS

-----

stormy, noisy month (Phil said one of the stormiest in a long time)  
data polluted with noise

1 - - - - no data  
2 4 4 4 2 strong explosions, and noisy stuff  
3 8 8 8 a strong BOMZ double, & a strong SIS double  
4 6 6 6

Z down

5 1 1 1 an excellent A-type w/good 3d  
6 1 1 1  
7 4 4 4  
8 5 5 5  
9 6 6 6  
10 3 3 3 SIS down  
11 2 2 2 WOW! strong A-type  
12 1 1 1 SIS back up  
13 1 1 1 overlapping double, interesting  
14 3 3 3 good ones, not too noisy for a change

back up

15 3 3 3  
16 9 9 9 a strong Double ABBZ, other good ones (beats?)  
17 - - - -  
18 4 4 4  
19 3 3 3  
20 5 5 5 very strong BOMZ (twice)  
21 6 6 2  
22 11 8 2  
23 9 9 9 3 A-types, and something with strong beats  
24 4 4 4 another beat thing  
25 6 6 4 teletelism  
26 7 7 7 WOW BOMZ, 3 strong explosions and an ABBZ  
27 5 5 5  
28 3 3 3  
29 5 5 5  
30 2 2 2 1 A-type with strong s at ABBZ  
31 5 5 5 a strong BOMZ and a strong ABBZ

1 stormy and noisy

notes96

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
1	7	7	telesism and an A-type
2	5	5	
3	6	6	noisy tremor
4	2	2	
5	3	3	A-type and 2 good explosions
6	6	6	a noisy A-type or 2 in there
7	1	1	a perfect textbook explosion
8	4	4	
9	2	2	a beat looking thing
10	1	1	
11	5	5	strong ABBZ and BOMZ, and a WOW event!!!
12	1	1	
13	3	3	one strong ABBZ
14	5	5	
15	6	6	one good A-type and a strong SIS
16	6	6	noisy, strong SISZ
17	6	6	a huge WOW!!! event
18	7	7	2 good A-types
19	4	4	
20	6	6	1 good A-type, and 1 HUGE F-type (clipped EVERY station!!!)
21	4	4	noisy
22	11	11	very noisy
23	3	3	
24	2	2	
25	2	2	a strong BOMZ
26	45	2(1)	noisy
27	134	0	
28	37	6	
29	83	4	
30	3	3	noisy
31	4	4	

DATE	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
Feb 19	18	17	3	noticing lots of CONZ events
Feb 20	9	9	0	
Feb 21	102	102	12	WOW! swarms of ice quakes!
Feb 22	10	10	2	
Feb 23	4	4	1	
Feb 24	3	3	1	
Feb 25	6	6	3	some strong explosions
Feb 26	23	23	4	all real events with ice-quakes still happening
Feb 27	0	0	0	
Feb 28	80	80	29	WOW! lots more ice quakes!
Feb 29	28	28	5	
Mar 1	0	0	0	no events
Mar 2	2	2	0	noisy
Mar 3	0	0	0	no events
Mar 4	4	4	0	
Mar 5	6	6	3	1 strong explosion and 1 good A-type
Mar 6	4	4	3	again, strong explo. and good A-type
Mar 7	2	2	0	
Mar 8	4	4	0	
Mar 9	16	9	1	a lot of noise
Mar 10	1	8	1	
Mar 11	1	1	1	
Mar 12	7	7	5	several very long duration ones
Mar 13	6	6	2	
Mar 14	0	0	0	
Mar 15	45	45	5	swarm of ice quakes
Mar 16	17	17	3	
Mar 17	433	0	0	big wind storm
Mar 18	2	2	2	
Mar 19	7	6	3	
Mar 20	10	10	7	
Mar 21	6	6	2	
Mar 22	5	5	4	WOW! a HUGE one at ABBZ and all stations
Mar 23	11	11	7	several big explosions and a strong CONZ
Mar 24	5	5	2	WOW! an explosion that clipped every station and showed up at OBSZ!
Mar 25	5	4	4	
Mar 26	13	13	4	SIS starting to die, seems ok later
Mar 27	17	17	8	
Mar 28	35	34	9	
Mar 29	32	32	9	
Mar 30	245	-	-	wind storm
Mar 31	0	0	0	

END OF DATA SET FOR I.S. (R. L. KNIGHT)

swarm near Helio Cliffs, next couple of days:  
reported by Joe Pettit from what he observed on the heliocoder records)

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS	
1	7	6	5	all very noisy stuff
2	2	2	2	a good MACZ event
3	3	3	3	
4	4	4	4	a WOW explosion
5	4	4	4	
6	4	4	4	
7	4	4	4	
8	4	4	4	
9	4	4	4	
10	4	4	4	
11	4	4	4	
12	4	4	4	
13	4	4	4	
14	4	4	4	
15	4	4	4	
16	4	4	4	
17	4	4	4	
18	4	4	4	
19	4	4	4	
20	4	4	4	
21	4	4	4	
22	4	4	4	
23	4	4	4	
24	4	4	4	
25	4	4	4	
26	4	4	4	
27	4	4	4	
28	4	4	4	
29	4	4	4	
30	4	4	4	
31	4	4	4	

9647/31  
15:01.39

notes96

re from Joe Pettit: windy on Apr 9, which accounts for the noise, but the  
nts on Apr 8 are real, no wind storm

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
10 20	20	14	BOMZ and MACZ looking weak
11 65	44	9	BOMZ in trouble, noisy stuff (wind), still a lot of strong events - higher than usual seismicity... some kinda swarm here!
12 113	3	3	very noisy trash
13 6	2	1	HEIZ going bad, BOMZ having trouble
14 140	119	59	WOW!!! huge swarm of explosions! double and triple explosions on some traces. Some very strong ones carrying McMurdo!!!
15 253	4	2	wind noise, BOMZ nearly dead, HEIZ in big trouble
16 -	-	-	
17 13	10	8	
18 17	17	13	
19 5	5	4	
20 77	46	32	some big explosions, BOMZ still hanging in there, but getting very noisy (still ok for big events) ABBZ starting to look troubled
21 113	113	48	WOW!!! more swarming!
22 24	24	24	CONZ getting spiky, very bad then dead
23 11	11	11	all other stations still hanging in there
24 12	12	12	CONZ dead for half, then came back on spiky, one very strong event, almost a WOW
25 3	3	3	CONZ dead at end of day, all stations on for strong events, a big explosion and one good A-type, and a regional that carried McMurdo
26 7	7	7	
27 -	-	-	
28 6	6	6	no events
29 32	11	8	a couple good lookin' deep ones
30 13	13	13	noisy, BOMZ dead at night
1 358	358	80	ICE QUAKE SWARM!!! process killed in the middle, first half not converted to xfiles, go back later and fix more ice quakes a lot of ice-quakes, but plenty of real events, too. Big ones, mostly B-types ditto! wow, again, ditto! lots of this stuff! gzezel again, ditto! possible some tremor in there too. Definitely a long, big swarm
2 8	8	6	
3 48	48	46	
4 32	32	32	
5 57	57	57	
6 40	40	39	
7 4	4	4	
8 4	4	4	
9 7	7	7	
10 8	8	8	BOMZ, HEIZ weak and noisy, but still recording for large events
11 4	4	4	
12 1	1	1	
13 5	5	5	all deep! interesting!

DATE	EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
May 14	10	10	10	SIS are noisy all real good ones! one explosion, a couple deep ones like yesterday
May 15	8	8	8	more good ones like yesterday, and one big explosion
May 16	5	5	5	again, good ones, deep like the past couple of days, and one strong B-type double, very strong at SIS
May 17	1	1	1	a big explosion, carried at McMurdo
May 18	5	5	5	all good ones again like the past several
May 19	3	3	3	one very TREMOR like event
May 20	3	3	3	good deep ones again
May 21	7	7	7	SISZ-N-E dead on May 21 SIS DEAD, 7 stations still working, one big explosion in there, another tremor piece
May 22	122	105	63	alot of good events, but some really noisy
May 23	191	187	116	more Bawarm, Hoisy but good
May 24	54	54	53	very noisy, but still plenty of real Btypes
May 25	4	4	4	a piece of tremor in there
May 26	3	3	3	
May 27	-	-	-	
May 28	1	1	1	strong ABBZ
May 29	2	2	2	
May 30	3	3	3	
May 31	9	9	9	
Jun 1	7	7	7	HEIZ going dead
Jun 2	3	3	3	HEIZ on/off, totally flakey
Jun 3	6	6	6	
Jun 4	4	4	4	
Jun 5	2	2	2	getting pretty noisy
Jun 6	3	3	3	SIS came back on!
Jun 7	4	4	4	
Jun 8	25	25	25	HEIZ going dead
Jun 9	15	15	15	HEIZ on/off, totally flakey
Jun 10	21	21	21	
Jun 11	26	26	26	
Jun 12	18	18	18	
Jun 13	20	20	20	
Jun 14	49	27	24	
Jun 15	11	11	11	
Jun 16	16	16	16	
Jun 17	15	15	15	
Jun 18	12	12	12	BOMZ, HEIZ very sick
Jun 19	6	6	6	very strong teleseism that went for 3 traces
Jun 20	9	9	9	recorded well at 8 stations, only HEIZ bad
Jun 21	10	10	10	
Jun 22	6	6	6	
Jun 23	8	8	8	HEIZ and BOMZ not sick now
Jun 24	6	6	6	noisy stuff and HEIZ sick again
Jun 25	26	26	26	
Jun 26	20	14	14	
Jun 27	3	3	3	HEIZ dead
Jun 28	3	3	3	SIS pretty much dead too

EVENTS	SAVED	PRINTED	COMMENTS
1 8	8	8	
2 8	3	3	
3 6	6	6	
4 7	7	7	
5 5	4	4	
6 2	2	2	
7 8	8	8	
8 34	34	34	B swarm!
9 78	78	78	lots of real stuff. B-types.
10 71	71	71	more swarming! noisy, too though
11 144	28	27	mostly trashy wind noise
12 10	10	10	
13 4	4	4	
14 10	10	10	
15 10	10	10	
16 11	11	11	
17 9	9	9	
18 17	17	17	
19 20	20	14	Big action at ABBZ! Now events!
20 40	40	40	
21 31	31	28	swarmy stuff a couple days, but noisy
22 16	16	15	
23 75	14	14	very noisy stuff
24 16	16	16	
25 11	11	11	
26 7	7	7	
27 8	8	8	
28 4	4	4	
29 3	3	3	
30 5	5	5	

95 = [1:365];

```
nt95 = [3,2,1,4,2,4,3,3,1,4,2,2,3,4,4,3,0,5,6,4,6,0,2,2,0,0,4,1,1,1,5,0,3,1,1,7,4,1,  
2,3,3,1,0,4,2,0,4,4,1,2,9,7,0,3,7,5,3,2,2,5,13,9,3,5,4,2,2,1,3,1,26,26,22,19,14,7,4,  
3,6,12,4,4,2,5,3,0,3,3,2,6,12,9,3,13,13,1,5,5,4,2,3,3,3,4,10,4,3,4,10,5,11,0,0,3,27,  
1,3,4,4,1,7,5,1,3,2,6,1,0,4,2,3,3,2,4,1,1,4,0,0,1,2,0,1,6,6,2,7,36,0,60,16,9,8,6,1,2,7  
16,2,1,3,4,0,0,3,1,1,3,0,0,2,1,1,2,2,1,1,2,2,3,2,1,0,3,5,2,4,0,0,7,0,4,5,7,2,4,  
133,7,4,3,1,10,2,3,4,7,1,1,0,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,2,0,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,1,1,1,1,1,0,0,  
3,1,2,0,0,1,2,2,1,1,1,2,1,2,0,0,2,5,7,2,3,0,3,1,5,2,0,1,2,2,5,1,2,4,0,5,2,5,4,5,3,4,  
2,2,1,5,8,6,5,3,2,1,4,7,6,0,2,5,5,2,1,0,3,3,1,1,6,2,10,3,2,7,5,0,4,2,4,0,5,3,2,0,3,0  
4,8,6,1,1,4,5,6,3,2,1,1,3,3,9,0,4,3,5,2,8,9,4,6,7,5,3,5,2,5];
```

```
36 = [1:2121];  
1ts96 = [7,5,6,2,3,6,1,4,2,1,5,1,3,5,6,6,7,4,6,4,11,3,2,2,2,0,6,4,3,4,6,2,2,3,4,3,4  
7,6,5,13,23,11,7,6,6,7,17,9,102,10,4,3,6,23,0,80,28,0,2,0,4,6,4,2,4,9,8,1,7,6,0,45,17  
2,6,10,6,5,11,5,4,13,17,34,32,0,0,4,2,0,5,7,11,31,381,85,20,44,3,2,119,4,0,10,17,5,46  
3,24,11,12,3,7,0,6,8,13,358,8,48,32,57,40,4,4,7,8,4,1,5,10,8,5,1,5,3,3,7,105,187,54,4  
1,1,2,3,9,7,3,6,4,2,3,4,25,15,21,26,18,20,27,11,16,15,12,6,9,10,6,8,26,14,6,3,3,0,8  
3,7,4,2,8,34,78,71,28,10,4,10,10,11,9,17,20,40,31,16,14,16,11,7,8,4,3,5];
```

is is a matlab script that plots up histograms  
for the digital data.

rst, load in the data. There are "events" and "days"  
or both 1995 and 1996.

95  
96

ow, plot it up. This will put 1995 data in the top  
subplot, and 1996 data in the bottom subplot.

```
plot(211),plot(day95,events95,'linewidth',3)  
le('Digital Records')  
bel('Event Count')  
s([0 365 0 400])  
end('1995')  
t(200,150,'IV')  
t(25,35,'I')  
t(120,75,'II')  
t(150,90,'III')  
t(225,50,'no')  
t(215,25,'record')  
  
plot(212),plot(day96,events96,'linewidth',3)  
bel('Event Count')  
bel('Julian day')  
s([0 365 0 400])  
end('1996')  
t(103,370,'VI')  
t(102,135,'VII')  
t(52,105,'V')  
t(125,350,'VIII')  
t(140,200,'IX')
```

t is a handy way to label things right on the plot.  
ie command text(140,200,'IX') puts the number IX  
roximately on the x-y coordinate 140,200

analog

9	111	19
34	112	51
86	113	65
49	114	28
11	115	0
8	116	0
11	117	0
9	118	124
0	119	136
12	120	176
5	121	104
12	122	81
27	123	93
71	124	108
8	125	87
31	126	62
29	127	37
0	128	51
0	129	38
5	130	47
13	131	30
11	132	45
2	133	26
17	134	19
32	135	41
95	136	39
132	137	30
119	139	42
124	140	14
89	141	39
0	142	23
18	143	31
33	144	44
20	145	37
13	146	24
22	147	56
22	148	58
18	149	84
0	150	116
8	151	165
18	152	262
15	153	328
10	154	258
31	155	89
89	156	124
164	157	115
184	158	0
138	159	69
154	160	48
75	161	76
89	162	67
61	163	50
48	164	46
42	165	38
40	166	31
32	167	26
11	168	36
14	169	37
38	170	32
16	171	30
37	172	28
28		



34  
13  
24  
34  
31  
0  
35  
33  
37  
35  
45  
27  
30  
36  
14  
26  
45  
44  
40  
0  
50  
44  
44  
39  
51  
0  
43  
48  
38  
53  
122  
191  
51  
48  
52  
13  
44  
31  
30  
35  
36  
30  
29  
44  
45

```
1 analog
95short
days = analog(:,1);
events = analog(:,2);
:(anadays, anaevents, '--')
1 on
:(day95, events95, '-', 'linewidth', 3)
1 off
jel('Event Count')
jel('Julian day')
:(10 219 0 3501)
le('Analog and Digital records, 1995')
rt(20, 20, 'I')
rt(120, 190, 'II')
rt(160, 300, 'III')
rt(200, 200, 'IV')
nd('analog95', 'digital95')
```

are some notes to get you started on xpick:  
set, always refer to the manual about buttons etc, it is very helpful.

get xpick started:  
inxpick\_erebus 960401

general, that is yymmd :  
r month day)

wait a minute for it to get hooked up, then it will pop up on the screen.  
click any button on this first opening window to get the event list for the  
You will see something like:

```
401123456      NO PICKFILE FOR THIS EVENT
401152345      NO PICKFILE FOR THIS EVENT
general, those listings are yymmdhhmmss :
r month day hour min sec )
```

PICKFILE FOR THIS EVENT will appear if you have not yet looked at the event.  
You have picked stuff on before, the location information will appear here.  
even if you made no picks, and only made a comment line for it, a bunch of  
nk lines will appear as the location information.)

the first button to click on an event to select it (it will then be  
highlighted), and then click the third button to call up the event you just  
highlighted. It will then show all the traces for the event.

your picking.  
HYPOE.

As I said, refer to the manual as much as you want. I cannot stress the  
importance of getting to know the manual, and just trying stuff. There are lots  
of button combinations and tricks.

the event with a comment line of the standard:

nt type, number of stations, number of s picks, rms, extra comments

example:

3sta. w/3d, 4s, rms=.05, very deep(2.5km)

3eta., 0s, rms=.30, noisy

the number of stations part: include w/3d if you have made s picks at  
stations S1SN and S1SE (this means we have 3-component data for the event).  
You have not made s picks at S1SN and S1SE, then do not say w/3d.

is not always necessary to add extra comments, but here are some examples  
of common ones:

- impulsive CONZ
- ped 4 stations
- ily emergent
- or-like
- quake on HOOZ
- ing ABHZ
- ing BOMZ

sometimes I get bored in noisy swarms and come up with clever comment  
lines! If you did not locate it, or it was complete garbage, you don't  
have to even try picking it. Just give a garbage type comment line.

ice quake swarm  
wind noise  
WOW! very strong, clipped all

and so forth. Just anything unusual looking, try to note it if there is space  
in the comment line. It is very useful to grep on "ice" and "BOMZ" for example,  
to find out how many events show ice quakes and how many events occurred closest  
to BOMZ.

Deep events get an extra comment.

VERY deep (for any positive depth-that means below sea level: 0km, 1km, 2km etc)  
very deep (for depths between 0km and -1km)  
deep (for depths between -1km and -2.5km)  
below (for below summit, -2.5km to -3.6km)

if it is -3.71km, or around there, that is the summit, and it does not need a  
depth comment. That number comes up all the time.

Good luck! Have fun.  
Remember, when in doubt, refer to the manual.

README\_pickfiles

there are multiple pick files then the most recent is \*p.

an event has been located there will be a pick file  
the files that is named for the trace start time  
a letter on the end. The files ending in p are the  
recent pickfiles and are the ones that xpick displays.  
first line contains the location information. It can  
read and reformatted with printhypis.f. The read variables are:

te, khr, kmn, secs, lat, nors, latmin, lon, sorw, lonmin, depthl, prefmag, no, gap, di, rms, eazl, edp  
l1, eaz2, edp2, el2, xmag, fmag, pste, el3, qual, magtyp, newt, slash, instr, mrun, yrun, etype, fl1,  
nun, smp, zup, zdn, vyps, nrd, depth2

ig the format statement:

nat(6,12,12,f4.2,12,al,f4.2,i3,al,f4.2,f5.2,f2.1,i3,i3,f3.0,f4.2,i3,i2,f4.2,i3,i2,f4  
2.1,f2.1,al,f4.2,al,al,12,al,a4,12,12,al,11,a5,f4.2,f2.0,f2.0,f4.2,12,f5.2) 115 t  
elements

line might look something like this:

1013491530349N 673106W4975 62511 18 81 12 10259 0 6169 8 10 11\* 31AF 9/ 99  
173.2.1 171 0 625

!! list of these variables begins on page 2-48 of the hypoe manual

e = date = 950910 = 10 SEP 1995  
= hour of origin time = 13  
= min of origin time = 49  
= seconds of origin time = 1530 = 15.30 s  
= degrees latitude = 34  
= north or south = N  
ln = minutes of latitude = 673 = 06.73 minutes  
= longitude = 106  
= east or west = W  
ln = minutes of longitude = 4975 = 49.75 minutes  
hl = event depth (if negative, set to 0) = 625 = 006.25 km  
mag = preferred magnitude = 11 = 1.1  
number of p and s picks = 18 = 018  
= azimuthal gap = 81 = 081 degrees  
distance to closest station = 12 = 012 km  
= rms value in seconds = 10 = 00.10 s  
= azimuth of axis 1 of error ellipsoid (degrees) = 259  
= dip of axis 1 (degrees) = 0 = 00  
= length of ellipsoid semi-axis 1 (km) = 6 = 00.06  
= azimuth of axis 2 of error ellipsoid (degrees) = 169  
= dip of axis 2 (degrees) = 8 = 08  
= length of ellipsoid semi-axis 2 (km) = 10 = 00.10  
= average xmag (amplitude magnitude) = 0.0  
= average fmag (coda length magnitude) = 11 = 1.1  
= processing state = a single character  
like \* for more data to be added  
P for preliminary  
F for final location determined  
= length of ellipsoid semi-axis 3 (km) = 31 = 00.31  
= quality = A = a single character  
based on rms and seh and sez (errors in horiz. and vert.)  
like letter grades, quality A is best and D is worst  
see page 2-40,41  
/pe = magnitude type = F = a single character  
xpick for erebus uses coda length magnitude  
= number of picks used in solution = 0 = 00

record, subsequent records will have a / = a single character  
instr = instruction record = = four characters that are blank here  
mrun = month data was run = 9 = 09  
yrun = year data was run = 95  
etype = event type = a single character  
like E local or regional  
T teleseism  
R Regional  
N nuclear explosion (???)  
G glacier event  
X volcanic (like for tremor)  
a high freq.  
B low freq

fl1 = fixed location indicator = 0

this is one of the menu options you can try to force a location  
out of lousy data, to give you an idea of what is wrong with  
your picks. I don't know, it is a trick- and if I ever set the  
depth to fiddle with locations and see what picks it wants, I  
always un-set it back, and let it run regular. This should always  
be zero I think (not fair to have a set depth or a set anything)  
sequum = sequence number = five empty characters in this case  
smp = s-p time at closest station used in solution = = 00.00  
zup = guess me = .1 = don't understand  
zdn = guess me = .1 = don't understand  
vyps = vp/vs ratio = 171 = 01.71  
nrd = number of readings weighted out = 0 = 00  
depth = allowed to be negative = 625 = 006.25 km

within each event file there are lines for each station that might look  
something like this:

BAR IVU0 9509101349 1879 190 77 2129ms 0113 348 2 0 C 49.2 3 2 -4  
0 0 0 11MMM MO

BAR = Station  
I = impulsive, emergent, etc  
V = vertical component  
u = first motion up  
0 = pick quality factor  
9509101349 = Sep 10 1995 10:13:49 UT  
1879 = P-arrival in seconds X 100  
190 = distance between event and station in kilometers X 10  
77 = azimuth of station from event (or other way round)  
2129 = S-arrival in seconds X 100  
ms 0 = S remarks pick quality of 0  
ns 0 = S remarks pick quality of 0  
113 = angle of incidence

960801  
07-16-49

atypes.best

s is a list of good A-type events, with 7 or more stations:  
at least one good s-pick

-----  
L29043250      wow, very strong, clipped 5 stations (so could not  
pick s- but still looks great) very deep(2.95km)

.29043352  
.05044953  
.05000248  
.208220635  
.210214352  
.211210549  
.215072738  
.228090106  
.04072348  
.06094205  
.10042425  
.17185857  
.18143043  
.18195813  
.20211226  
.20112713  
.02071958  
.03042151  
.06053507  
.22024347  
.03204201  
.04024733  
.05211133  
.14174756  
.24143239  
.25145105  
.26071759  
.28134028  
.05015133  
.14232747  
.16234052  
.16101407  
.17225418  
.18115327  
.19065517  
.29080456  
.04234149  
.05130216  
.10072305  
.25180120  
.26083439  
.30003549  
.31232030  
.04170745  
.06051808  
.06061805  
.14224936  
.17115206  
.17210127  
.18112006  
.19161125  
.26150745  
.26163543  
.29011452  
.29011548  
.10172130  
.11230337  
.11230802

good, deep(-2.84km)

wow, this is a particularly interesting one, deep, strong!  
another deep one, cool!  
strong BOMZ, deep  
s at ABBZ, deep  
s at E1 and CONZ, deep, clipped most stations  
s at ABBZ, depth=-1.84km, clipped BOMZ  
only 5 stations, but this is a good one. deep

6 stations, very deep (4.16 km)  
5 stations, and SISE and SISN  
excellent!  
excellent, very deep (3.28 km)  
deep (0.62km)  
deep (2.23km)

at the summit??!!  
clipped 3 stations  
very interesting! SUPER DEEP!!

deep: 3.32km  
deep: 2.71km  
deep: 2.62km  
close and strong at HELZ  
very deep and far! 24.39 km  
deep: 3.02km

960214001657  
960214125723  
960214160226  
960218180450  
960220161117

960225122941  
960305104708  
960305170050

960305203535  
960308185646  
960321001111  
960328030945  
960328040804  
960328064622  
960421061329  
9604223231914  
960424155004  
960505025949  
960505062719  
960514063249  
96051412852  
960514064916  
960514210803  
960515081158  
960515092101  
960524192044  
960526102054  
960531231130  
960603031944  
960718054055

MOMI an excellent one, deep: 1.80km, strong- clipped SIS, MACZ,  
HOZZ, and BOMZ, really interesting and coming right in the  
middle of the 102 event ice-quake swarm (related?)

cool! this looks lower freq. but I think it is a deep A that  
lost its high freq. on the way to the stations: clear s phases  
at several stations. Possible regional, but doesn't have the  
look. Also, strong- clipped ABBZ!  
another good, strong, deep one. 5 clear s phases including SISE&N

A-type  
A-type, deep(-1.93km)  
A, good, deep(-2.22km)  
A, deep(-2.36km)  
another A, very deep(1.89km)  
A, deep(-1.48km)  
A, deep(-2.39km)  
A, deep(-2.41km)  
A, deep(0.41km), good  
A, at the summit  
A, real good, deep(-1.60km), 3s  
A, deep(-1.22km), 3s  
A, real good!, 2s, very deep(-0.79km)

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btypes.best

6 is a list of B-type events that carried on 7 or more stations  
, sometimes 6 if they are really good) AND that are not too emergent.  
I'd get good p picks and hopefully an s pick or two:

112024443	950104171220
112025727	950106071456
113014151	950107134101
113024200	950110080249
113072446	950113003827
113091656	950113054424
113133838	950113144702
115121954	950116044107
115194226	950118014308
115210730	950118062126
116224031	950118122952
117012133	950118135426
118170343	950118231023
121000029	950123085600
122192443	950127055148
123002712	950128155623
128021730	950404233415
128133942	950424041639
128142259	951006030133
129022819	951011051820
1292230407	951011051820
1292230407	951012061046
1292230407	951013235831
1292230407	951016071941
1292230407	951017025018
1292230407	951017073340
1292230407	951019045634
1292230407	951023045313
1292230407	951025054127
1292230407	951025133338
1292230407	951027024118
1292230407	951027130541
1292230407	951030210646
1292230407	951031000546
1292230407	951031131234
1292230407	951031183031
1292230407	951101085930
1292230407	951104204306
1292230407	951106093157
1292230407	951108124005
1292230407	951114165557
1292230407	951115085743
1292230407	951115121153
1292230407	951117101255
1292230407	951117165529
1292230407	951117185532
1292230407	951117185532
1292230407	951118083352
1292230407	951118221509
1292230407	951119085753
1292230407	951119092218
1292230407	951126024945
1292230407	951129041109
1292230407	951202014016
1292230407	951202210926
1292230407	951203104921
1292230407	951203130220
1292230407	951204010315
1292230407	951204090103
1292230407	951206111757
1292230407	951206125457
1292230407	951207021640
1292230407	951208093653

really good! looks pretty, and it's deep(-1.44km)

Wow! very deep, a regional, very strong! Cool again, just like the above

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blyper.best

2

1210085058	960120041321
1212033443	960121052749
213023554	960121195853
213174008	960123013148
214132500	960124081859
215110745	960124133912
215110940	960128172127
215162039	960128205957
215184504	960201153822
216033148	960202001641
217182609	960202333600
218164849	960203202842
219182141	960204065821
219183904	960204102156
220003839	960204145644
220075312	960205121725
220203934	960208044212
224092624	960208090341
224163328	960208132450
224224410	960210052400
225075249	960210185445
226043523	960211184639
227160332	960212000203
228184758	960212014124
229071319	960212050148
231015905	960212152056
231061653	960212221004
101053430	960212222651
101081102	960212230638
102061337	960212234139
102064602	960213012908
102085803	960213013243
103015544	960213021321
103025839	960213072336
103075159	960213164438
103224350	960214011248
103181117	960214073612
106033006	960215021744
106070925	960215195404
107124251	960216224820
108004124	960217144946
08095629	960217153012
10141247	960217194005
11050026	960217223543
11052123	960217225337
12133359	960218060509
12140708	960218130428
12212456	960218201303
13120708	960218211254
13165555	960218211254
14062743	960218231401
14075952	960218233357
14151701	960219002530
15000138	960219010322
15092830	960219013800
15111418	960219041610
15141252	960219174028
15141450	960220014132
15161733	960220122140
17020341	960220130837
17095029	960220160306
17211110	960220173234
19012248	960220174601

bypes best

1220211329	960320140505	
1220235914	960321071420	
1221004756	960322002340	strong ice-quake preceeding event at BOMZ
1221011322	960322092846	
1221012705	960322165810	
1221013959	960323035004	could be some A in there
1221032029	960323041839	strong CONZ (maybe ice?)
1221040452	960323140621	
1221050154	960323214357	regional, very deep (0.04km)
1221053138	960324121552	
1221055355	960325100459	
1221060338	960325103020	
1221064748	960325160614	
1221072908	960325164201	
1221210810	960326135944	
1221213017	960326053801	
1221214038	960326135944	
122131130	960326182444	
1222063310	960326220737	
1222074710	960328040437	
1222084944	960328100749	
1222133821	960328155200	
1222211957	960328190207	
1223003458	960512163926	B, deep(-2.09km)
1225010359	960515214745	B, very big and deep
1225175529	960516032641	B, deep(0.14km)
1225202655	960516062510	B, deep(-2.98km), 4s, looks pretty good
1225215848	960518203707	B/tremor, beautiful!! deep(-2.05km)
1225220813	960520234411	B, strong at HOOZ
1225221748	960525043603	B
1226024033	960525081605	B, deep(-2.50km)
1227124233	960529031219	B
1227204920	960530065348	B, deep(-2.67km)
1227212115	960530093027	B, deep(-2.77km)
1227215915	960531001540	B, deep(-1.27km), tremor like
1227221926	960531002154	B, deep(-0.20km)
1227224525	960531045039	B, deep(-0.06 km), tremor like
1227224645	960531091507	B, deep(-1.58km)
1228004414	960531142423	B, deep(-2.50km), check out this rms: 0.01
1228010236	960531151317	B, deep(-2.18km)
1228011543	960602014314	B, bit of tremor in there, deep(-2.55km)
1228012151	960603152330	B, double, big, very interesting
1228021719	960605200349	B, deep(-2.02km), tremor like
1228023507	960609220346	B, very deep(0.31km), 7 stations
128030849	960610064207	B, gsta., very deep(1.77km)
128052407	960610103903	B, very deep(3.29km), only 6 sta.
128074928	960610141539	B, very impulsive HOOZ, deep(-1.02km)
128111819	960610141539	B, very impulsive HOOZ, deep(-1.02km)
128125311	960610143049	B, gsta., deep(-1.03km)
128131622	960610143401	B, deep(0.22km), only 6sta.
128151211	960610170434	B, deep(0.21km), only 6sta.
128183131	960610182540	B, deep(-1.48km), only 6sta.
128193041	960610194821	B, deep(-2.39km), only 6sta.
129032813	960611015204	B, only 6 stations
04213629	960611004940	B, very deep(9.98km)
06231548	960611020929	B, very deep(-0.84km), only 6sta.
08012157	960611083922	B, deep(-2.37km)
09230935	960612150610	B, very deep(-0.93km) 7 stations
10142054	960613015619	B, very deep(2.82km)
12113809	960713083702	B, below summit(-3.30km)
12123618	960714162431	B, deep(-1.77km)
13020757	960714185441	B, deep(-2.93km)



0715180643 B, regional, wow! excellent!, very deep(1.24km)  
0716141514 B, in the mountain(-3.54km)  
0716162348 B, noisy on 2 sta  
0716190710 B, good one, deep(-2.30km)  
0716193834 B, (-3.37km)  
0717063719 B, too deep(12.39km)  
0717224205 B, deep(0.60km)  
0718073632 B, deep(-1.98km)  
0718101128 B, deep(-1.50km)  
0719151022 B, WOW! Cool, shows up at OBSZ, very deep(0.94km)  
0719190447 B, icequake obscuring HOOZ pick  
0719215511 B, in the mountain (-3.19km)  
0719220036 B, deep(-2.31), looks great!  
0722000137 B, very deep(8.79km)  
0722021814 B, cool!, long double, deep(-2.79km)  
0722054539 B, deep(-2.47km), similar to the above event  
072233827 B, very deep(3.28km)  
0723111618 B, summit  
0723143951 B, summit  
0724040345 B, deep(-1.23km)  
0724151925 B, summit  
0725145034 B, very impulsive at MACZ  
0725174258 B, deep(-2.11km)  
0727012202 B, deep(-0.98km)  
0727073224 B, very deep(1.12km)  
0727094118 B, deep(-1.03km)  
0727215820 B, summit  
0728071732 B, deep(-1.59km)  
0728165950 B, summit

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14:28:08

explosions best

re is a list of explosive events with 7 or more stations:  
(sometimes 6 stations if there are really strong and good)

1207080024	950228074725
208151047	950301015435
209092049	950302053828
209184422	950303050140
209223541	950304023209
209235258	950304134539
210080354	950305044050
210084845	950306134813
210211132	950308042130
211033329	950309030950
211214936	950310065544
212161648	950310202122
216113821	950313153854
216215906	950314171542
217025455	950315020733
217061515	950315081820
217092907	950315084845
217104710	950315092414
217150243	950317061950
218135716	950317131812
219054934	950317144701
219063225	950317155645
219080406	950318020101
219194201	950319010604
220032932	950319221922
220153107	95032024432
221110937	95032130257
221165716	950322233143
225161105	950323022940
225230616	950323232927
226022109	950324081726
227142440	950324140925
229145432	950324223107
103191224	950325073106
104064400	950325164254
104121208	950326022122
105204122	950329011103
106121426	950329044608
106175414	950925013200
06181044	950926042034
07203232	951004013239
14214223	951008065601
15045904	951017212637
23235830	951024024927
08005343	951029200010
17221935	951030193627
19050025	951031162215
22032631	951101072142
22134714	951114094820
22155642	951114132153
23060202	951114134511
23104010	951115015409
25005742	951115052557
25045730	951118073021
25142407	951201205955
26024359	951202022241
26032435	951203014052
26051905	951203132554
26082527	951206121330
	951207213637
	951208023719

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explosions, best

951216091155  
 951217143210  
 951218054755  
 951219185302  
 951220130550  
 951221170337  
 951222025205  
 951222043346  
 951223013321  
 951223095103  
 951223153555  
 951223234326  
 951224145433  
 951225113325  
 951225182734  
 951226061253  
 951226225516  
 951227044422  
 951227095445  
 951228051815  
 951228132947  
 951229103613  
 951229182312  
 951230141416  
 951230170443  
 960103094138  
 960103160342  
 960104211209  
 960104212055  
 960106135257  
 960108014845  
 960109055635  
 960113150816  
 960117131338  
 960118010328  
 960118083835  
 960119044012  
 960119142417  
 960119193336  
 960121094730  
 960121235119  
 960128102207  
 960131031028  
 960131053607  
 960206014633  
 960209094214  
 960212025121  
 960212033717  
 960213054319  
 960213182723  
 960213195344  
 960214055942  
 960214133259  
 960215003654  
 960215124928  
 960216012204  
 960217002208  
 960217084613  
 960217230935  
 960223130718  
 960224230513  
 960225032418

960227180637  
 960228045859  
 960229032132  
 960305100037  
 960306091320  
 960311191209  
 960322152923  
 960322174152  
 960328125351  
 960328145936  
 960328153655  
 960514013526  
 960514211645  
 960516170306  
 960520233618  
 960602033953  
 960603061132  
 960607043009  
 960608031107  
 960608065950  
 960608071123  
 960714195343  
 960717071639  
 960725103640

clipped all stations! depth=-3.10km  
 explosion  
 explosion, a big one!  
 E, good one, below(-3.40km), big(MCZ shows up)  
 E, good one, a bit of precursory tremor  
 E, difficult to pick on CONZ(some interference there), deep  
 E, deep(-3.29km)  
 E  
 E  
 E  
 E, below summit

email, E/B  
 very big! clipped ALL stations! below summit(-3.05km)

960119142417  
 960119193336  
 960121094730  
 960121235119  
 960128102207  
 960131031028  
 960131053607  
 960206014633  
 960209094214  
 960212025121  
 960212033717  
 960213054319  
 960213182723  
 960213195344  
 960214055942  
 960214133259  
 960215003654  
 960215124928  
 960216012204  
 960217002208  
 960217084613  
 960217230935  
 960223130718  
 960224230513  
 960225032418

96/09/05  
13:51:27

swarm notes

1

960407 B-types swarm, IOTSI of events (+240), shallow, scattered, some reasonably well located at first but then deteriorated into smaller scattered ones. Possible ice-quakes dispersed throughout, but definitely a lot of B-types in there. Joe Petit reported no harsh weather or high winds for this day.

960408 more of the same as on the 7th!! One heck of a B-swarm again, over 240 events

960409 more of the same type, but only 20 events

960410 again, more of the above mentioned deal, 27 events

960411 getting noisy, but more of the same as above

960414 explosion swarm, see swarm214.comments for details  
This swarm had a total of at least 163 events. Starting out as strong explosions occurring very rapidly in the first few hours, and then tapering off in occurrence and getting smaller, tending to look more B-type by the end.

960501 lives in /raid4/data/Erebun/xfiles\_swarms/icequakes  
swarm day of over 270 events! yow.  
I looked at the first 60 so far, it looks to be the same pattern: B-types. NOT ice quakes. This B swarm is a bit different in nature from that of the 960505 (lacking the A-type component)

960503 lives in /raid4/data/Erebun/xfiles\_swarms/icequakes  
swarm day of over 50 events, mostly B types, not actually a lot of ice-quakes (even though this is in the icequakes subdir.)  
There were 10 reasonably well located events outta this lot, probably could get a few more, but these are generally outside the array and not doing well on the location front. One very obvious EXPLOSION in the lot, which actually seems very anomalous, because the nature of most of these is that noisy "swarmy" look.

960505 lives in /raid4/data/Erebun/xfiles\_swarms/icequakes  
swarm day with 96 events in xfiles. Closer inspection found 8 events that located well and were generally deep, mostly A/B and A type.  
There were 13 events that showed very good ice-quake examples (tornados and smaller impulsive ones.) The rest were very noisy and mostly weird. Hard to categorize, some doubles, some very strong but noisy and/or emergent.

960513 lives in /mk1/data/xfiles  
5 events this day, all deep, all appear to be approximately the same location. A/B and A type, similar to those observed on the 960505 swarm day, except that today there was no swarm, and these are all clean events. Strange variations in frequency, while looking to be otherwise similar events.

960614  
14:37:49

SWARME14 comments

1

April 14, 1996- explosion swarm

number of files: 120

traces that show double events:

960414015105  
 960414022920  
 960414025654  
 960414025955 not a strong double, more like just a strong precursor  
 960414030938  
 960414031123 both small  
 960414032154 (first one big, also seen at McMurdo)  
 960414033942 a very good example! both sharp and strong, look the same  
 960414034338  
 960414034442 small  
 960414035315 first one very strong, seen at McMurdo  
 960414035744 both small  
 960414040349 first one very strong, seen at McMurdo  
 960414041654  
 960414040742  
 960414041654  
 960414402018  
 960414042322  
 960414042520  
 960414042637  
 960414042730  
 960414043252  
 960414045540 both small (E/B), and a very small third one  
 960414051424 both small (E/B)  
 960414052220 both small (E/B)  
 960414052955  
 960414054006 both small (E/B)  
 960414055346 more like B types  
 960414060516 second one very strong, seen at McMurdo  
 960414094112  
 960414105837  
 960414110057

traces that show triple events:

960414024415  
 960414024653  
 960414024807  
 960414033005  
 960414034150 (actually a quadruple!)  
 960414034746 first one very strong, seen at McMurdo

vents that carried McMurdo station:

60414022733  
 60414023933  
 60414025137  
 60414025545  
 60414030044  
 60414031528 very big!!, clipped all stations  
 60414032009 clipped all stations, long forerunner on EISZ, beat like  
 60414033334  
 60414060658 long forerunner on EISZ

number of events big enough to show on OBSZ: 13  
 31 (doubles)  
 12 (6x2 triples)  
 163

960801  
13:14:32

swarmB7.comments

1

the swarm that started on April 7 and continued for 5 days:

these are the reasonable well located events

960407005128 deep(-2.9km)  
960407024513 very impulsive CONZ  
960407044749 beat looking component to this one, purty!  
960407044858  
960407051259  
960407053734 below summit (-3.55km)  
960407073813 deep, outside array  
960407100503 pretty deep(-2.63 km)  
960407112139 very impulsive CONZ  
960407112407 huge ice-quake on MACZ!! that coincidentally occurs where the  
960407121135 seismic signal should be- makes the real event completely  
swamped over!!  
good  
960407124117 impulsive MACZ  
960407124743 deep(-1.48km)  
960407125944  
960407133510  
960407141404 depth=-3.31  
960407142433 very strong HELZ  
960407154506

```
#!/bin/tcsh

#move files from this list
set list = '/mkl/usr/erebus/Becky/best/last.list'

#loop over filenames in atypes.list
#but only use the first column
#you will have to edit title lines and make sure that
#there are no lines without a directory name like 940511135555
foreach file (`gawk '{print $1}' "$list"`)
  #get the first directory
  set ymd = `echo $file | colrm 7`

  #get the whole path
  set fromdir = `echo /mkl/usr/erebus/data/xfiles/$ymd/$file`

  #get the new path
  set todir = `echo /raid4/data/Erebus/xfiles_loc/$ymd/$file`

  #tell me what you are doing
  echo working on $ymd/$file

  #make the new directories
  mkdir /raid4/data/Erebus/xfiles_loc/$ymd
  mkdir /raid4/data/Erebus/xfiles_loc/$ymd/$file

  #move the files
  mv $fromdir/* $todir
  #echo moving $fromdir/ to $todir

end
```

```
c      Read the location summary lines
c      Reference Hypoellipse Manual, pp. 2-49 -> 2-50
c      character*6 ymd
c      character*6 hms
c      character*12 ymdhms
c      character*13 pickfile
c      character*30 path
c      character*72 bigpath
c      character*2 nors, eorw, pste, qual, magtyp, slash, etype
c      character*5 instr
c      character*6 segnum
c      character*6 date
c      character*4 hrmin
c      integer gap, eaz1, edg1, eaz2, edp2, yrun, fl1
c      integer ilatmin, lonmin
c      real secs, latmin, lonmin
c      integer lat, lon

c
c      format(a6, a6)
c
c      open(unit=1, file='atypes.list', status='old')
c      read(1, 5, end=999) ymd, hms
c      format(a6)
c      format(a6, '/', a12)
c      ymdhms=ymd//hms
c      pickfile=ymdhms//'.p'
c      path='/raid4/data/Erebus/xfiles_loc/'
c      bigpath=path//ymd//'/ymdhms//'/pickfile
c      open(unit=2, file=bigpath, status='append')
c      open(unit=3, file='.../atypes.loc', status='unknown')
c      format(a6, a4, f4.2, i2, a1, f4.2, i3, a1, f4.2,
c      f5.2, f2.1, i3, i3, f3.0, f4.2, i3, i2, f4.2, i3, i2, f4.2, f2.1, f2.1,
c      a1, f4.2, a1, a1, i2, a1, a4, i2, i2, a1, i1, a5,
c      f4.2, f2.0, f2.0, f4.2, i2, f5.2)
c      read(2, 100) date, hrmin, secs, lat, nors, latmin, lon,
c      eorw, lonmin, depth1, prefmag, no, gap,
c      dl, rms, eaz1, edg1, el1, eaz2, edp2, ei2,
c      xmag, imag, pste, el3, qual, magtyp, nswt, slash,
c      instr, mrun, yrun, etype, fill, segnum,
c      smp, zup, zdn, vpvs, nrd, depth2

c      write(6, *) lat, latmin
c      write(6, *) lon, lonmin
c      ilatmin=100*latmin
c      lonmin=100*lonmin
c      write(6, *) ilatmin
c      write(6, *) lonmin
c
c      format('A', x, a6, a4, x, f5.2, x, i2, 'S', i4, x, i3, 'E', i4, x,
c      f5.2, 2x, f3.1, 24x, '00.0AA')
c      write(3, 200) date, hrmin, secs, lat, ilatmin, lon, lonmin,
c      depth2, imag
c      write(6, 200) date, hrmin, secs, lat, ilatmin, lon, lonmin,
c      depth2, imag

c
c      goto 10
c      stop
c      end

99
end
```



```

c      character*6 ymd
c      character*6 hms
c      character*12 ymdhms
c      character*13 pickfile
c      character*30 path
c      character*72 bigpath
c      character*2 nors, eorw, pste, qual, magtYP, slash, etype
c      character*5 instr
c      character*6 sequum
c      character*6 date
c      character*4 hrmm
c      integer gap, eaz1, edp1, eaz2, edp2, yr, run, fil
c      real latmin, lonmin, declat
c      real elx, ely, e1z, e2x, e2y, e2z, e3x, e3y, e3z
c      real xx, xy, xz, yy, yz, zz
c      real pi

```

```

c      format(a6, a6)
c      open(unit=1, file='etypes.list', status='old')
c      read(1, 5, end=999) ymd, hms
c      format(a6)
c      format(a6, '/', a12)
c      ymdhms=ymd//hms
c      pickfile=ymdhms//'.p'
c      path='/raid4/data/Erebus/xfiles_loc/'
c      format(a30, a6, '/', a12, '/', a13)
c      write(6, 28) path, ymd, ymdhms, pickfile
c      bigpath=path//ymd//'/'/ymdhms//'/'/pickfile
c      format(a72)
c      write(6, 29) bigpath
c      open(unit=2, file=bigpath, status='append')
c      open(unit=3, file='.../newlps.E', status='unknown')

```

```

100  format(a6, a4, f4.2, i2, i2, a1, f4.2, i3, a1, f4.2,
c      f5.2, f2.1, i3, i3, f3.0, f4.2, i3, i2, f4.2, i3, i2, f4.2, f2.1, f2.1,
c      a1, f4.2, a1, a1, i2, a1, a4, i2, i2, a1, i1, a5,
c      f4.2, f2.0, f2.0, f4.2, i2, f5.2)

```

```

c      read(2, 100) date, hrmm, sece, lat, nors, latmin, lon,
c      eorw, lonmin, depth1, prefmag, no, gap,
c      dl, rms, eaz1, edp1, e11, eaz2, edp2, e12,
c      xmag, fmag, pste, e13, qual, magtYP, nswt, slash,
c      instr, mrun, yr, run, etype, fil, sequum,
c      smp, zup, zdn, vpv, nrd, depth2

```

```

c      pi=3.14159267
c      elx=sin(eaz1*2.0*pi)/360.0)*cos(edp1*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      ely=cos(eaz1*2.0*pi)/360.0)*cos(edp1*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      e1z=sin((edp1*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      e2x=sin((eaz2*2.0*pi)/360.0)*cos(edp2*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      e2y=cos((eaz2*2.0*pi)/360.0)*cos(edp2*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      e2z=sin((edp2*2.0*pi)/360.0)
c      e3x=(ely*e2z)-(e1z*e2y)
c      e3y=(e1z*e2x)-(e1x*e2z)
c      e3z=(e1x*e2y)-(e1y*e2x)
c      xx=(elx*elx*el1)+(e2x*e2x*el2)+(e3x*e3x*el3)
c      xy=(ely*elx*el1)+(e2y*e2x*el2)+(e3y*e3x*el3)
c      xz=(e1z*elx*el1)+(e2z*e2x*el2)+(e3z*e3x*el3)
c      yy=(ely*ely*el1)+(e2y*e2y*el2)+(e3y*e3y*el3)
c      yz=(e1z*ely*el1)+(e2z*e2y*el2)+(e3z*e3y*el3)
c      zz=(e1z*e1z*el1)+(e2z*e2z*el2)+(e3z*e3z*el3)
c      declat=lat+latmin/60

```

```

300  format(a6, 2x, f10.6, 2x, f10.6, 2x, f5.2, 2x,
c      f8.5, 2x, f8.5, 2x, f8.5, 2x, f8.5, 2x, f8.5, 2x, f8.5)
c      write(6, 300) date, declat, lon+lonmin/60, depth2,
c      xx, xy, xz, yy, yz, zz
c      write(3, 300) date, declat, lon+lonmin/60, depth2,
c      xx, xy, xz, yy, yz, zz
c      goto 10
c      stop
c      end
999

```

96/08/01  
07:47:40

xmap8 org.erebus stations.loc Atypes.loc -M outline.map

xmap.A

1

9/6/07/17  
10:34:55

xmap8 org.erebus stations.loc Atypes.loc -M outline.map -F newlips.A

xmap.ellipseA

1





```
*****
loop over the number of days in the year
and increment the number of events per day if appropriate.
Okay so this is really bad but as I mentioned, efficiency
is expensive.
*****
for(k=0; k<NumDaysInYear; k++){
    if(julday[j]=k+1 && year[j]==currentyr){
        numperday[k]++;
    } /*end day if*/
} /*end day loop*/
} /*end line loop*/
}

*****
allocate memory for the string that holds the name
of the output file, create the string, make sure
it isn't the same as the input file, and open it.
*****
outfile=(char *)calloc(sizeof(char), NumPath+NumName+2);
strcat(outfile,FilePath);
strcat(outfile,FileName);
sprintf(tmpstr,"%d",currentyr);
strcat(outfile,tmpstr);
if(strcmp(outfile,FileTOpen)==0){
    printf("Output file,%s is the same as the input file, %s\n",
        outfile,FileTOpen);
}
printf("Will write to %s\n",outfile);
fid=fopen(outfile,"w");

*****
write then data then close the file and free the output
data vectors.
*****
for(j=0; j<NumDaysInYear; j++){
    fprintf(fid,"%d %d\n",j+1,numperday[j]);
}
fclose(fid);
free(outfile);
free(numperday);
} /*end year loop*/

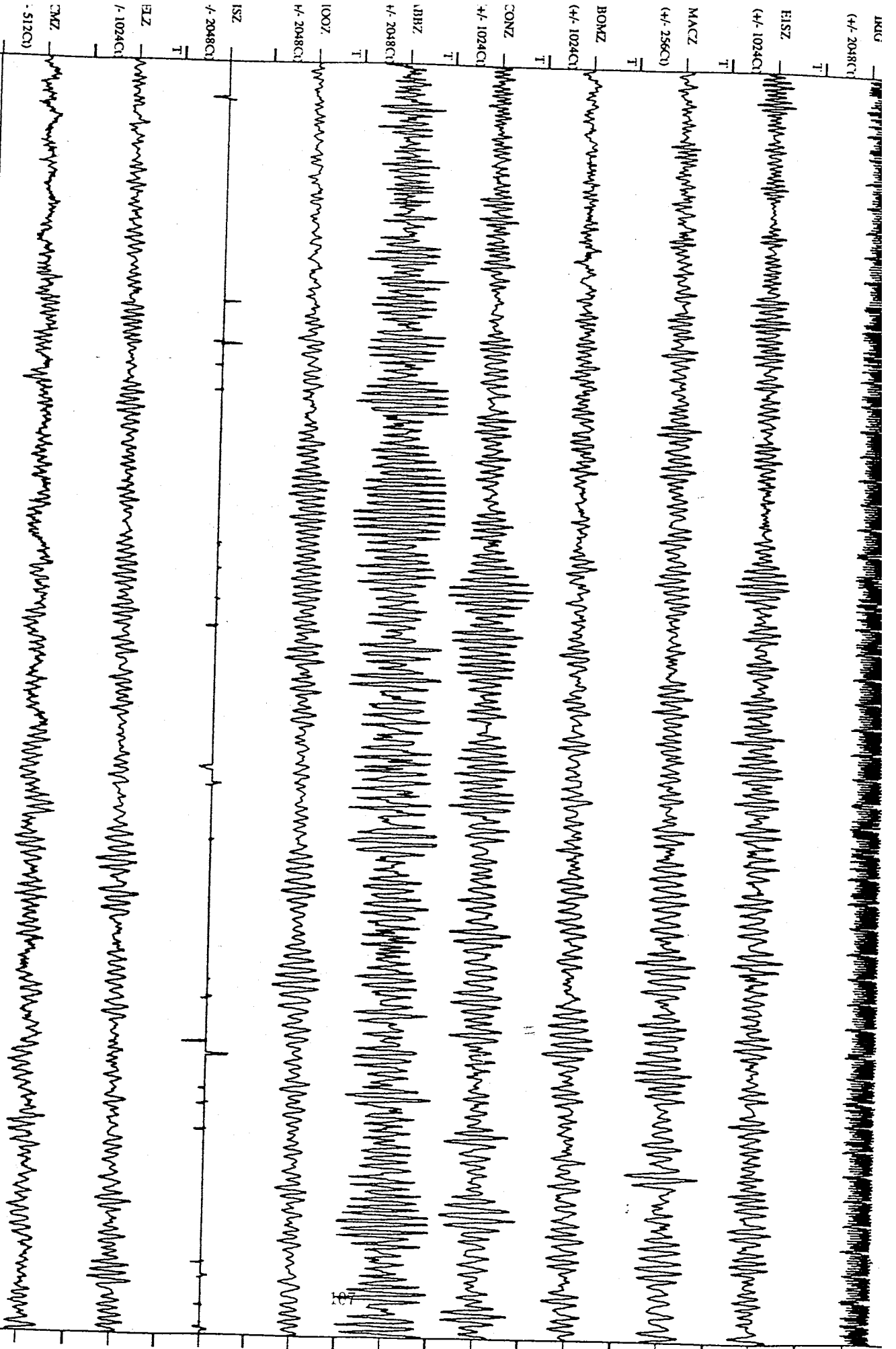
*****
We be done babe.
*****
```

## Appendix III

---

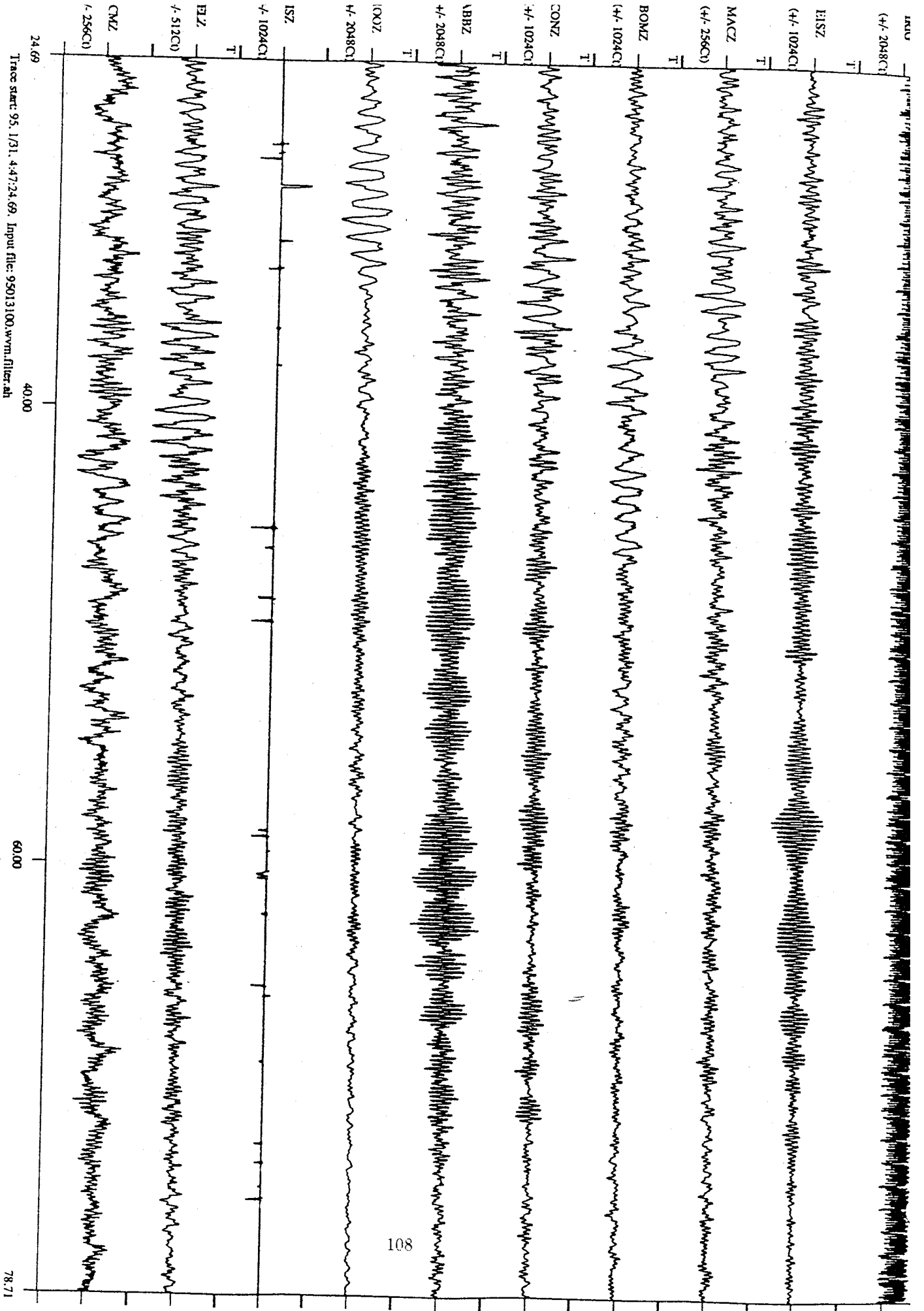
The following pages contain examples of different event types:

- 107-111: All 5 traces of the tremor that was digitally recorded on January 31, 1995
- 112-116: E-type events
- 117-121: LP events
- 122-126: VT events
- 127-131: Hybrid events (characteristics of both LP and VT events)
- 132-135: LP swarm activity- April 8, 1996
- 136-141: E-type swarm activity- April 14, 1996
- 142-146: events that are unusually strong at a particular station
- 147: a "WOW" event



Trace start: 95, 1/31, 4:49:7.58, Input file: 95013101.wvm, filter: ah





JKSU  
(+/- 2048C1)

EISZ  
(+/- 1024C1)

MACZ  
(+/- 256C1)

BOMZ  
(+/- 1024C1)

CONZ  
(+/- 1024C1)

VBBZ  
(+/- 2048C1)

IOOZ  
(+/- 2048C1)

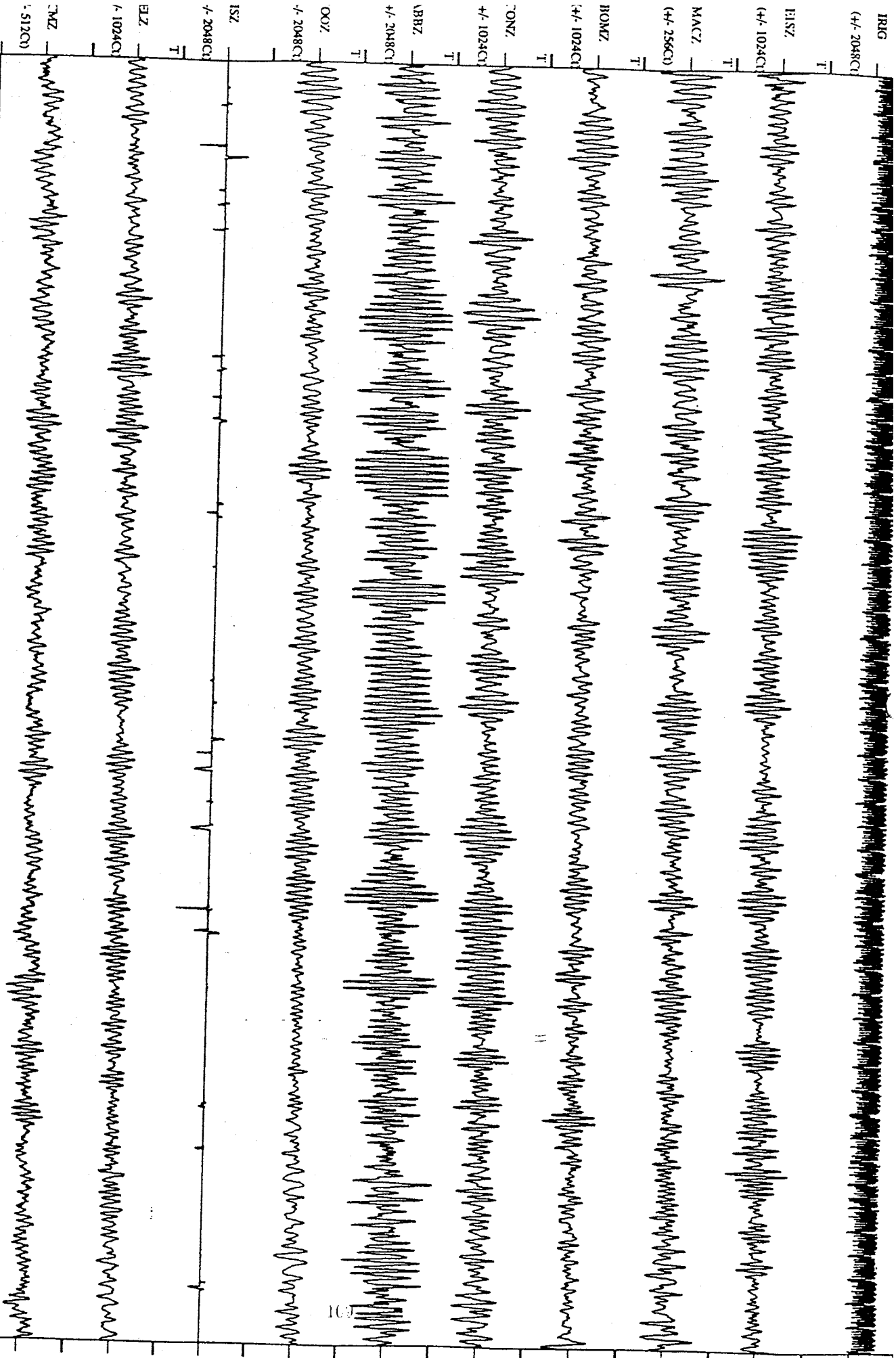
ISZ  
(+/- 1024C1)

EIZ  
(+/- 512C1)

CMZ  
(+/- 256C1)

Trace start: 95.1/31.4:47:24.69. Input file: 95013100.wvm, filter: at

24.69 40.00 60.00 78.71



Trace Start: 95.1/31.4:49:43.59 Input File: 95013102.wvm.filter.ab

60.00

80.00

97.61

IRIG

(+/- 2048C)

T

EISZ

(+/- 1024C)

T

MACZ

(+/- 512C)

T

BOMZ

(+/- 1024C)

T

CONZ

(+/- 2048C)

T

ABBZ

(+/- 2048C)

T

IOOZ

(+/- 2048C)

T

ISZ

(+/- 2048C)

T

EJZ

(+/- 1024C)

T

GMZ

(+/- 512C)

T

35.04

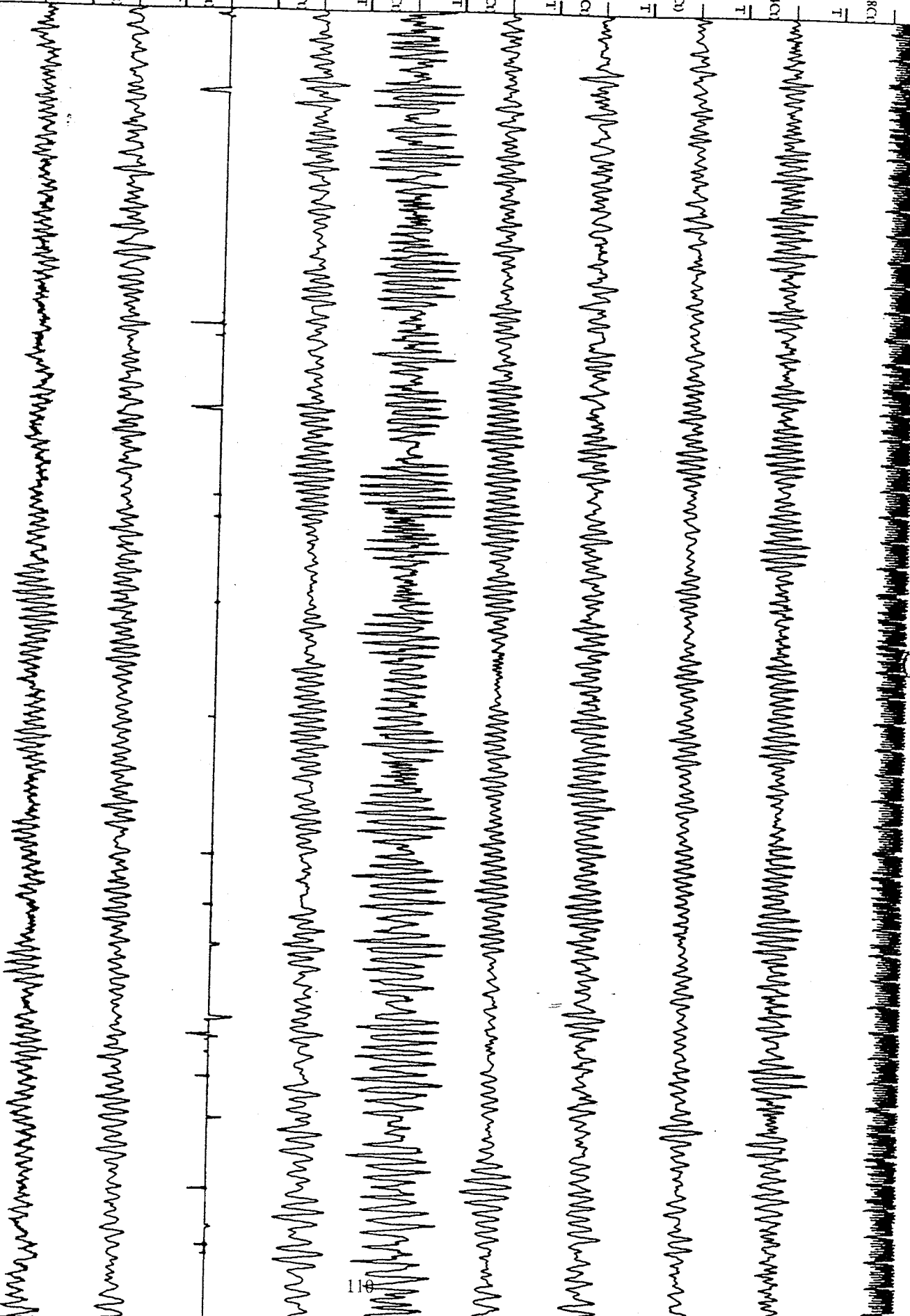
40.00

60.00

80.00

86.48

Trace start: 95.1/31.4:50:35.04, Input file: 95013103.wvm, filter: all



IRIG  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

EISZ  
(+/- 1024C)  
T

MACZ  
(+/- 512C)  
T

IONZ  
(+/- 1024C)  
T

ONZ  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

BBZ  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

OOZ  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

SZ  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

LZ  
(+/- 2048C)  
T

MZ  
(+/- 512C)  
T

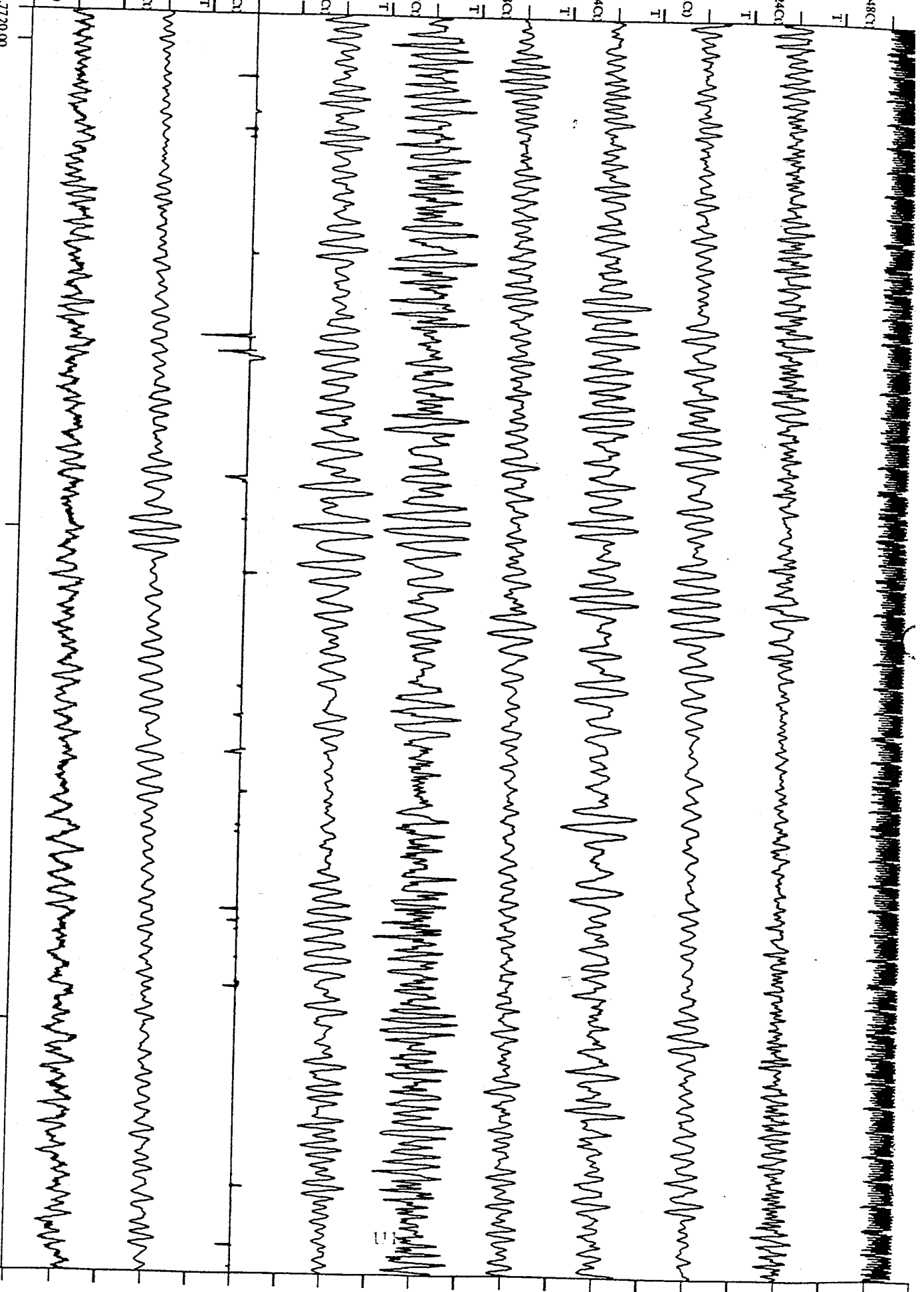
18.7720.00

40.00

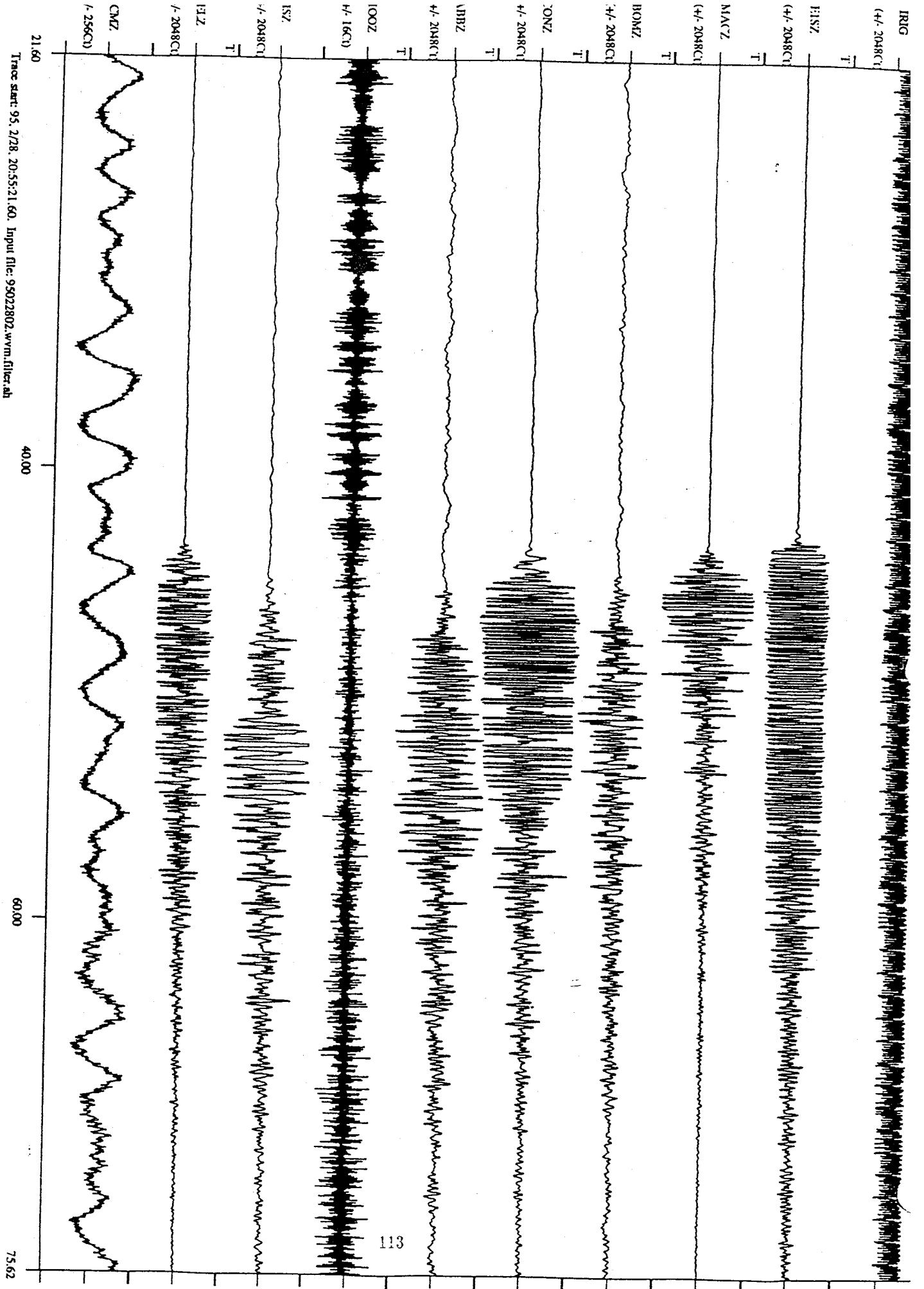
60.00

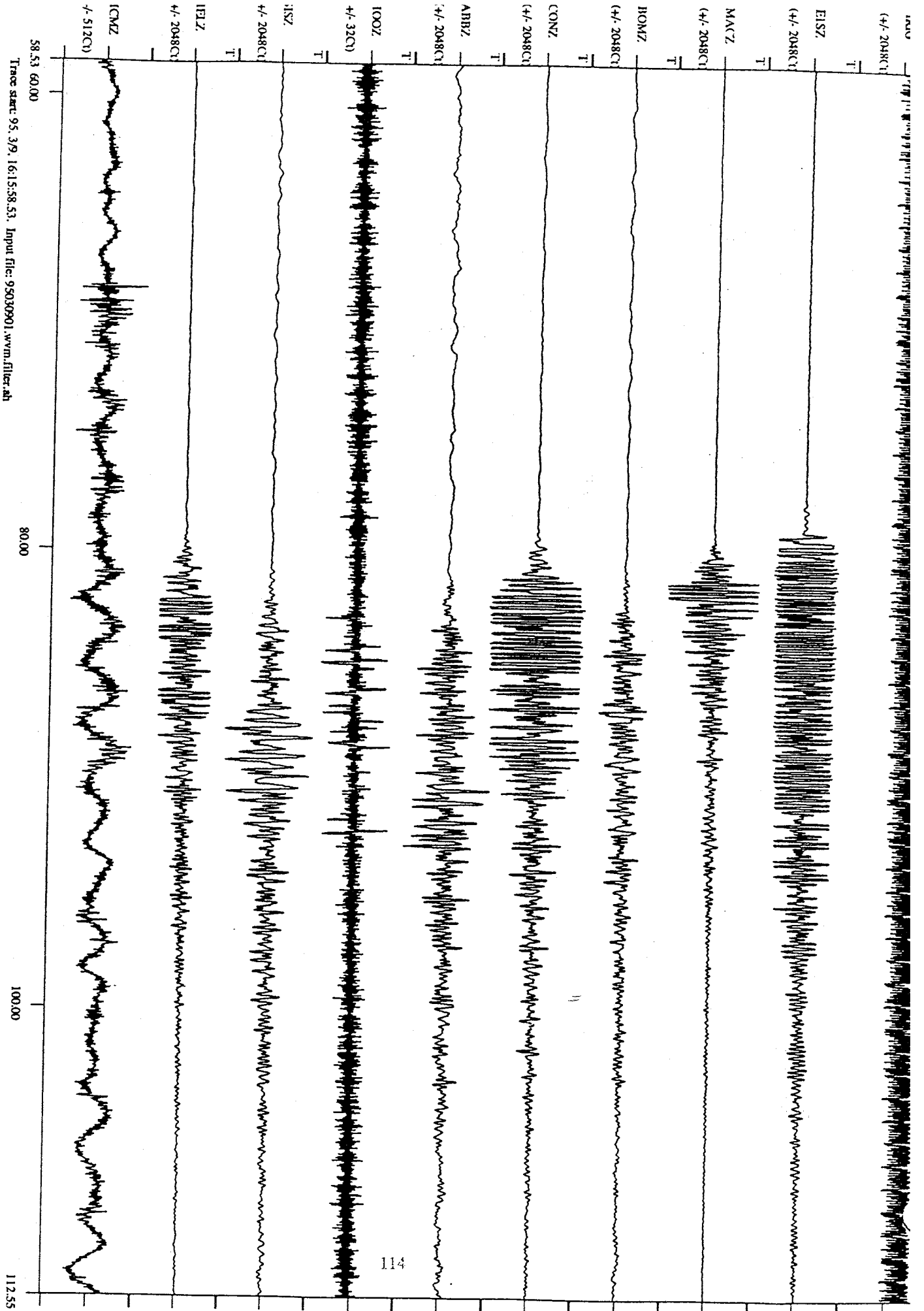
70.21

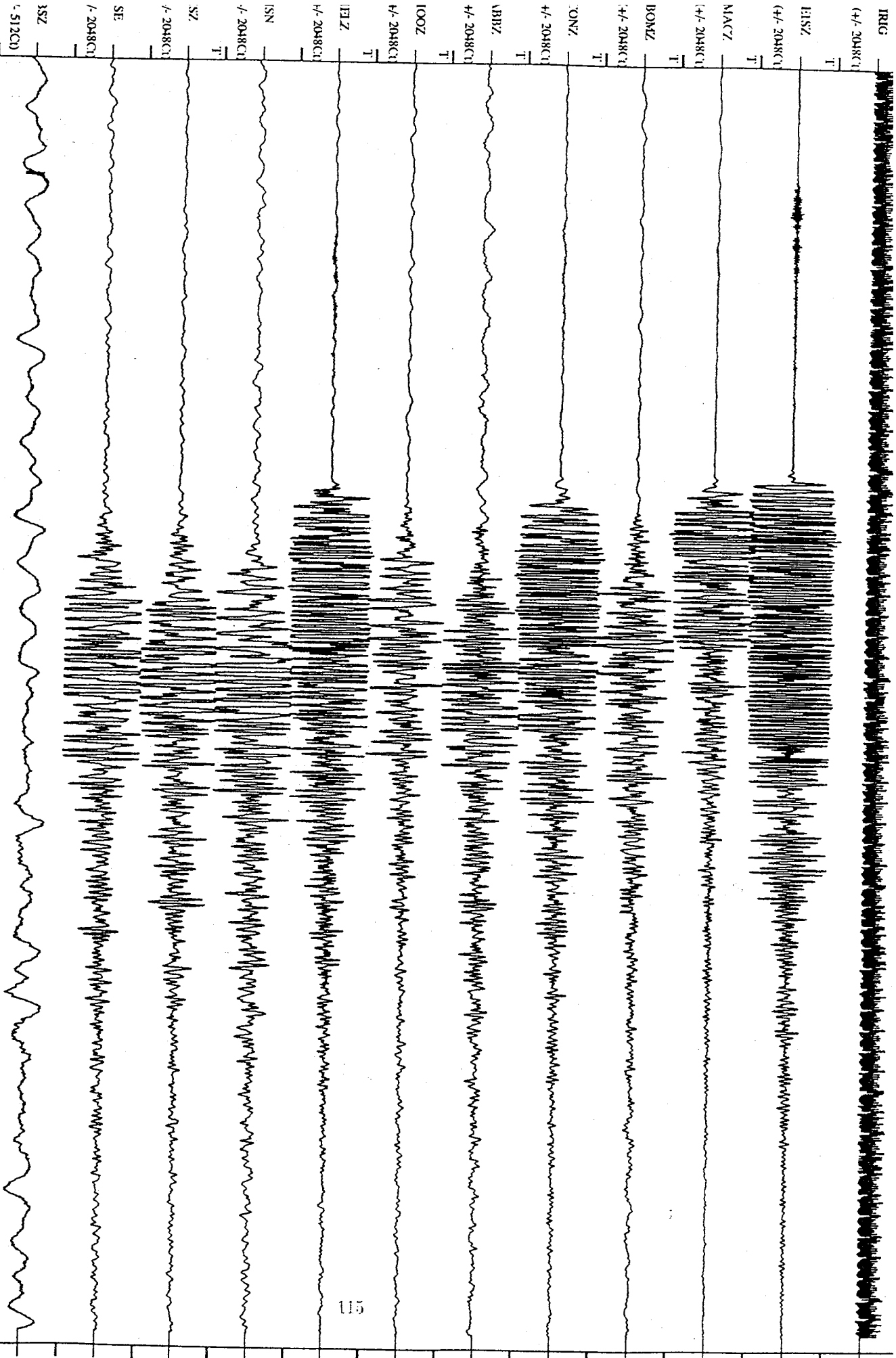
Trace start: 95.1/31.4:51:18.77. Input file: 95013104.wvm.filter.ch





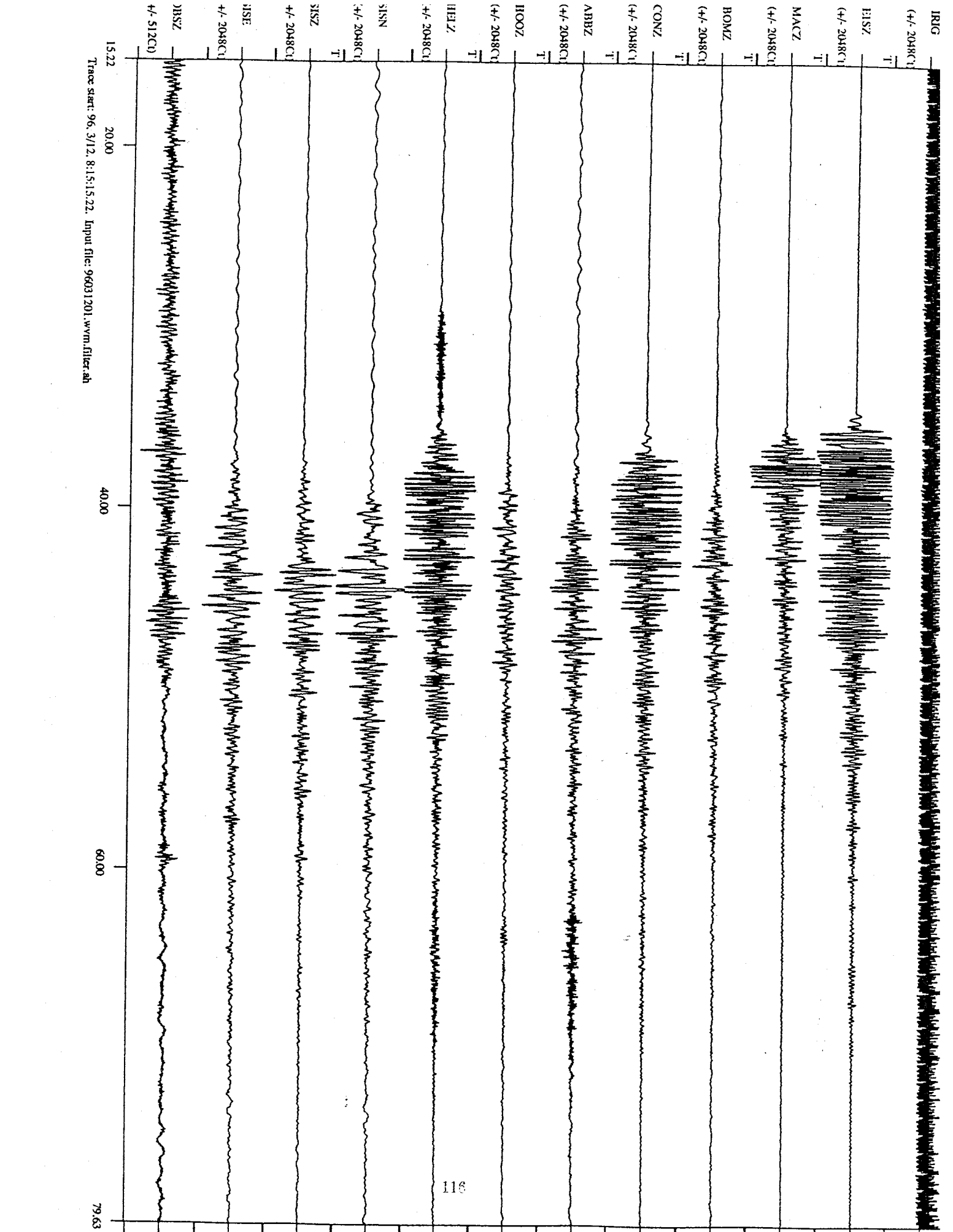






Trace start: 96.3/6.22:21:47.87. Input file: 96030603.wvm.filter.ab





IRIG

(+/- 2048CT)

EISZ

(+/- 2048CT)

MACZ

(+/- 2048CT)

BOMZ

(+/- 2048CT)

CONZ

(+/- 2048CT)

ABBZ

(+/- 2048CT)

HOOZ

(+/- 2048CT)

HEI Z

(+/- 2048CT)

SISE

(+/- 2048CT)

BBSZ

(+/- 512CT)

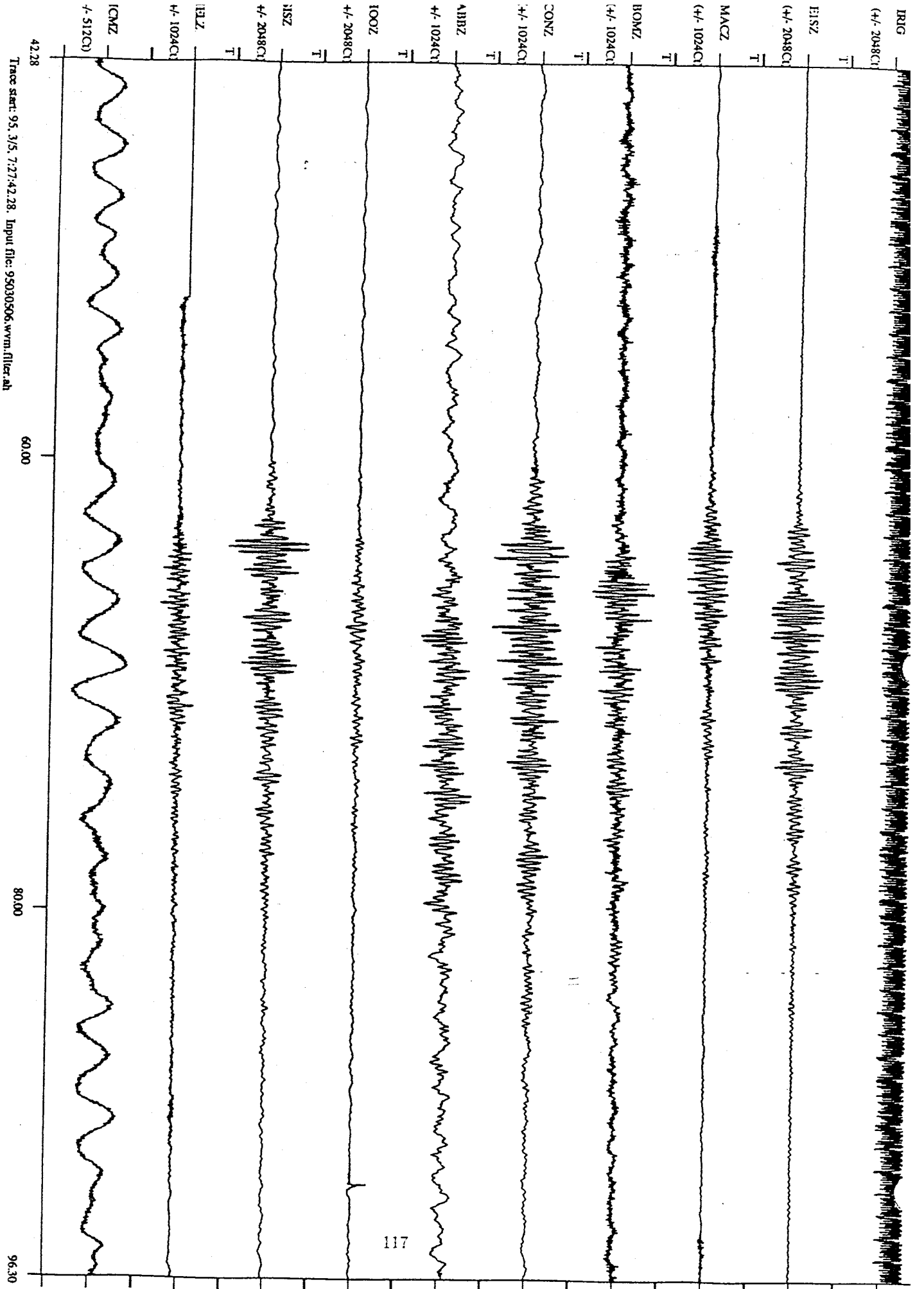
15.22

20.00

40.00

60.00

Trace start: 96.3/12.8:15:15.22. Input file: 96031201.wvm.filter.ab



IRIG  
+/- 2048C1  
T

E1SZ  
+/- 1024C1  
T

MACZ  
+/- 2048C1  
T

BOMZ  
+/- 2048C1  
T

ZONZ  
+/- 2048C1  
T

ABHZ  
+/- 1024C1  
T

FOOZ  
+/- 1024C1  
T

ELZ  
+/- 2048C1  
T

ISN  
+/- 2048C1  
T

ISZ  
+/- 2048C1  
T

SE  
+/- 2048C1  
T

BSZ  
+/- 512C1  
T



Trace start: 96. 2/21. 10:15:58.04. Input file: 9602211h.wvm.filter.ab

IRIG

+/- 2048CT

T

EISZ

+/- 2048CT

T

MACZ

+/- 512CT

T

BOMZ

+/- 512CT

T

ONZ

+/- 2048CT

T

ABBZ

+/- 2048CT

T

IOOZ

+/- 2048CT

T

HEZ

+/- 2048CT

T

ISN

+/- 2048CT

T

ISZ

+/- 2048CT

T

ISE

+/- 2048CT

T

BSZ

+/- 256CT

T

33.18

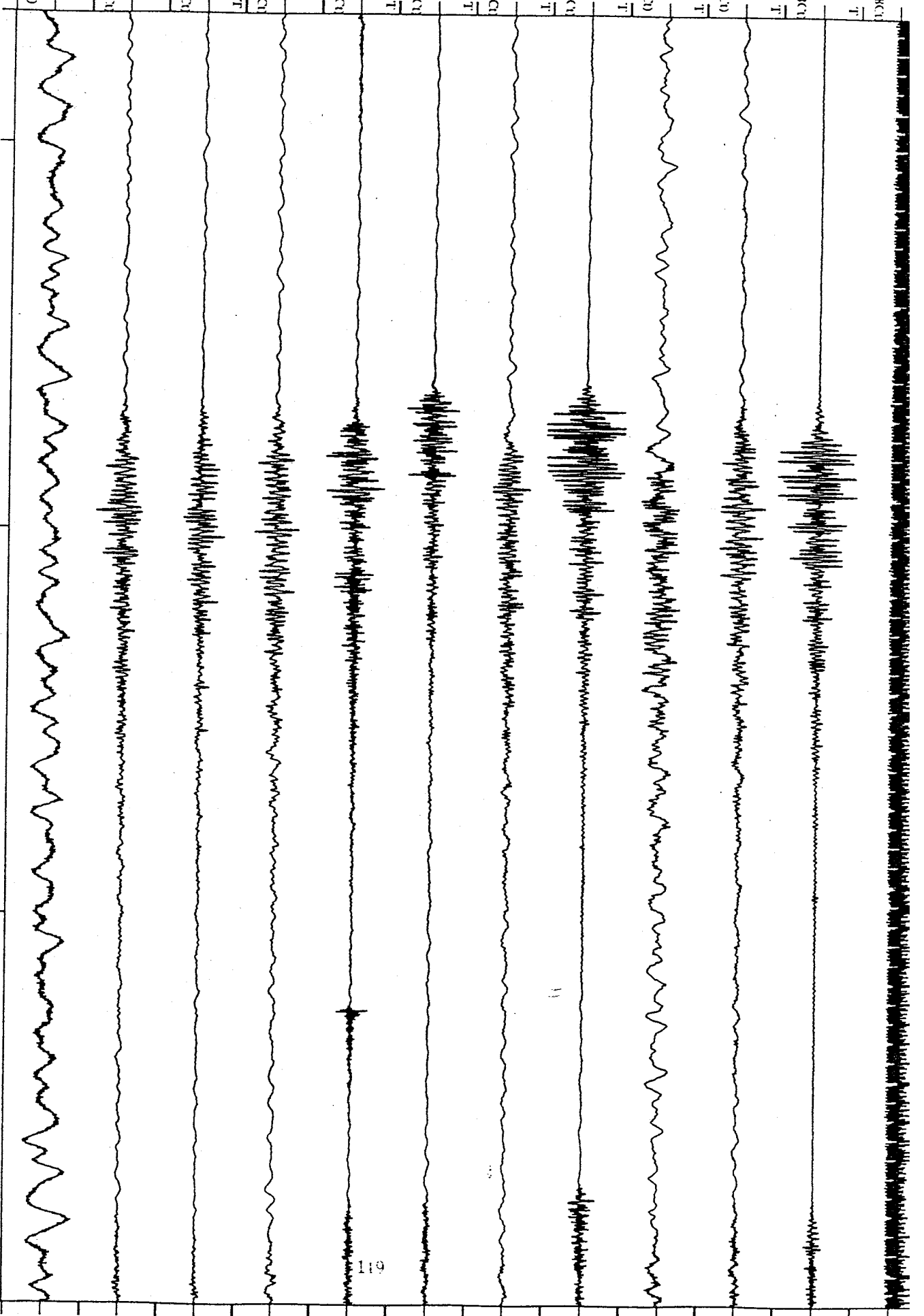
40.00

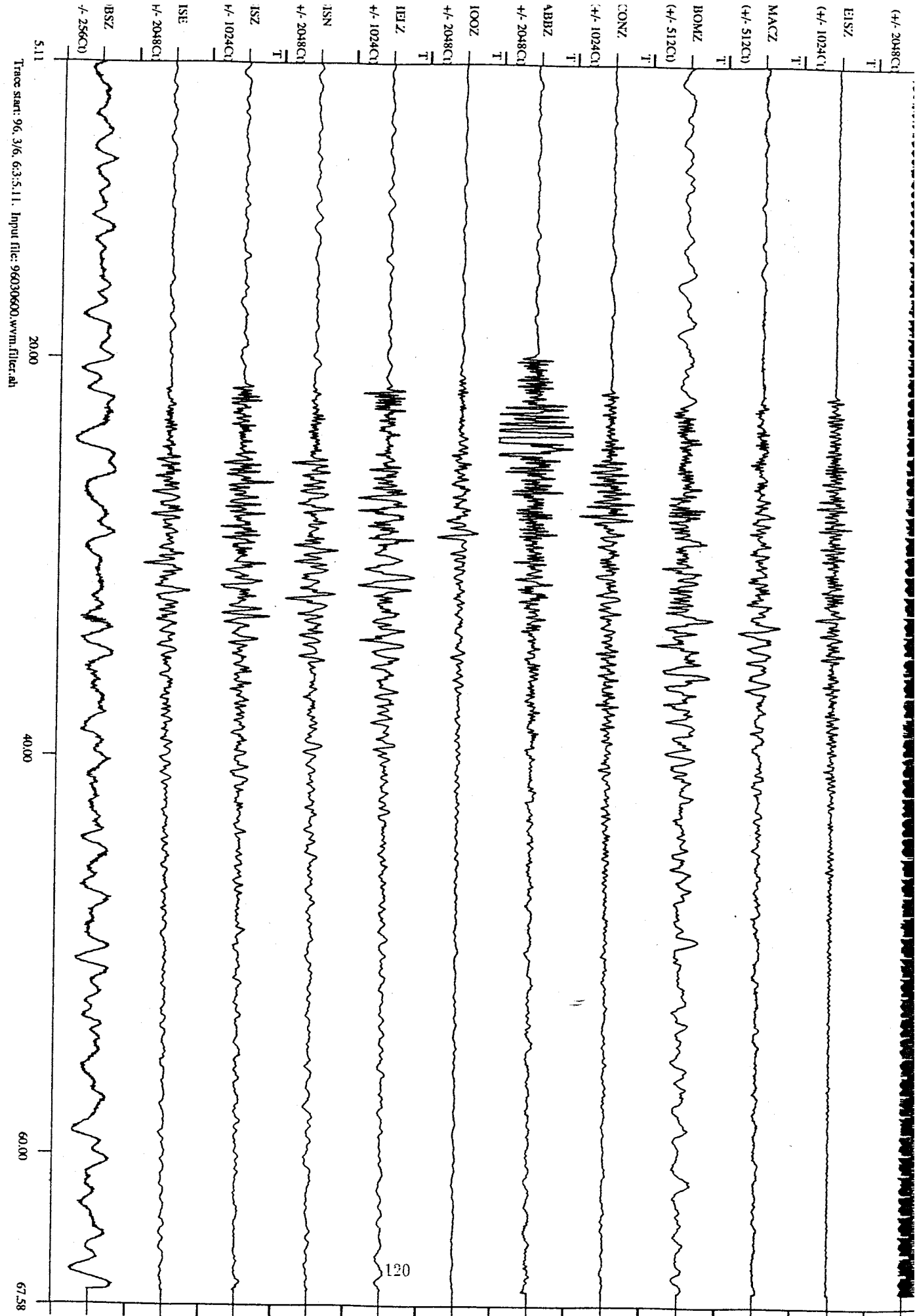
60.00

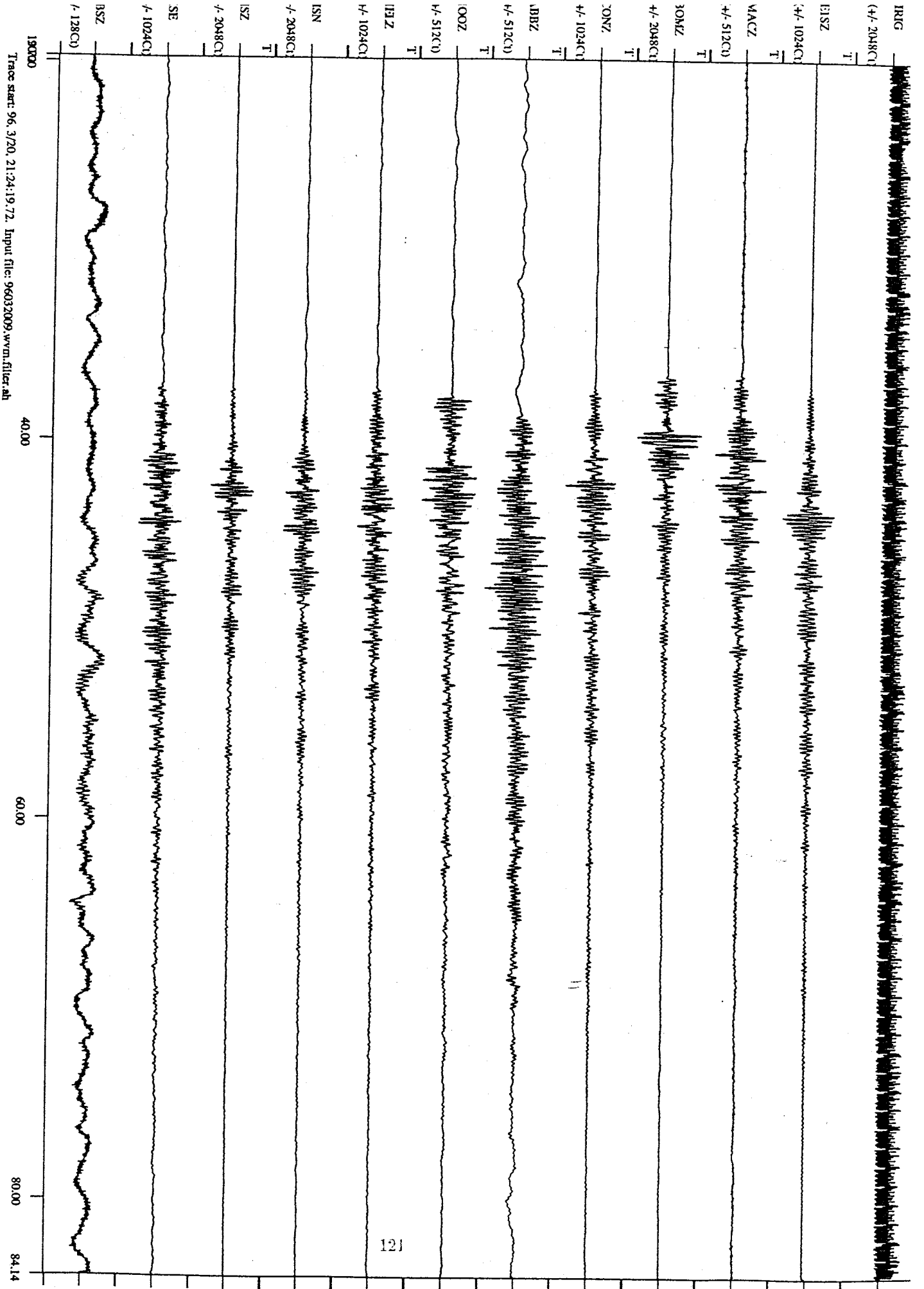
80.00

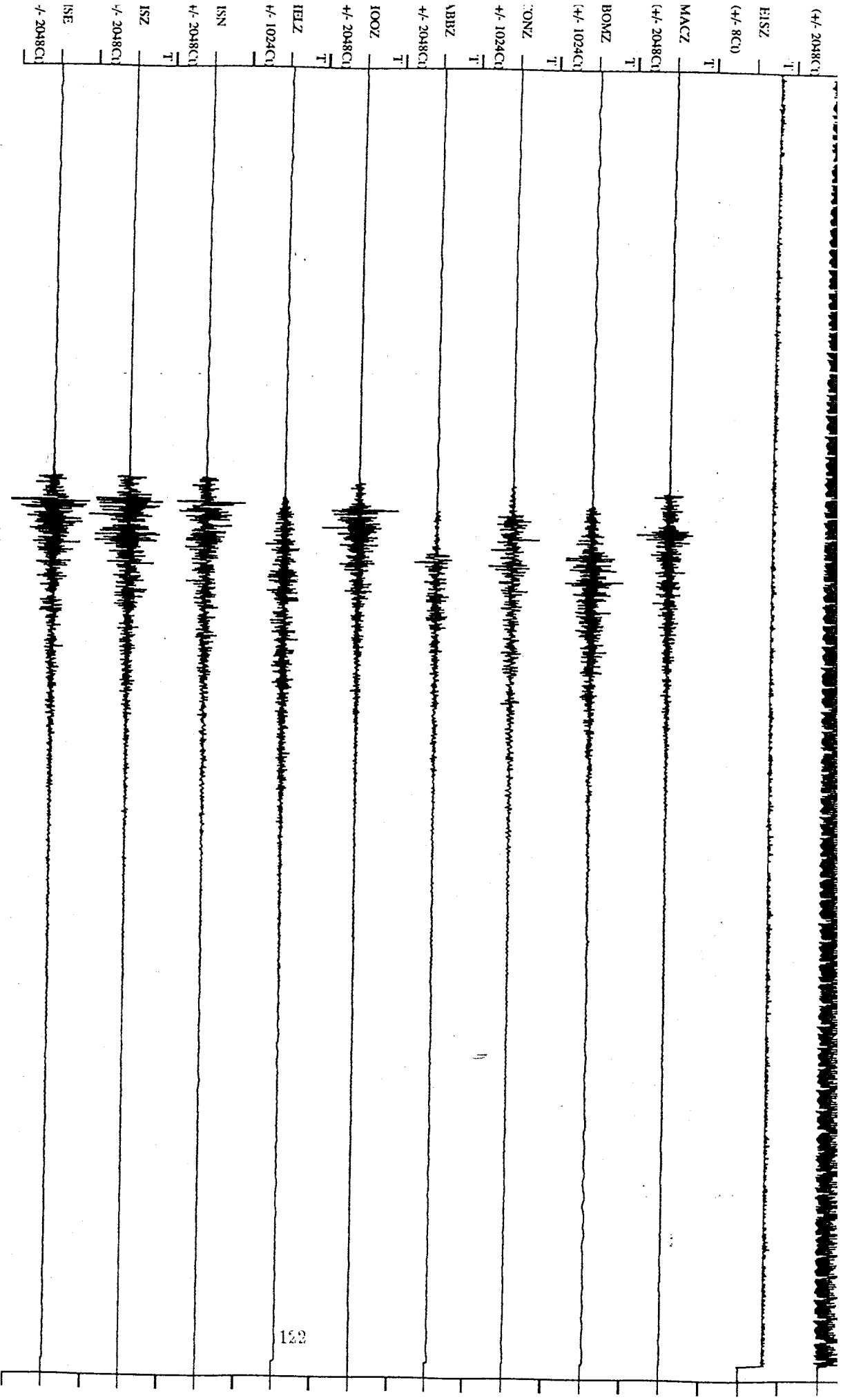
Trace start: 96.2/21.14:32:33.18. Input file: 96022126.wvm.filter.ab

HERZOS

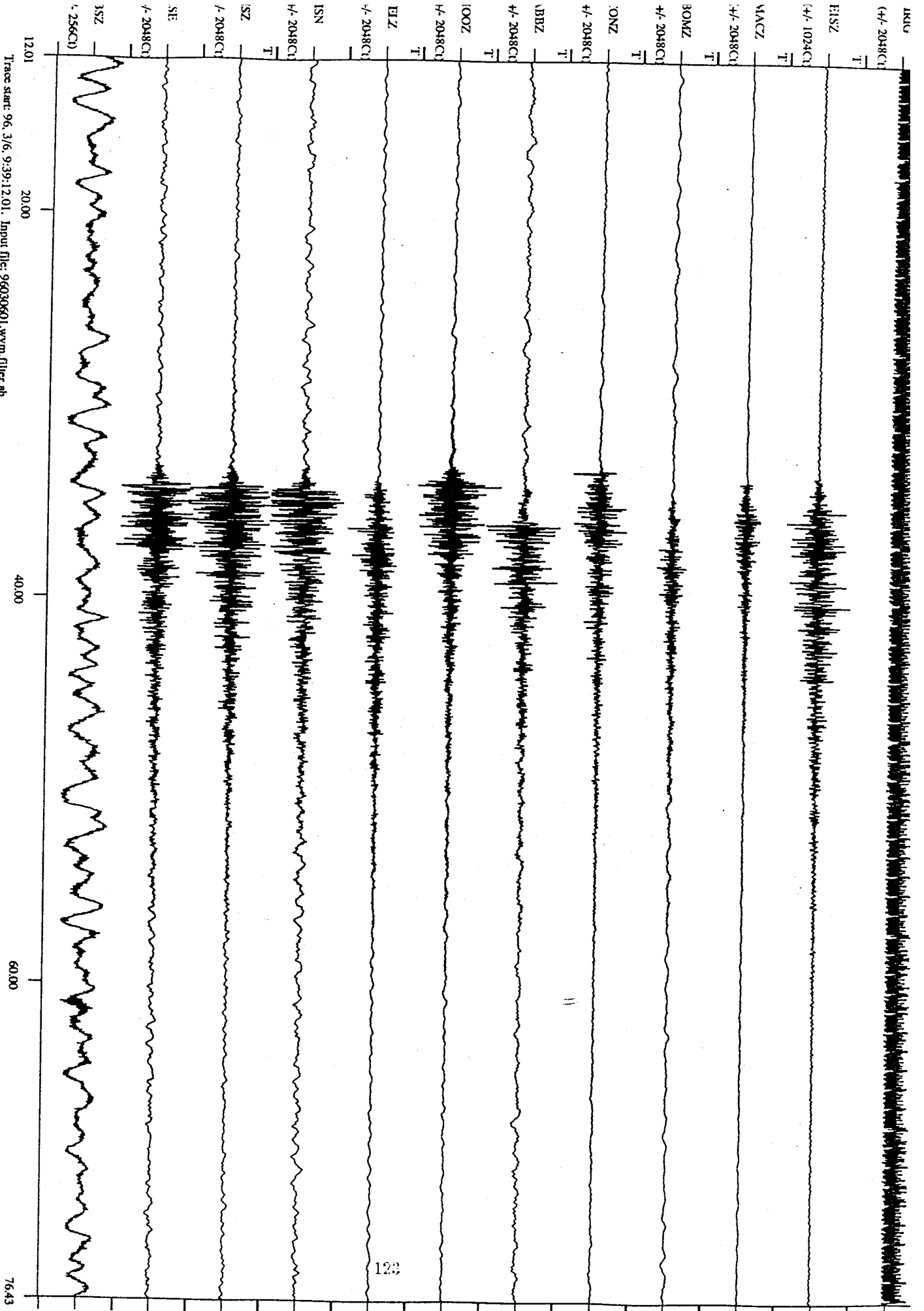








Trace start: 95.12/5.12:46:35.36. Input file: 95120500.wvm.filter.ab





IRIG (+/- 2048C) T

EISZ (+/- 2048C) T

MACZ (+/- 512C) T

BOMZ (+/- 1024C) T

CONZ (+/- 2048C) T

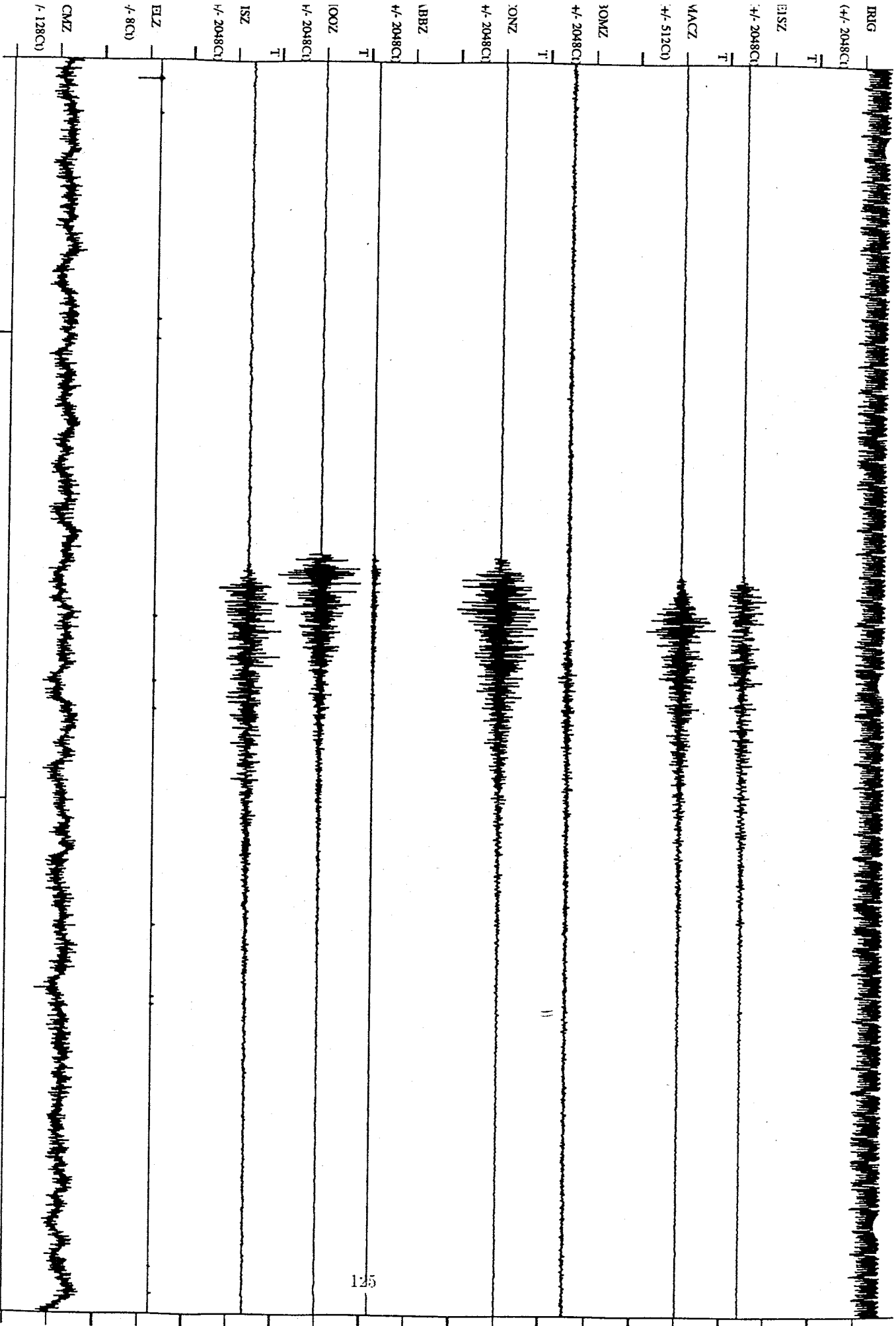
ABBZ (+/- 2048C) T

IOOZ (+/- 2048C) T

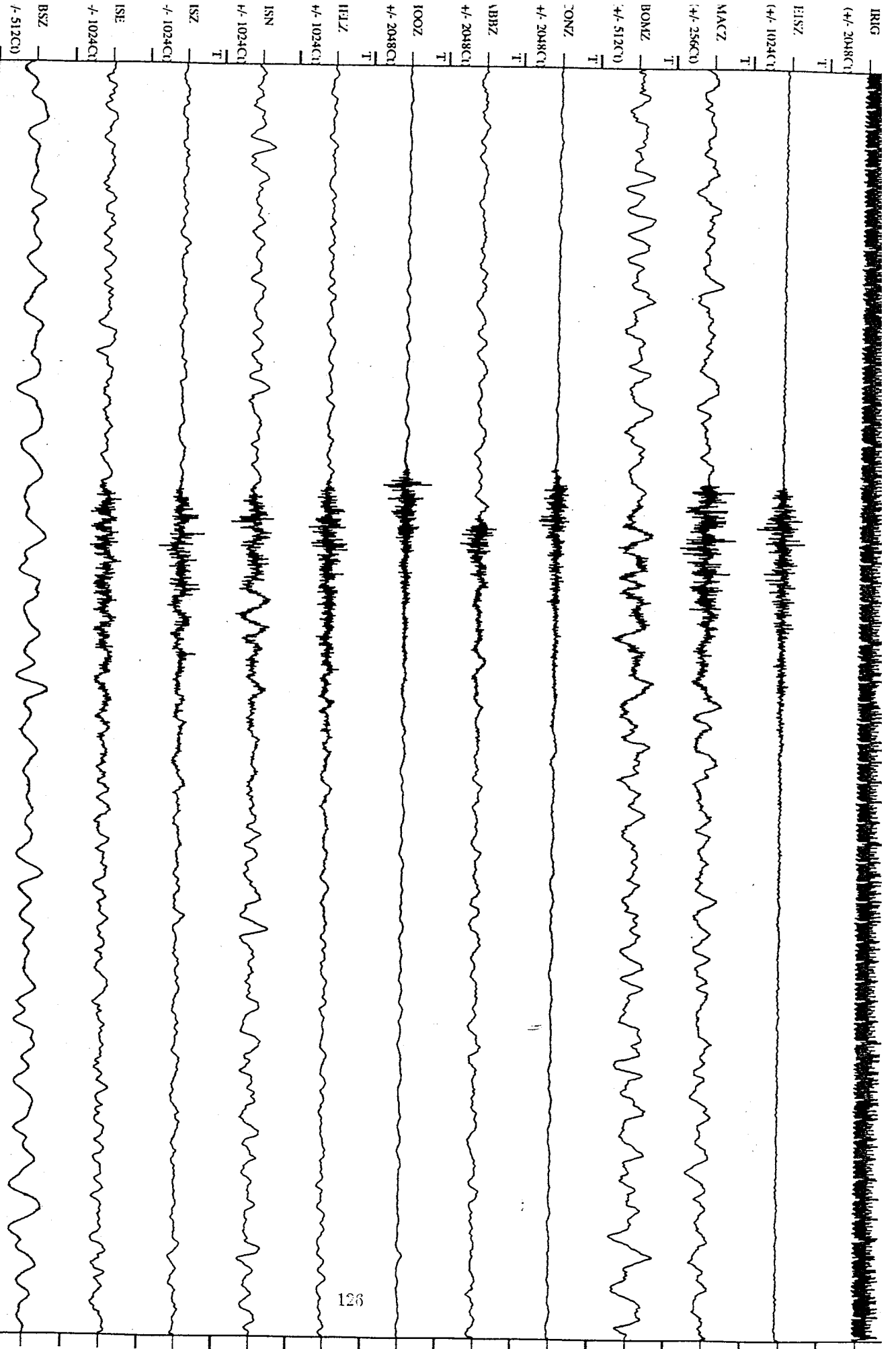
ISZ (+/- 2048C) T

IELZ (+/- 2048C) T

48.18 60.00 80.00 100.00 107.75  
Trace start: 95, 11/18, 11:58:48.18. Input file: 95111803.wvm, filter: ah



Trace start: 95, 10/15, 6:50:28.13. Input file: 95101500.wvm.filter.ab



Trace start: 96.2/26.1:30:13.13. Input file: 96022600.wvm.filter.ab

126

IRIG  
+/- 2048CT  
T

ISZ  
+/- 2048CT  
T

IACZ  
+/- 256CT  
T

IONZ  
+/- 256CT  
T

ONZ  
+/- 2048CT  
T

BBZ  
+/- 256CT  
T

OOZ  
+/- 512CT  
T

ELZ  
+/- 512CT  
T

SN  
+/- 1024CT  
T

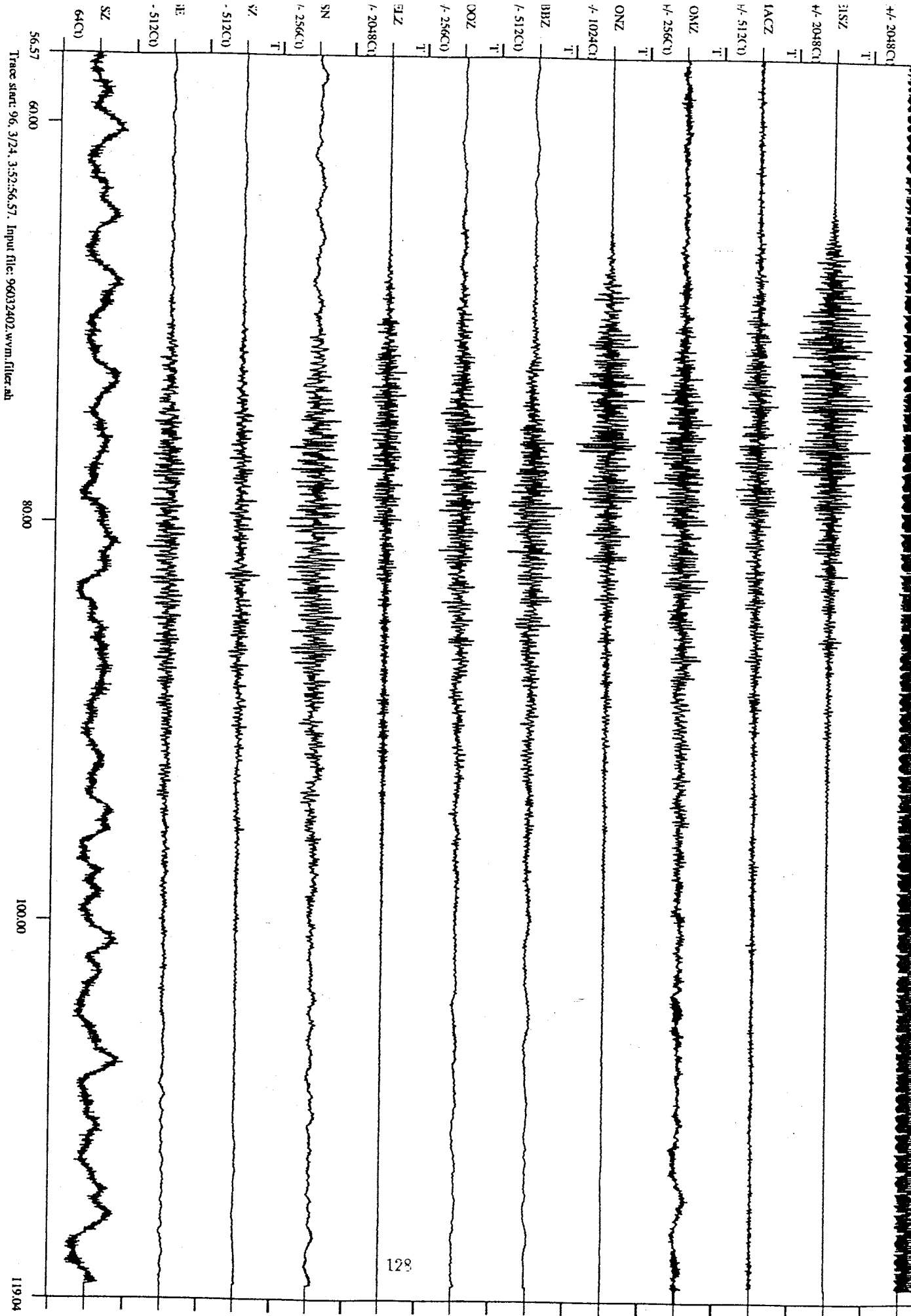
SZ  
+/- 512CT  
T

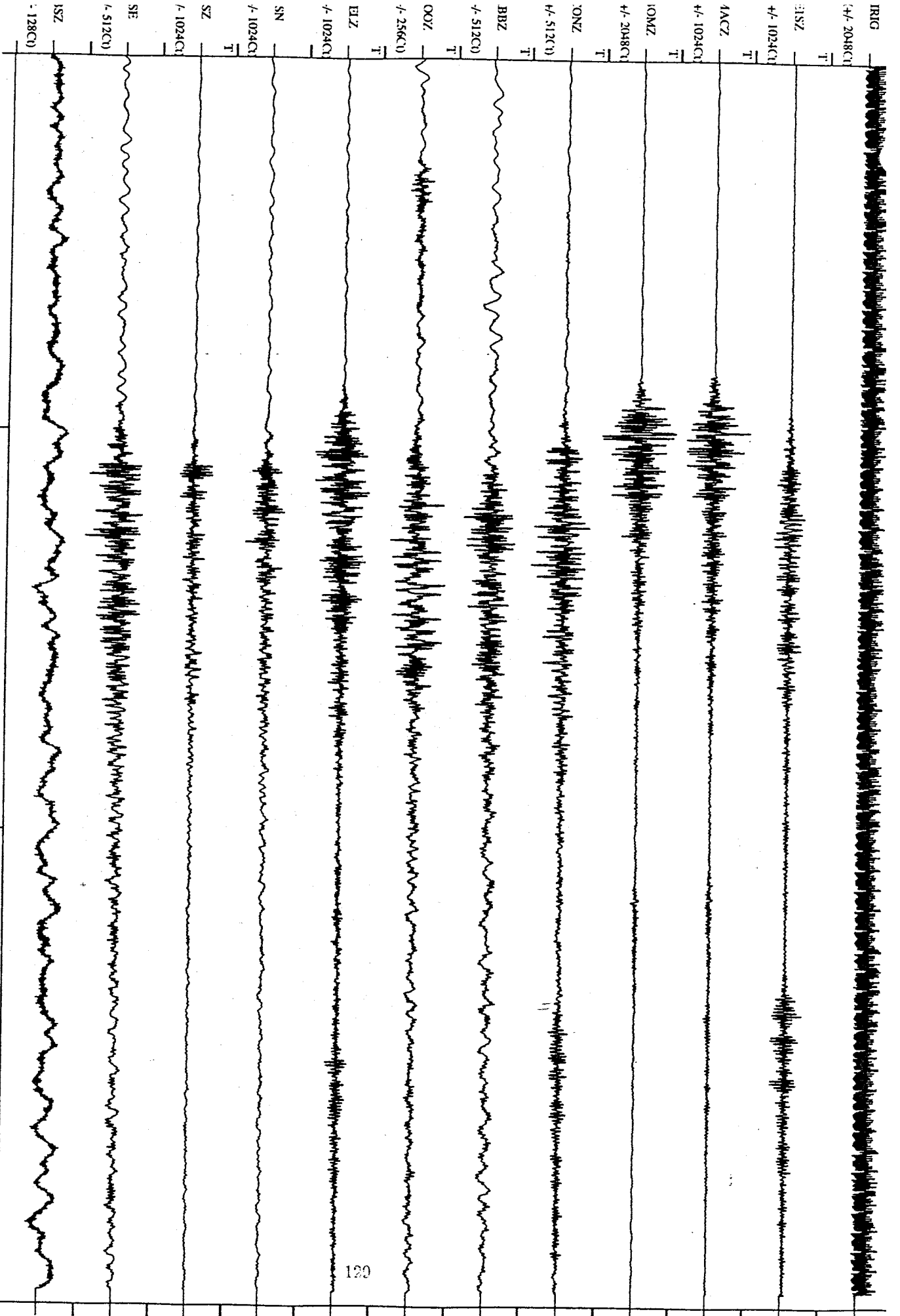
SE  
+/- 512CT  
T

ISZ  
+/- 64CT  
T

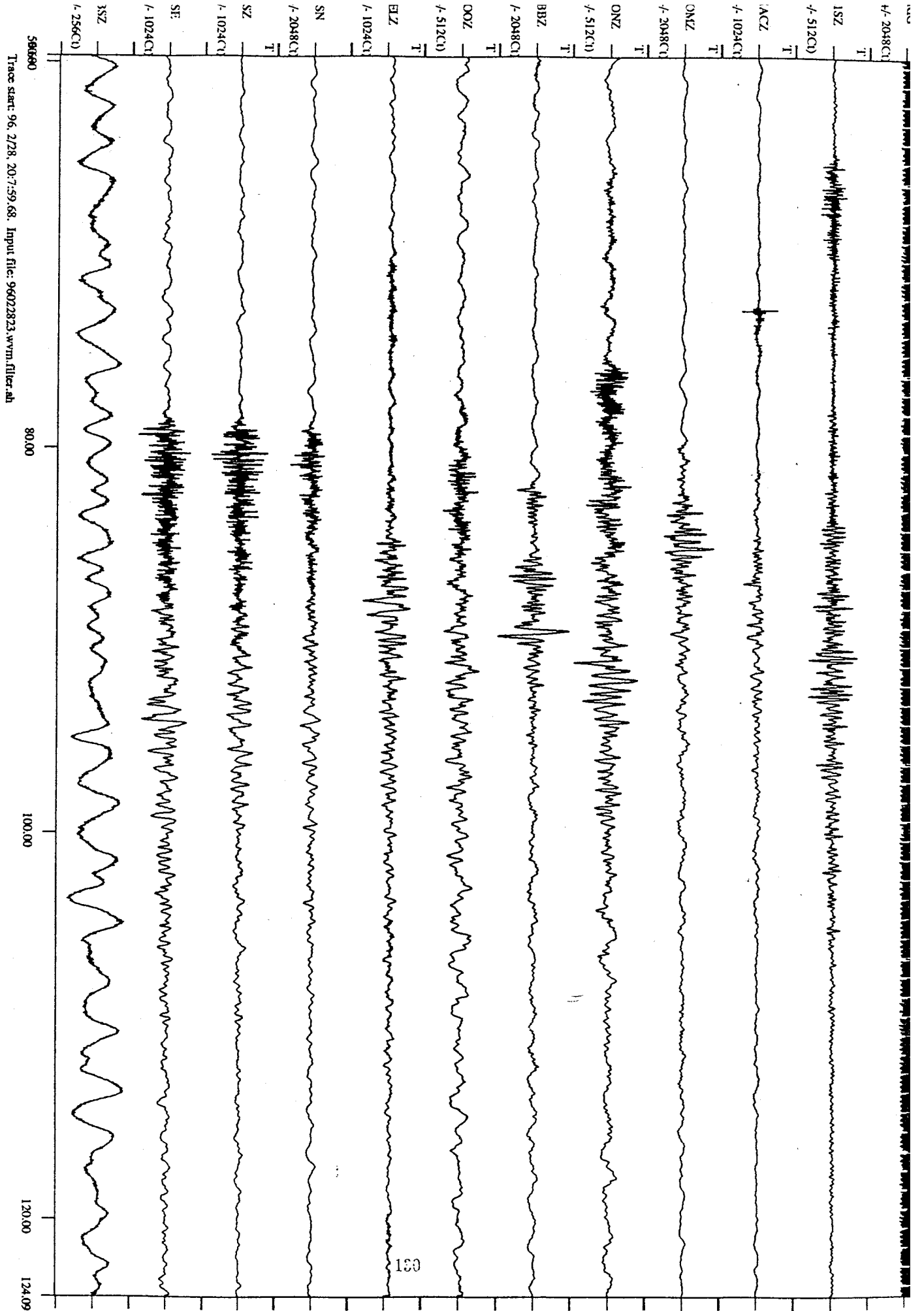
34.89 40.00 60.00 80.00 99.31

Trace start: 96, 4/4, 18:14:34.89, Input file: 96040402.wvm.filter.abi





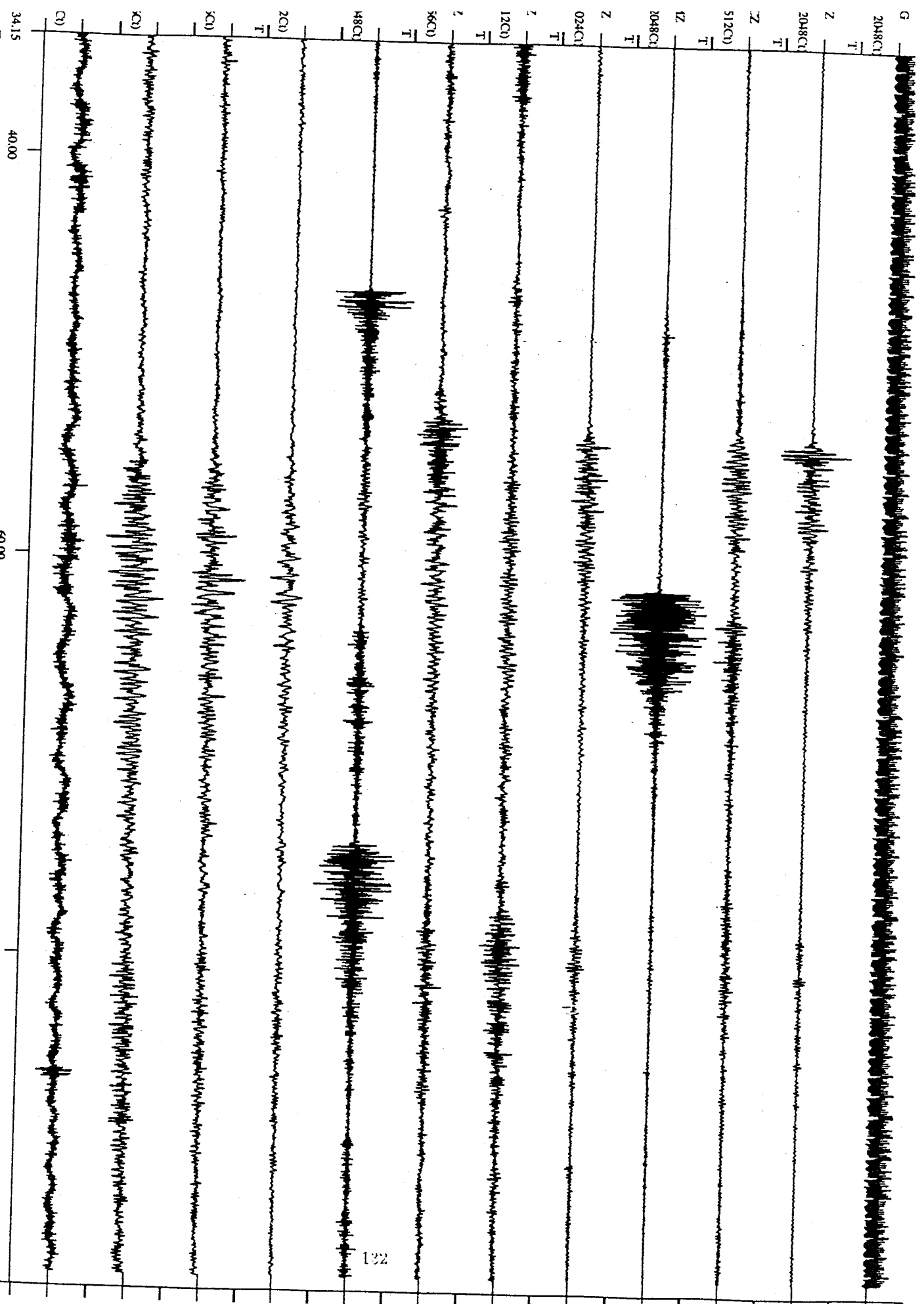
Trace start: 96.3/12.13:2:1.25. Input file: 96031206.wvm, filter: ah



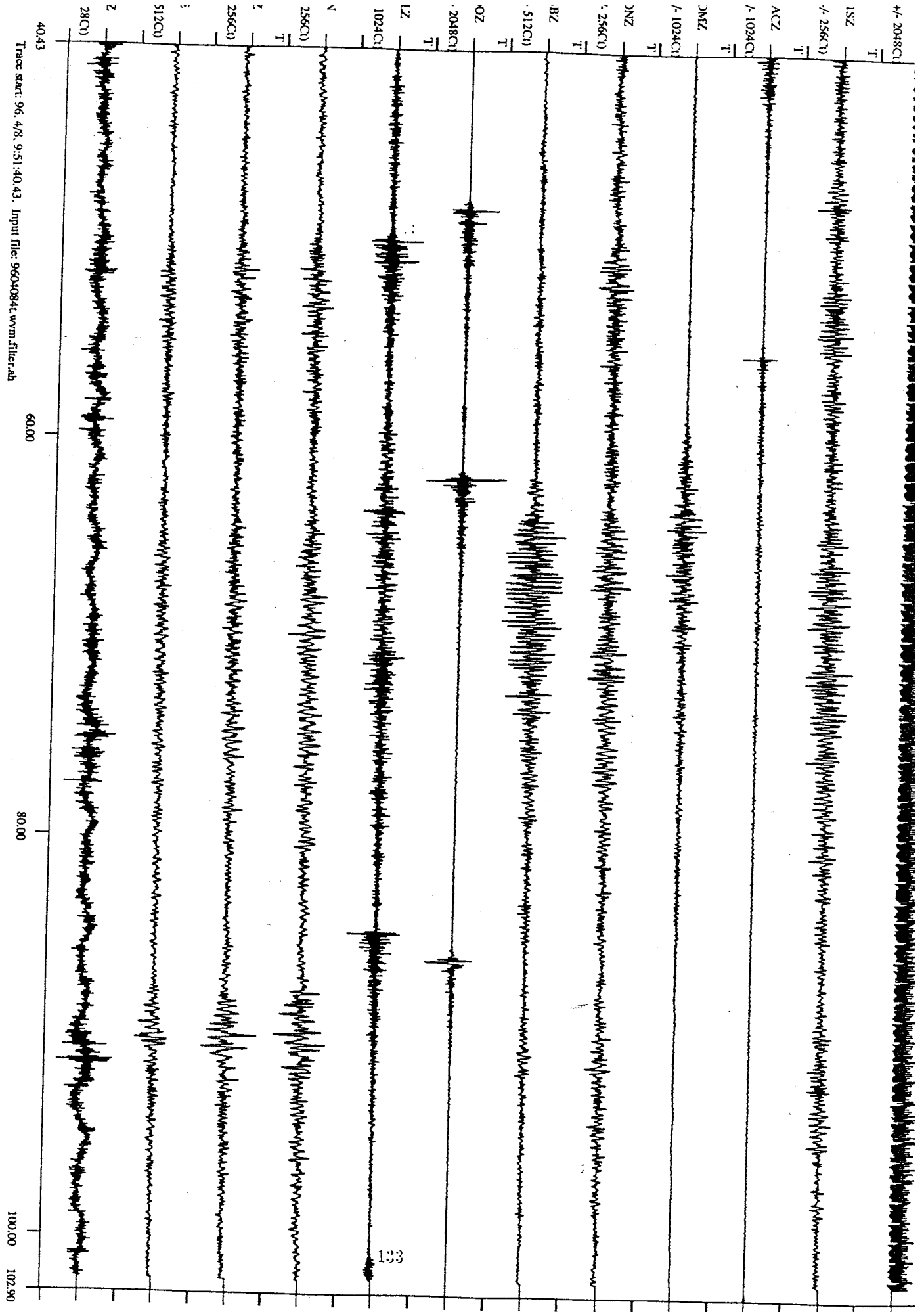


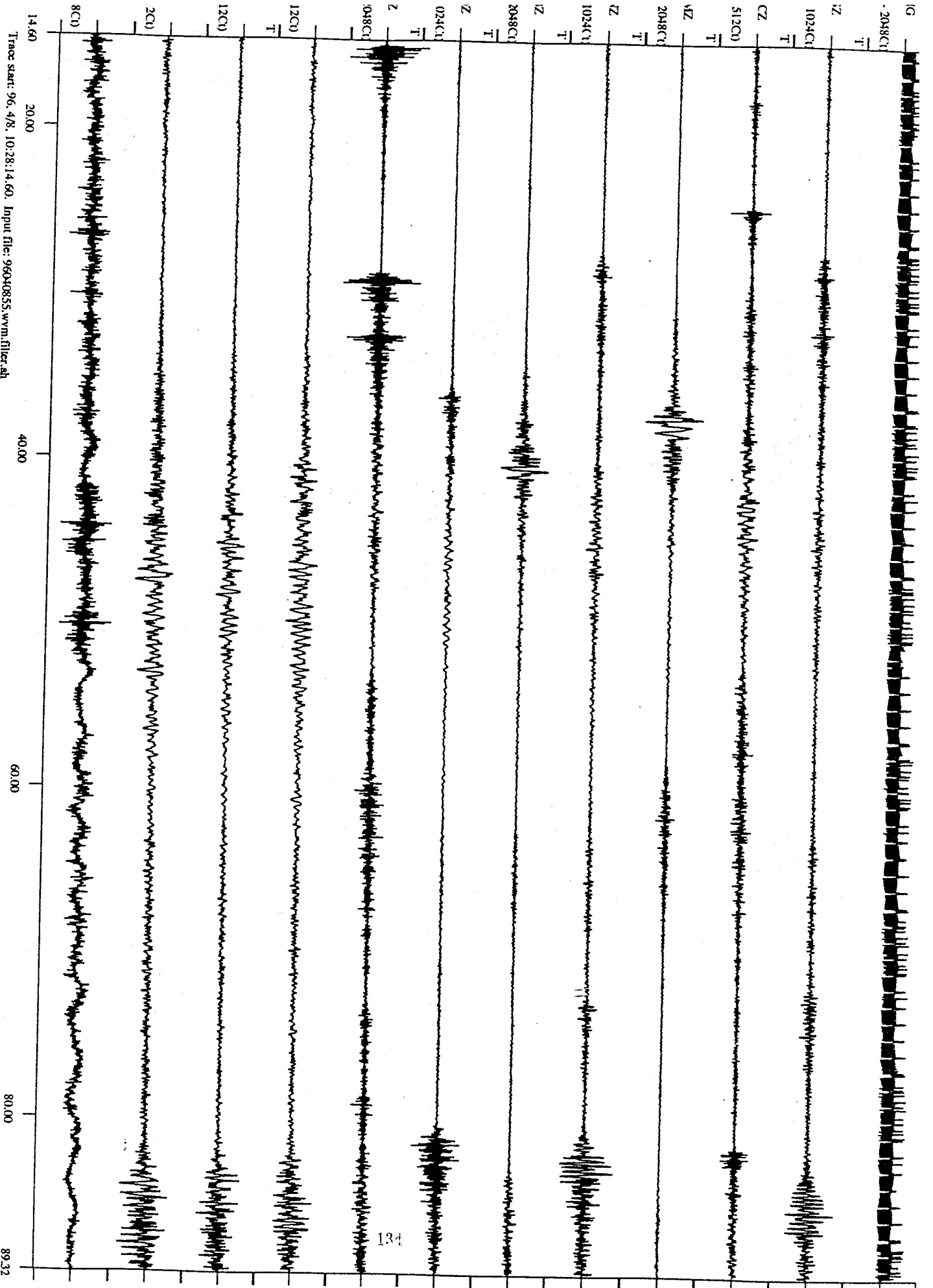






Trace start: 96.4/8.9:37:34.15. Input file: 96040840.wvm, filter: all





IG  
L 2048C1  
T

SZ  
-512C0  
T

CZ  
128C0  
T

VZ  
2048C0  
T

NZ  
512C0  
T

I2  
1024C1  
T

I2  
512C0  
T

Z  
1048C1  
T

12C0  
T

12C0  
T

12C0  
T

12C0  
T

556400  
Trace start: 96.4/8.12:57:59.60. Input file: 9604086p.wvm.filter.ab  
80.00  
100.00  
120.00 122.07

IG  
2048CT  
T

VZ  
2048CT  
T

CZ  
2048CT  
T

VZ  
2048CT  
T

VZ  
2048CT  
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2048CT  
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VZ  
2048CT  
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VZ  
2048CT  
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Z  
2048CT  
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O48CT  
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O48CT  
T

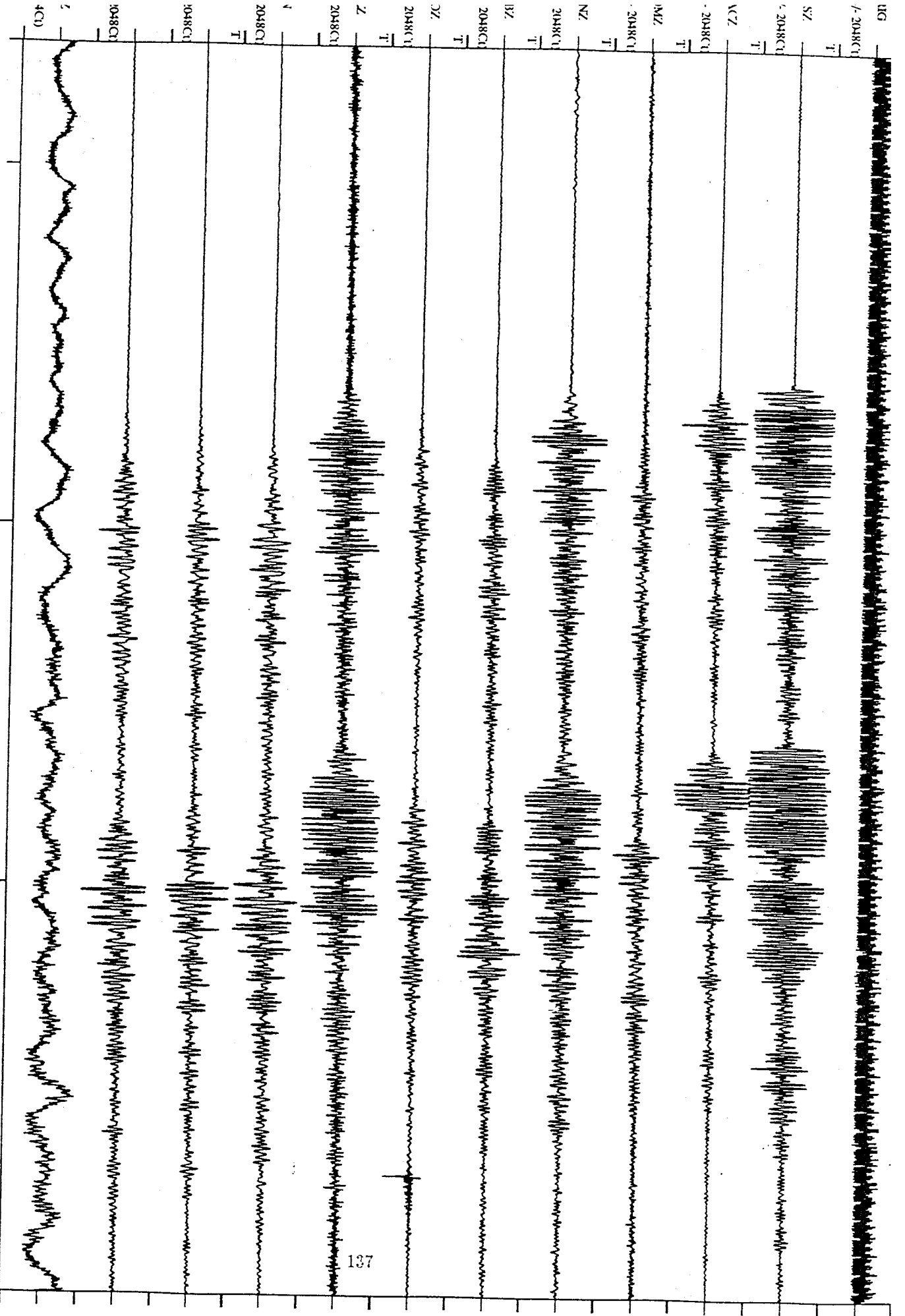
O48CT  
T

O48CT  
T

O48CT  
T

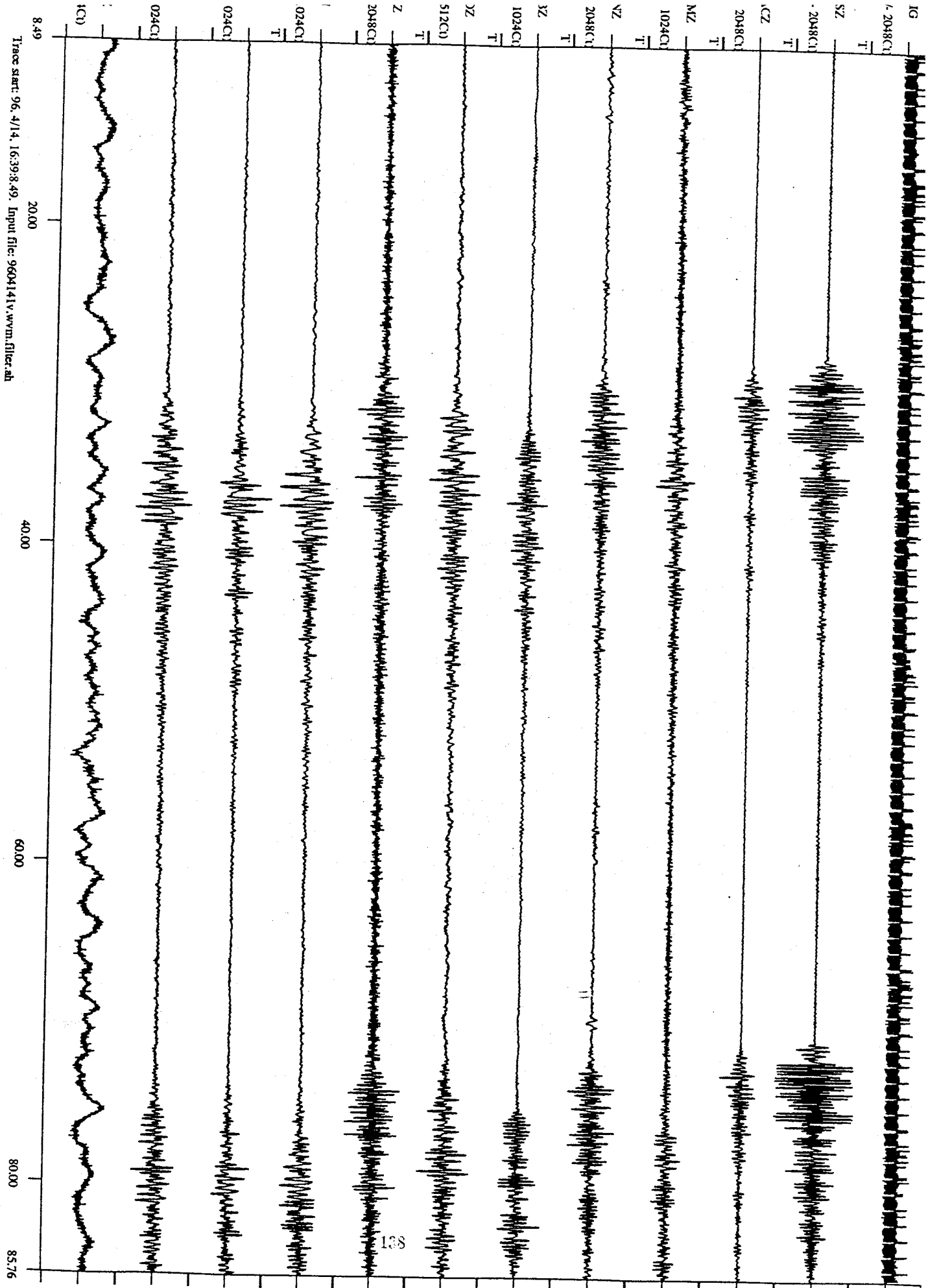
34.87 40.00 60.00 80.00 97.34

Trace start: 96.4/14.16:29:34.87, Input file: 9604141p.wvm, filter: ah

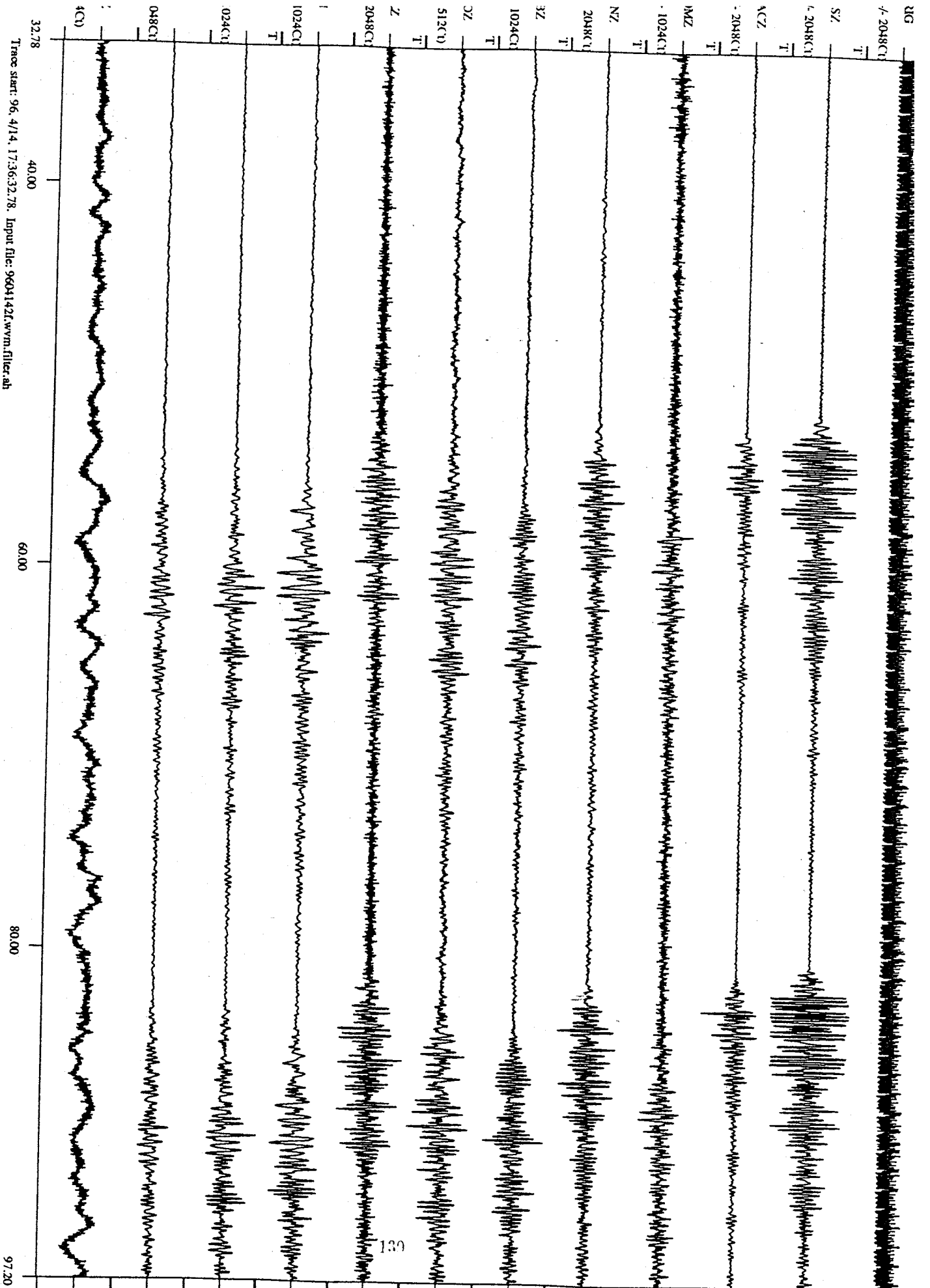


Trace start: 96.4/14.163:33.19. Input file: 9604141.rwmn.filter.abi

100.00 102.74







IG  
2048CT  
T

VZ  
2048CT  
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CZ  
2048CT  
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VZ  
2048CT  
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VZ  
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2048CT  
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2048CT  
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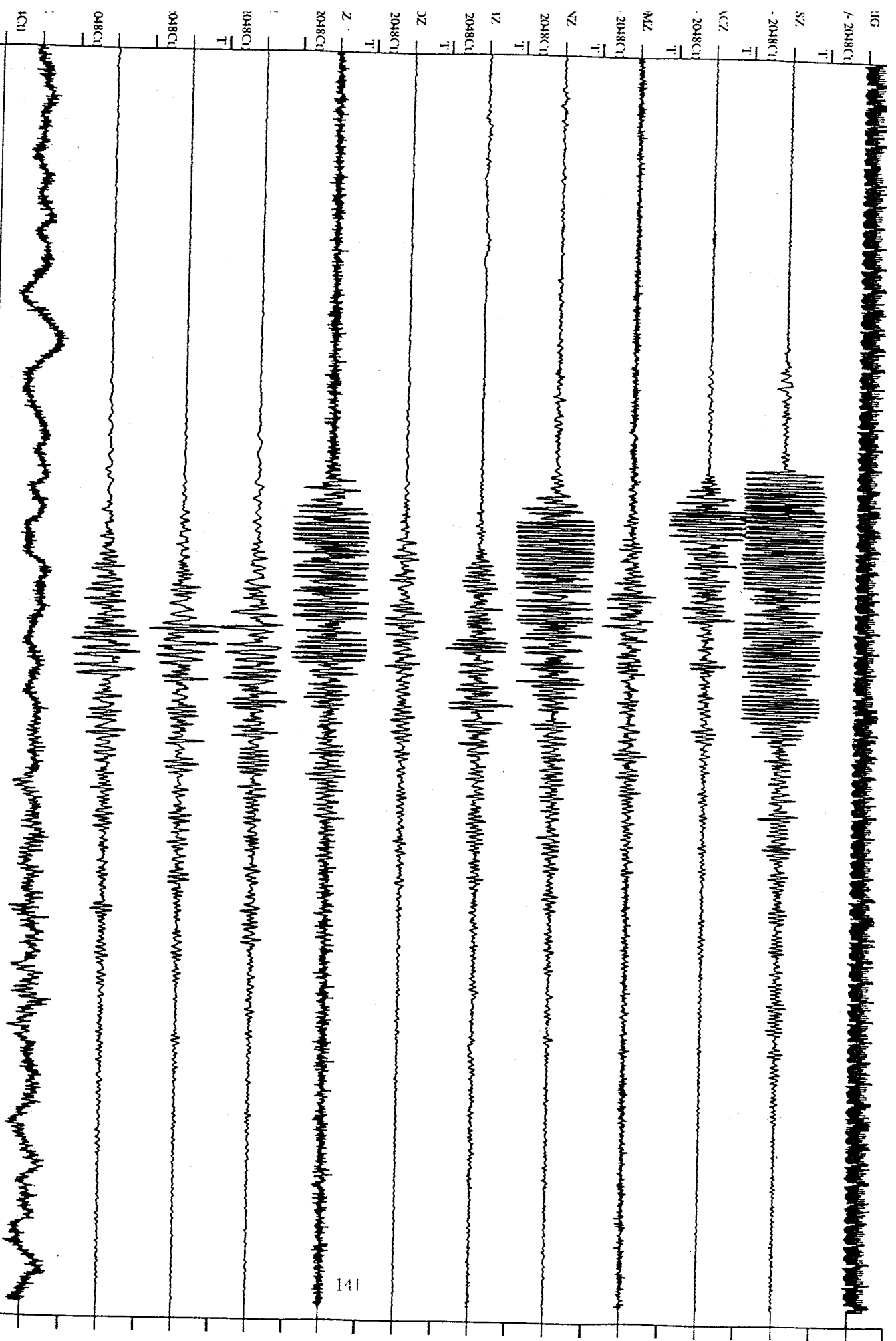
Z  
2048CT  
T

Z  
2048CT  
T

Z  
2048CT  
T

Trace start: 96.4/14.18:12:7.78. Input file: 9604142L.wvm.Filter.dat

7.78 20.00 40.00 60.00 77.32



Trace start: 96, 4/14, 18:13:50.67, Input file: 9604142u.wvm, filter: ah

RIG  
1-2048CT  
T

18V2  
1-1024CT  
T

ACZ  
1-512CO  
T

1MZ  
1-1024CT  
T

1MZ  
1-2048CT  
T

BZ  
2048CT  
T

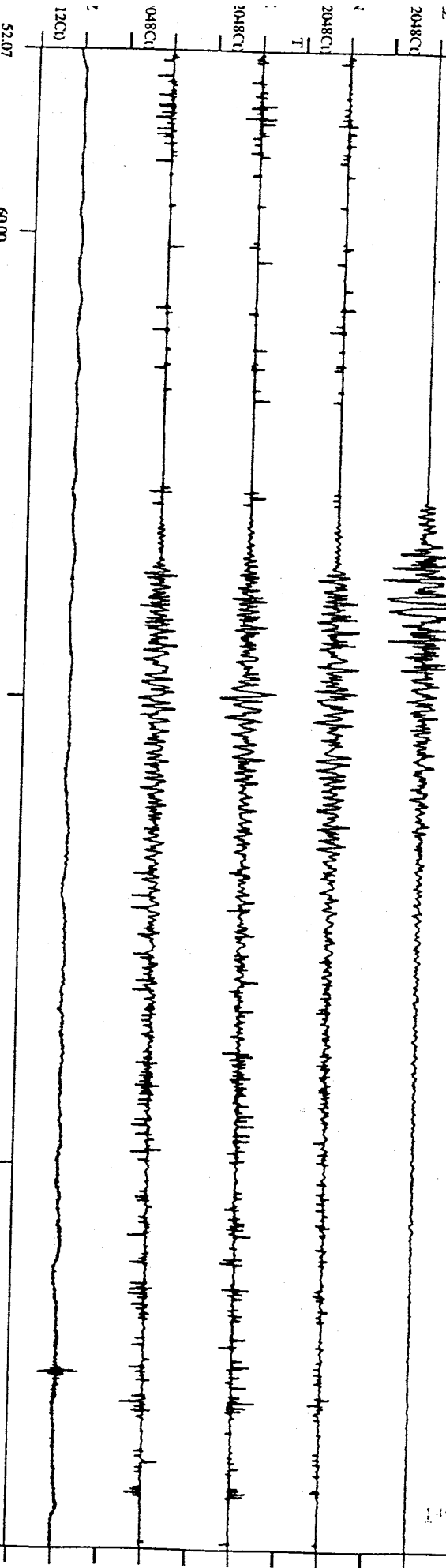
OZ  
1024CT  
T

Z  
2048CT

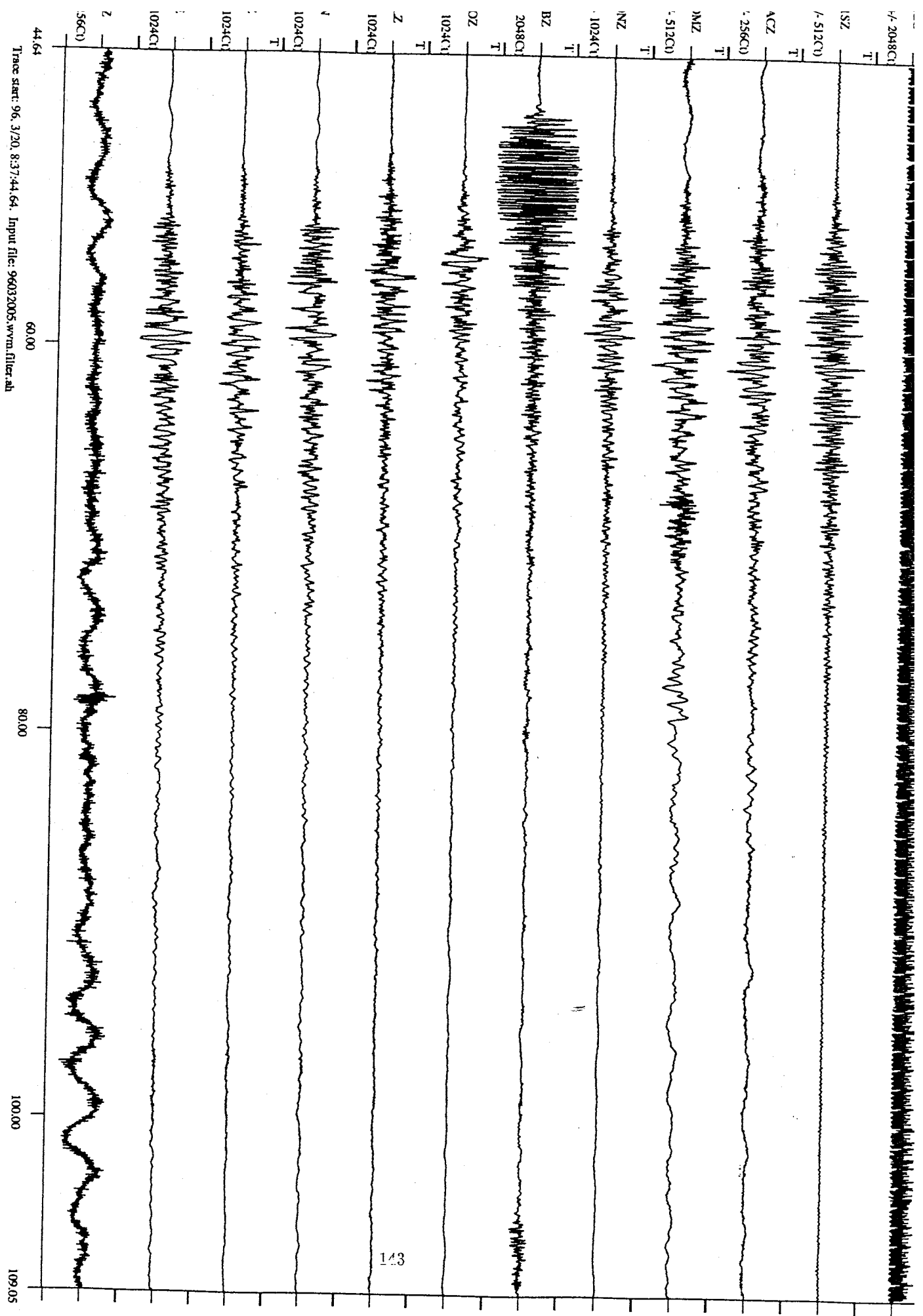
1  
2048CT  
T

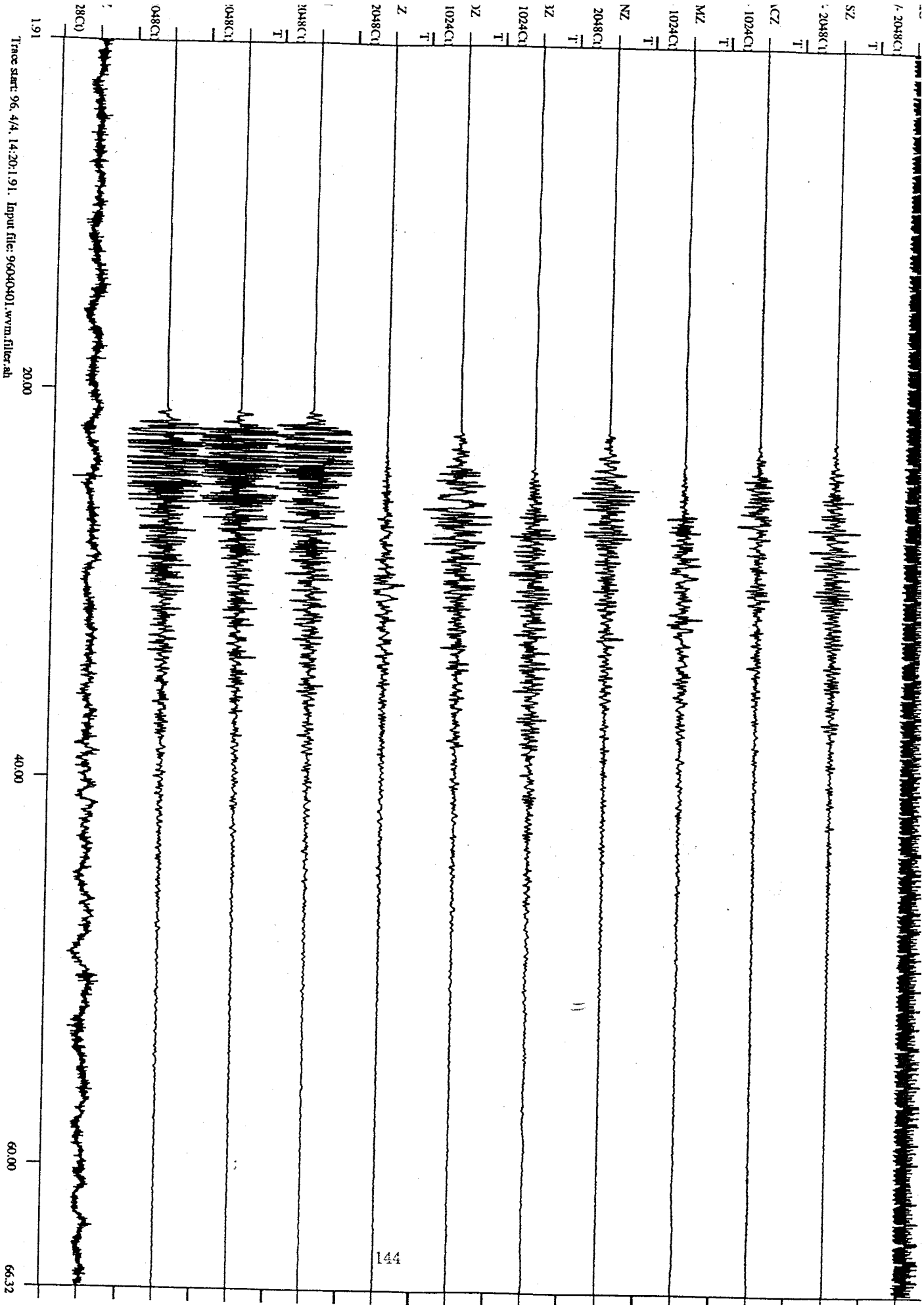
2  
2048CT

12CO



Trace start: 96.3726, 4:39:52.07. Input file: 96032601.wvm, filter: all





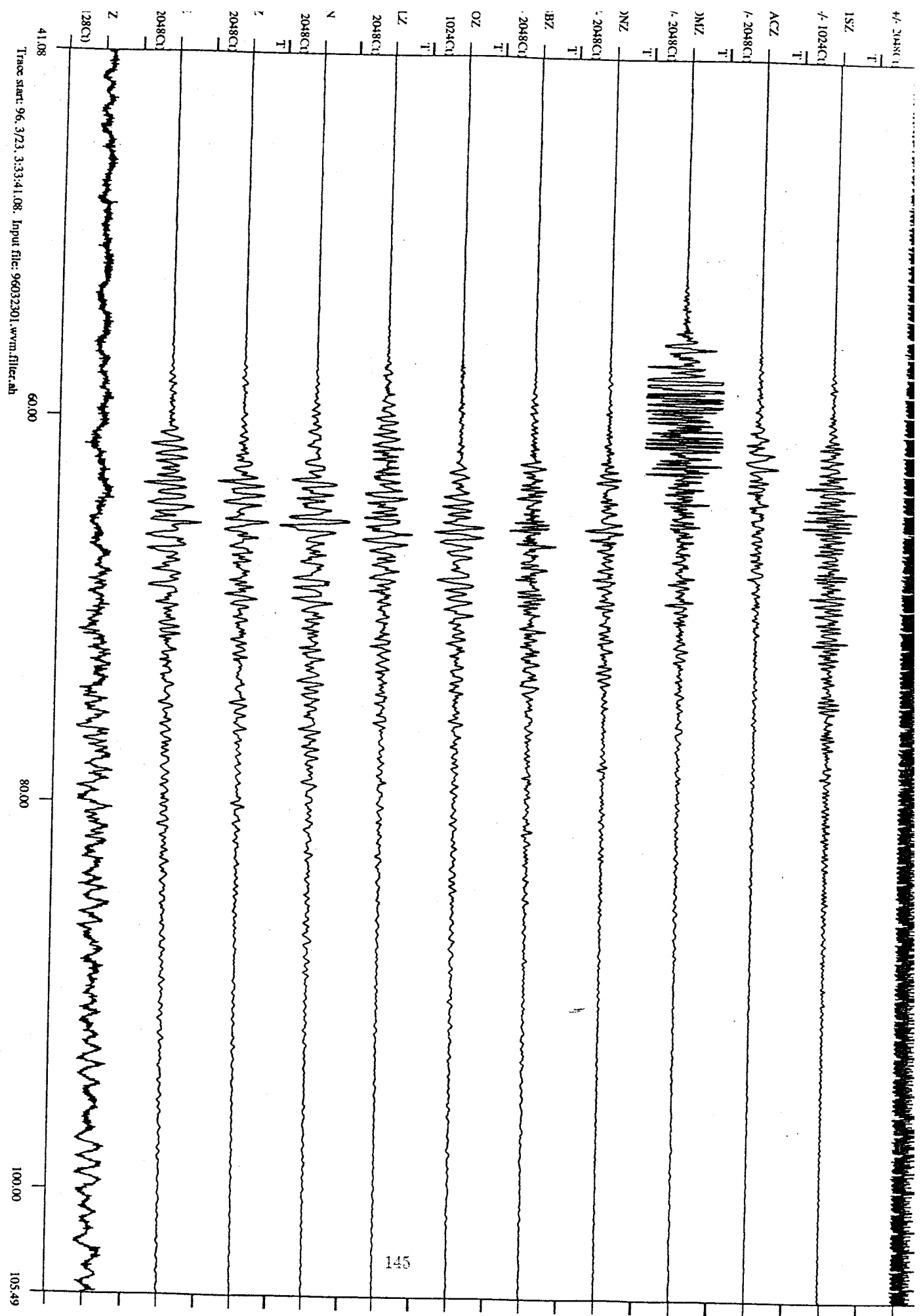
Trace start: 96.4/4. 14:20:19.1. Input file: 96040401.wvm. Filter: all

20.00

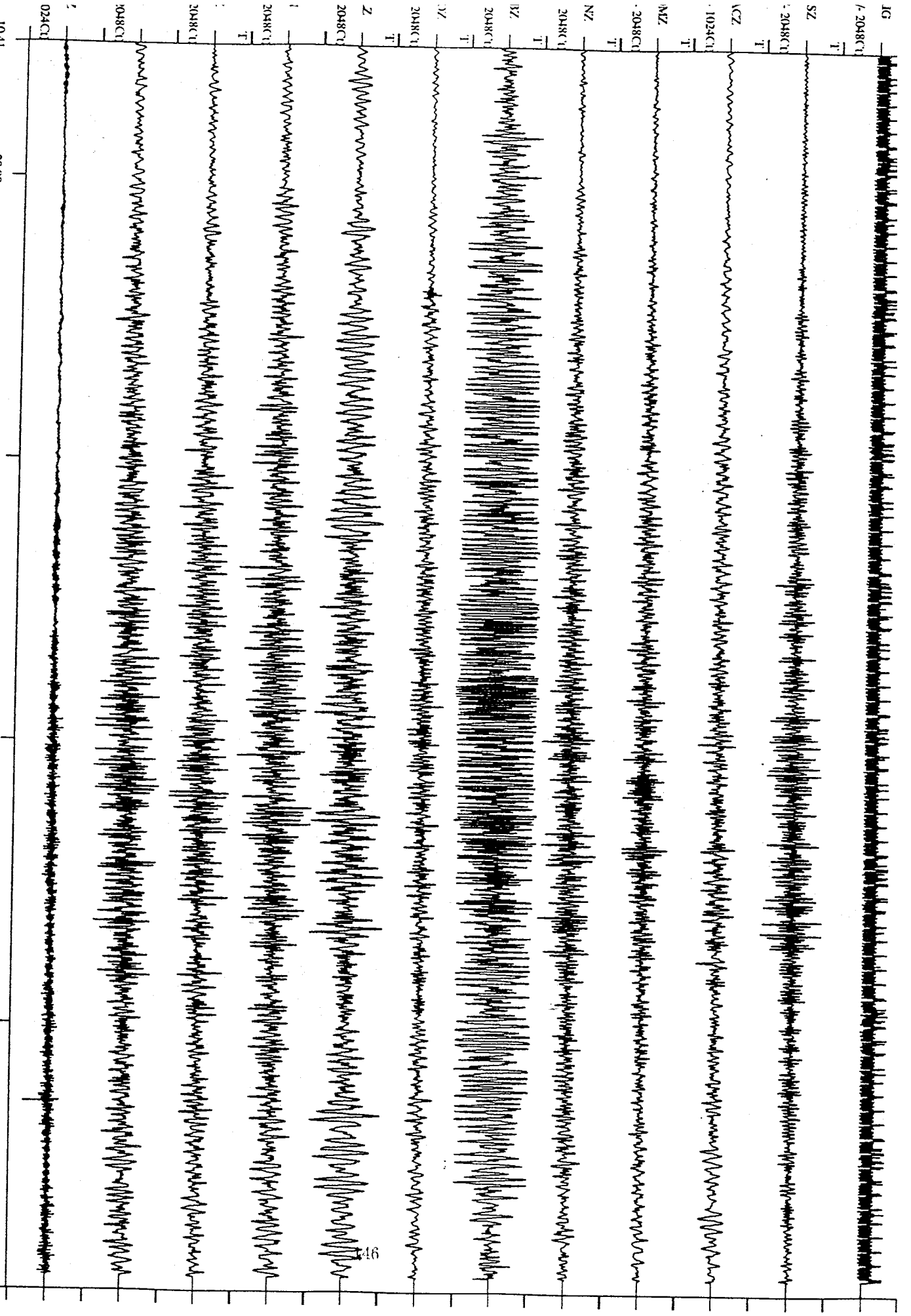
40.00

60.00

66.32



Trace Start: 96.3723.3333:41.08. Input File: 96032301.wvm.filter.ab



JG  
7-2048CT

T

SZ  
2048CT

T

CZ  
1024CT

T

NZ  
2048CT

T

NZ  
2048CT

T

BZ  
2048CT

T

NZ  
2048CT

T

Z  
2048CT

T

1  
2048CT

T

2  
2048CT

T

3  
2048CT

T

4  
024CT

T

Trace start: 96.322, 13:37:10.41, Input file: 96032203.wvm.filter.ab

98.91



## Appendix IV

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The following pages contain location data, by event type:

148: VT events

149-152: LP events

153-154: E-type events

And these pages contain error ellipse data, by event type:

155-156: VT event error ellipses

157-163: LP event error ellipses

164-167: E-type event error ellipses

941129	433	9.76	7753309	167E	473	3.01	2.2	
941129	434	12.27	7753336	167E	411	3.09	0.0	
941205	450	12.01	7752950	167E	1091	0.15	2.1	
941205	0 3	9.55	7753290	167E	483	2.81	1.9	
94120822	6	54.61	7753031	167E	963	-0.77	1.8	
9412102144	12.68	7753041	167E	1640	-2.38	1.8	1.8	
94121121	6	5.61	7753182	166E	584	1.05	0.0	
941215	727	57.13	7753167	166E	5811	3.01	0.0	
941228	9 1	25.30	7753334	167E	606	2.39	1.7	
950104	724	8.66	7753172	167E	1079	-2.84	1.7	
950106	942	22.50	7753333	167E	933	0.18	0.0	
950110	424	43.30	7752942	167E	1642	-0.57	1.6	
9501171859	15.00	7753223	167E	43	0.72	0.0	0.0	
9501181430	55.71	7753001	166E	3759	18.41	0.0	0.0	
9501181958	34.99	7753097	167E	646	0.09	0.0	0.0	
9501202112	44.25	7753372	167E	1528	0.82	0.0	0.0	
9501201127	33.64	7753273	167E	762	-3.68	0.0	0.0	
950202	720	17.44	7752963	167E	476	0.90	1.8	
950203	422	8.09	7753035	167E	2107	-1.42	0.0	
950206	535	25.66	7752895	167E	352	1.63	1.8	
950222	244	8.14	7753306	167E	1394	0.70	0.0	
9503032042	19.72	7752957	167E	1898	-1.84	1.6	1.6	
951004	247	50.54	7753334	167E	161	0.55	0.0	
9510052111	53.01	7752978	167E	243	1.14	0.0	0.0	
9510141748	15.95	7752976	166E	5979	-1.70	0.0	0.0	
9510241432	57.89	7753016	166E	5484	4.16	1.9	1.9	
9510251451	22.98	7752955	167E	455	-3.63	0.0	0.0	
951026	718	20.00	7753203	167E	172	-0.03	0.0	
951181340	45.26	7753250	167E	1858	-2.46	0.0	0.0	
951105	151	53.03	7753172	166E	5841	1.47	1.8	
951142328	7.19	7753341	167E	111	3.11	1.8	1.8	
951162341	12.02	7753002	167E	65	2.94	0.0	0.0	
951161014	24.97	7753118	166E	5953	0.62	0.0	0.0	
951172254	38.88	7753082	166E	5554	2.23	0.0	0.0	
951181153	47.32	7753262	167E	417	-2.53	0.0	0.0	
951119	655	34.41	7753234	167E	181	3.94	0.0	
951129	8 5	17.26	7752949	167E	336	0.39	1.7	
9512042342	8.03	7753313	167E	483	3.05	1.8	1.8	
95120513	2	34.52	7753192	167E	1152	-3.71	1.7	
951210	723	23.85	7753080	167E	1359	-0.14	2.0	
95122518	1	29.21	7755740	168E	5103	-3.71	0.0	
951226	834	57.31	7753216	167E	1349	-2.28	2.0	
951230	036	7.11	7752895	167E	8	2.98	0.0	
9512312320	51.23	7753164	167E	708	-2.26	1.6	1.6	
95010417	8	5.97	7753202	167E	109	3.31	2.0	
950106	518	26.47	7753218	167E	1337	-2.43	1.9	
950106	618	22.17	7752970	166E	5958	1.47	1.9	
9501142249	54.27	7753124	166E	5928	2.71	2.0	2.0	
9501171152	23.55	7753247	166E	5932	2.62	1.9	1.9	
95011721	1	47.50	7753075	167E	538	-0.65	1.9	
9501181120	15.33	7753658	166E	1650	24.39	0.0	0.0	
9501191611	45.17	7753228	166E	5924	3.02	2.0	2.0	
95020615	8	4.35	7753152	167E	980	-3.02	2.0	
950209	115	9.58	7753533	167E	530	-0.71	2.1	
9502101721	49.66	7753077	167E	1005	-1.27	1.7	1.7	
95021123	3	53.11	7753160	166E	5912	-2.91	1.9	
95021123	8	22.16	7753333	167E	457	-2.56	2.1	
95021318	1	36.07	7753221	167E	1033	0.88	0.0	
950214	017	8.81	7753225	166E	5254	2.04	0.0	
9502141257	41.55	7753480	167E	1787	2.03	2.0	2.0	
9602201611	37.95	7753262	167E	680	1.80	2.0	2.0	
9602251230	0.77	7753141	167E	256	-1.65	1.8	1.8	
9603051047	29.31	7753185	167E	1064	-2.28	1.7	1.7	
960305117	1	1.65	7752392	166E	1886	3.49	2.1	
9603052035	54.65	7753256	167E	26	2.94	1.9	1.9	
9603081857	1.31	7753091	167E	5146	4.90	2.1	2.1	
960321	011	28.28	7753077	167E	2456	-1.01	2.0	
960328	3	9	58.72	7753537	167E	2367	0.09	2.1
960328	4	8	23.96	7753307	167E	1219	-1.48	1.9
960328	646	38.10	7753437	167E	1270	1.93	2.0	
960421	613	47.73	7752878	166E	5147	1.52	2.1	
9604232319	32.60	7753153	166E	5622	4.44	1.7	1.7	
9604241550	21.68	7753284	167E	864	-1.19	1.5	1.5	
960505	3	0	8.81	7753074	166E	5982	-0.02	1.8
960505	627	37.63	7753186	167E	329	-1.93	1.7	
9605131129	11.05	7753337	167E	651	-2.22	2.0	2.0	
960514	633	7.37	7753231	167E	1244	-2.36	1.8	
960514	649	35.36	7753298	167E	1149	1.89	0.0	
96051421	8	22.88	7753193	167E	1973	-1.48	0.0	
960515	812	12.84	7753187	167E	1375	-2.39	1.8	
960515	921	20.12	7753252	167E	1194	-2.41	1.8	
9605241921	4.19	7753266	167E	1109	0.41	0.0	0.0	
9605261021	11.80	7753297	167E	1357	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
9605312311	50.36	7753157	167E	850	-1.60	0.0	0.0	
960603	320	0.65	7753397	167E	1006	-1.22	0.0	0.0
960718	541	13.59	7753073	167E	1610	-0.79	1.4	1.4

941112	244	58.43	7754136	167E	588	-1.90	0.0	
941112	257	38.18	7754121	166E5175	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
941113	141	57.33	7752842	167E4897	-1.24	0.0	0.0	
941113	242	14.26	7753666	167E1740	-3.69	0.0	0.0	
941113	724	55.43	7754081	166E2669	-2.23	0.0	0.0	
941113	917	6.08	7752580	168E	656	-3.31	0.0	
941113	338	56.00	7753411	167E	845	0.11	2.0	
941115	1220	14.51	7753202	167E	949	-1.40	0.0	
941115	1942	45.28	7753598	167E1067	0.47	2.0	2.0	
941115	21	74.68	7753325	167E	557	-0.16	2.0	
941116	2240	50.61	7753550	167E1334	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
941117	121	44.19	7753009	167E1560	-1.86	1.9	1.9	
941118	17	52.59	7752929	168E	832	-3.63	0.0	
941121	0	48.70	7753553	167E1458	-3.02	0.0	0.0	
941122	1925	1.23	7753507	167E1161	-0.79	0.0	0.0	
941123	027	31.44	7753481	167E1811	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
941128	217	47.71	7753518	167E1777	-3.71	1.7	1.7	
941128	339	59.11	7753383	167E	442	-0.70	0.0	
941128	423	18.23	7753491	167E1084	0.60	0.0	0.0	
941129	228	37.78	7753336	167E	904	-2.69	0.0	
941202	23	4	26.74	7753196	167E1585	-3.28	1.8	
941203	621	28.13	7753329	167E	678	-0.51	1.9	
941207	434	47.87	7753522	167E2052	-3.71	1.9	1.9	
941207	5	6	22.18	7753441	167E	648	2.47	2.0
941207	939	25.91	7752939	167E1401	-1.54	1.8	1.8	
941207	1524	16.63	7753358	167E1804	-3.71	1.8	1.8	
941207	2250	25.00	7753241	167E2185	1.22	0.0	0.0	
941208	22	6	54.61	7753031	167E	963	-0.77	1.8
941209	2151	14.14	7753203	167E1397	-2.62	1.9	1.9	
941211	149	56.45	7753138	167E1040	-3.04	0.0	0.0	
941212	424	10.15	7752941	167E1221	-0.20	0.0	0.0	
941212	1517	39.53	7753339	167E	57	-3.45	1.9	
941213	543	10.32	7753573	167E	627	1.85	0.0	
941213	1810	5.77	7753330	167E1517	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
941215	1	4	5.68	7753316	167E1412	-2.38	0.0	
941215	727	57.13	7753167	166E5811	3.01	0.0	0.0	
941217	249	38.73	7753231	167E1310	-3.21	0.0	0.0	
941217	929	26.26	7752829	167E1357	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
941217	930	21.57	7752899	167E1521	-3.48	0.0	0.0	
941217	1042	7.11	7753321	167E	863	-0.88	0.0	
941219	2150	55.87	7753293	167E	781	-0.27	0.0	
941220	725	10.05	7753343	167E1471	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
941221	1122	10.78	7753318	167E	429	-3.37	0.0	
941221	1926	42.39	7753472	167E1308	-2.38	0.0	0.0	
941224	617	0.07	7753337	167E1799	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
941225	1340	49.32	7753447	167E2391	-0.36	0.0	0.0	
941225	23	6	37.18	7753168	167E	987	-2.58	0.0
941225	2357	18.09	7753405	166E5272	-1.44	0.0	0.0	
941226	110	31.92	7753202	167E1210	-2.10	0.0	0.0	
941226	246	8.90	7753320	167E	623	-1.44	0.0	
941226	354	8.35	7753215	167E1970	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
941227	1539	43.62	7753263	167E	407	-3.17	0.0	
941227	1930	28.15	7753500	167E	912	-3.69	0.0	
941227	1946	12.21	7752215	166E194	7.68	0.0	0.0	
941228	351	39.22	7752938	167E1804	-1.66	0.0	0.0	
941228	532	28.13	7753323	167E1842	-1.54	0.0	0.0	
941229	338	39.83	7753135	167E1101	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
941229	454	52.45	7753096	167E	999	-1.53	0.0	
941229	16	2	49.69	7753209	167E1068	-2.18	0.0	
501003	137	29.16	7753386	166E5306	-1.72	0.0	0.0	
501041	112	36.46	7753272	167E1188	-2.30	1.9	1.9	
50106	715	15.38	7753341	167E	128	-3.71	1.9	
50107	1341	19.99	7753291	167E1328	-1.96	1.8	1.8	

950113	038	42.23	7753727	167E	761	-3.71	0.0	
950113	544	8.98	79S1036	165E2735	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
950113	812	24.32	7753209	167E1374	-2.42	0.0	0.0	
950113	1447	18.13	7752550	167E1155	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
950116	441	26.76	7753154	167E1021	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
950118	143	24.63	7752562	167E1111	-3.69	1.9	1.9	
950118	621	43.63	7753307	167E1728	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
950118	1230	12.17	7753221	167E1298	-3.64	0.0	0.0	
950118	1354	44.18	7753366	167E1279	-1.96	0.0	0.0	
950118	2310	42.73	7753357	167E	316	-3.69	0.0	
950123	856	16.72	7753200	167E1518	-3.36	0.0	0.0	
950127	552	6.42	7753361	167E1734	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
950128	1556	38.83	7753178	167E1710	-3.36	1.6	1.6	
950404	2334	30.21	7753482	166E5404	-2.59	0.0	0.0	
950424	416	49.95	7753784	166E4671	-1.81	0.0	0.0	
951006	3	1	53.57	7753308	167E	593	-3.70	0.0
951011	518	38.45	7753343	167E1520	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
951012	611	2.08	7752882	167E1345	-3.68	0.0	0.0	
951013	32358	48.04	7753324	167E	802	-3.58	0.0	
951016	719	59.03	7753323	167E1537	-3.66	0.0	0.0	
951017	250	36.28	7753334	167E	653	-0.89	0.0	
951017	734	0.80	7753416	167E	850	1.19	0.0	
951019	456	47.54	7753825	166E	648	6.68	0.0	
951023	453	29.07	7753609	167E2211	-0.32	0.0	0.0	
951025	1333	43.54	7753370	167E2709	7.74	0.0	0.0	
951027	241	35.34	7753256	167E1662	-3.54	0.0	0.0	
951027	13	5	59.98	7753106	167E1230	-3.42	0.0	
951030	21	7	4.32	7753361	167E1450	-3.70	0.0	
951031	0	6	0.07	7753973	166E5287	-3.71	0.0	
951031	1131	52.59	7753165	167E1661	-1.17	0.0	0.0	
951031	1830	51.66	7753364	167E1155	-2.17	0.0	0.0	
951101	859	47.53	7752858	167E1316	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
951104	2043	22.41	7753391	167E	62	-1.57	0.0	
951106	932	12.20	7753528	167E2173	-1.51	0.0	0.0	
951108	1240	23.62	7753239	167E1051	-2.25	0.0	0.0	
951114	1656	15.59	7753222	167E	806	-1.50	0.0	
951115	857	54.05	7754163	167E3209	-3.54	0.0	0.0	
951115	1212	11.29	7753253	167E	442	-3.30	0.0	
951117	1013	11.90	7752887	167E	68	0.04	0.0	
951117	1655	49.28	7753315	167E1584	-3.01	1.9	1.9	
951117	1853	58.91	7753231	167E2305	-1.28	0.0	0.0	
951118	834	12.03	7753237	167E1398	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
951118	2215	24.20	7753199	167E2091	0.09	0.0	0.0	
951119	858	7.53	7753558	167E	252	-2.49	0.0	
951119	922	36.87	7753158	167E1079	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
951126	250	3.03	7753372	167E1302	-0.34	2.0	2.0	
951129	411	22.67	7753605	166E3972	-3.71	0.0	0.0	
951202	140	34.17	7753241	167E1430	-3.71	1.6	1.6	
951202	221	9	38.97	7753966	167E2563	-3.71	0.0	
951203	1049	37.07	7753509	166E5691	-0.51	0.0	0.0	
951203	13	2	33.76	7753804	166E4783	-1.07	0.0	
951204	1	3	27.69	7753791	167E2470	-0.33	2.0	2.0
951204	9	1	20.32	7753153	167E1014	-2.27	2.1	2.1
951206	1118	15.70	7753307	167E	263	-3.70	1.9	
951206	1255	17.00	7753308	167E1327	-3.26	1.9	1.9	
951207	216	58.42	7753295	167E1799	-3.71	1.8	1.8	
951208	937	9.71	7753499	166E5949	-3.71	1.9	1.9	
951208	1428	15.39	7753254	167E1334	-3.40	1.9	1.9	
951208	1610	22.03	7753147	167E1142	-3.69	2.0	2.0	
951210	851	15.19	7753161	167E1044	-2.29	2.1	2.1	
951212	335	0.19	7753216	167E	344	-2.45	2.1	
951213	236	1.91	7753400	167E	483	0.19	0.0	
951213	1740	24.07	7753243	167E1180	-2.41	0.0	0.0	

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5121511	8	5.43	7753372	167E1461	-1.61	2.0	2.0	
5121511	9	58.49	7753249	167E1114	-2.65	2.1	2.1	
5121516	20	57.60	7753234	167E1301	-3.71	2.0	2.0	
5121518	45	13.15	7752296	166E1492	10.25	2.3	2.3	
51216	332	6.38	7753363	167E	190	-3.71	0.0	
51217	1826	27.37	7753136	167E1075	-3.07	2.1	2.1	
51218	1649	7.50	7753131	167E1211	-3.71	2.1	2.1	
51219	1821	57.78	7753473	167E	598	1.60	2.1	
51220	038	51.96	7753203	167E3486	-3.71	2.2	2.2	
51220	753	28.13	7753327	167E3325	-3.71	2.1	2.1	
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51224	1633	48.51	7753238	167E1042	-3.71	2.1	2.1	
51224	2244	26.61	7753582	167E	649	0.43	2.2	
51225	753	4.66	7753309	167E1331	-1.27	2.2	2.2	
51226	435	35.31	7752592	167E	964	-2.97	2.2	
51227	16	3	47.73	7753439	167E1462	-3.70	0.0	
51228	1848	11.25	7753279	167E1506	-2.98	0.0	0.0	
51229	713	36.50	7753300	167E	992	-1.80	0.0	
51231	159	20.33	7753200	167E2743	-2.65	0.0	0.0	
51231	617	3.77	7752597	166E4676	-0.89	0.0	0.0	
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51232	858	20.58	7753313	167E1320	-1.24	0.0	0.0	
51233	156	0.53	7753304	167E1369	-2.02	2.1	2.1	
51233	258	57.52	7753272	167E1604	-3.67	1.8	1.8	
51233	752	16.44	7753163	167E1008	-3.70	2.0	2.0	
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51236	1243	9.16	7753286	167E1580	-1.85	2.0	2.0	
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51236	956	46.24	7753306	167E1421	-1.66	2.0	2.0	
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51236	1121334	16.06	7753543	167E1274	-3.71	2.0	2.0	
51236	11214	7	28.22	7753299	167E	968	-2.43	2.0
51236	1122125	5.65	7752351	166E4089	-0.88	2.2	2.2	
51236	11312	7	25.75	7753336	167E	888	-3.71	2.0
51236	1131656	12.06	7753320	167E2642	1.11	2.0	2.0	
51236	114	8	0	8.44	7753291	167E1124	-2.35	2.1
51236	1141517	18.67	7753399	167E	989	0.11	2.1	
51236	115	0	1	55.72	7753179	167E1005	-3.45	2.0
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51236	1151413	10.16	7753318	167E1498	-3.35	2.0	2.0	
51236	1151415	5.72	7753318	167E1497	-3.15	1.9	1.9	
51236	1151617	44.16	7753631	166E4540	-3.69	2.2	2.2	
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51236	119	123	3.54	7753387	167E1614	-3.69	2.1	
51236	1191249	47.88	7753299	167E1239	-0.23	2.1	2.1	
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51236	121	528	9.84	7753343	167E1357	-3.71	2.1	2.1
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9601241939	26.90	7753067	167E2828	-2.09	2.2	2.2		
9601281721	48.01	7753138	167E1036	-3.70	2.0	2.0		
96012821	0	19.12	7753125	167E	968	-2.51	0.1	
9602011638	41.31	7753218	167E1430	-1.59	2.1	2.1		
960202	016	59.25	7753206	167E1371	-2.54	2.1	2.1	
9602022336	55.90	7753241	167E1059	-3.71	0.0	0.0		
9602032028	55.21	7753370	167E2602	-2.15	0.0	0.0		
960204	658	39.75	7753119	167E	756	-1.43	2.0	
9602041022	14.60	7753282	167E	971	-3.71	2.0	2.0	
9602051217	44.57	7753222	167E1177	-3.70	2.0	2.0		
9602041456	55.01	7752527	167E	830	-3.71	2.1	2.1	
960208	9	5	58.25	7753261	167E	699	2.54	2.1
960208	442	28.71	7753334	167E1457	-0.56	2.1	2.1	
9602081325	6.11	7753180	167E1945	-1.80	2.0	2.0		
960210	524	16.57	7753149	167E2465	-2.58	2.2	2.2	
9602101855	2.05	7753488	167E1121	-2.62	0.0	0.0		
9602111846	55.10	7753253	167E1470	-3.40	2.0	2.0		
960212	0	23.34	7753187	166E5597	-2.12	0.0	0.0	
960212	141	41.08	7753349	167E1151	-1.54	2.1	2.1	
960212	5	2	5.06	7753345	167E1312	-1.43	0.0	0.0
96021221521	7.52	7753227	167E1932	2.02	1.9	1.9		
96021222210	22.18	7753146	166E5879	-3.68	0.0	0.0		
96021222227	10.37	7753182	167E	324	-2.55	0.0	0.0	
9602122341	54.17	7753179	167E	305	-3.57	0.0	0.0	
960213	129	26.08	7753231	167E	209	-3.34	0.0	
960213	133	0.66	7753250	167E	303	-3.47	0.0	
960213	213	38.64	7753228	167E	143	-3.69	0.0	
960213	723	52.35	7753115	166E5148	-2.18	0.0	0.0	
9602131644	54.44	7753218	167E1745	-3.39	0.0	0.0		
960214	113	7.58	7753143	167E	180	-3.70	1.9	
960214	736	32.55	7753228	167E1405	-3.71	2.0	2.0	
960215	218	1.13	7753148	167E	179	-3.56	2.0	
9602151954	18.45	7753355	167E2489	-3.52	0.0	0.0		
9602162248	40.17	7753177	167E	303	-3.56	1.9	1.9	
9602171450	3.85	7753338	167E2091	-1.36	2.1	2.1		
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9602171940	20.96	7753341	167E	417	-0.40	2.1	2.1	
9602172236	1.58	7753200	167E	475	-3.70	0.0	0.0	
9602172253	54.35	7753166	167E	812	-2.33	1.9	1.9	
960218	6	5	28.02	7753330	167E	947	-2.33	0.0
96021813	4	46.37	7753241	167E	194	-3.69	0.0	
9602182013	21.55	7753209	167E1484	-1.66	0.0	0.0		
9602182113	9.60	7753213	167E	503	-3.54	2.1	2.1	
9602182314	16.53	7753146	166E5759	-2.94	0.0	0.0		
960219	025	49.43	7753149	166E5858	-3.00	2.0	2.0	
960219	1	3	40.00	7753211	167E	112	-3.59	0.0
960219	138	12.88	7753160	167E2627	-0.66	0.0	0.0	
960219	416	28.26	7753268	167E	628	-1.64	0.0	
9602191740	45.32	7753208	167E	629	-2.96	2.2	2.2	
9602201221	55.90	7753072	167E1935	-3.59	0.0	0.0		
96022013	8	52.42	7753106	167E2243	-3.24	0.0	0.0	
96022016	3	22.33	7753182	167E	50	-3.05	0.0	
9602201732	54.72	7753161	167E	224	-3.32	0.0	0.0	
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9602202041	13.90	7753238	166E5718	-2.70	0.0	0.0		
9602202112	23.17	7753570	167E2036	2.10	0.0	0.0		
9602202113	45.72	7753252	167E	455	-3.51	0.0	0.0	
9602202359	32.59	7753231	167E	79	-3.59	2.0	2.0	
960221	048	13.73	7753175	167E	62	-1.30	0.0	
960221	113	42	00	7753216	167E	331	3.40	0.0



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607181011	45.37	77S3140	167E1479	-1.50	2.1
607191510	36.54	77S3637	167E2261	0.94	0.0
607191915	7.17	77S3027	167E1120	-3.71	1.8
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607192210	54.93	77S3261	167E396	-2.31	0.0
6072201	51.90	77S2908	166E534	8.79	0.0
60722218	32.83	77S3157	167E842	-2.79	0.0
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607222338	45.38	77S3125	167E1896	3.28	0.0
607231116	37.03	77S3178	166E5834	-2.91	1.9
607231440	5.96	77S3209	167E1024	-3.71	0.0
6072444	6.12	77S3337	167E1341	-1.23	0.0
607241519	42.01	77S3132	167E989	-3.65	0.0
607251450	51.77	77S3193	167E1524	-3.35	0.0
607251743	14.89	77S3215	167E390	-2.11	0.0
60727122	20.57	77S3017	167E636	-0.98	0.0
60727732	41.21	77S3536	167E790	1.12	2.1
60727941	35.58	77S3532	167E1282	-1.03	0.0
607272158	38.97	77S3139	167E789	-3.70	2.1
60728717	44.91	77S3259	167E324	-1.59	2.0
60728170	2.69	77S3109	167E1033	-3.71	2.1

941207	8	0	41.88	7753668	167E1418	-2.29	0.0	950303	5	1	59.01	7753140	167E1153	-3.15	1.9
941208	1511	7.41	7753169	167E1119	-3.71	0.0	950304	232	45.77	7753157	167E1076	-3.28	0.0		
941209	921	7.90	7753119	167E1305	-3.71	0.0	9503041345	59.14	7753093	167E1057	-3.71	0.0			
9412091844	39.40	7753144	167E1089	-3.70	0.0	950305	441	12.23	7753190	167E1028	-3.71	0.0			
9412092236	0.22	7753151	167E1281	-3.71	0.0	9503061348	30.95	7753129	167E1022	-3.70	0.0				
9412092353	16.13	7753172	167E1102	-3.70	0.0	950308	421	51.76	7753130	167E1166	-3.53	0.0			
941210	8	6	12.27	7753156	167E1044	-3.68	0.0	950309	310	10.14	7753127	167E1162	-1.90	0.0	
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9412102111	51.93	7753164	167E	963	-3.68	0.0	9503102021	41.25	7753150	167E1006	-2.52	1.5			
941211	333	48.33	7753142	167E1046	-3.70	0.0	9503131539	14.82	7753117	167E1159	-3.70	0.0			
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9412161138	41.03	7753150	167E1020	-2.81	0.0	950315	818	40.07	7753152	167E	960	-2.76	0.0		
9412162159	24.23	7753128	167E1132	-3.71	0.0	950315	849	1.83	7753213	167E1074	-3.49	1.9			
941217	255	15.52	7753120	167E1108	-3.71	0.0	950315	924	34.04	7753196	167E1304	-3.71	0.0		
941217	615	34.42	7753124	167E1070	-2.18	0.0	950317	620	9.02	7753087	167E1048	-3.71	0.0		
941217	929	26.26	7752829	167E1357	-3.71	0.0	9503171318	28.13	7753214	167E1629	-3.15	0.0			
9412171047	30.94	7753136	167E1055	-3.07	0.0	9503171447	22.87	7753119	167E1062	-3.70	0.0				
94121715	3	3.89	7753129	167E1073	-3.71	1.9	9503171557	7.06	7753181	167E	968	-3.71	0.0		
9412181357	35.62	7753149	167E1009	-3.33	0.0	950318	2	1	22.95	7753128	167E1140	-2.57	0.0		
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941219	8	4	26.54	7753141	167E1008	-3.70	1.9	9503201244	59.48	7753166	167E	996	-3.71	0.0	
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94122111	9	55.73	7753145	167E1030	-2.84	0.0	950323	230	0.91	7753151	167E1018	-3.71	0.0		
9412211657	33.63	7753142	167E1172	-3.70	0.0	9503232329	46.52	7753130	167E	946	-3.69	0.0			
94122523	6	37.18	7753168	167E	987	-2.58	0.0	950324	817	45.48	7753138	167E1071	-2.33	0.0	
941226	221	29.10	7753141	167E1306	-3.71	0.0	9503242414	9	44.24	7753095	167E	914	-3.69	0.0	
9412271424	58.72	7753128	167E1002	-2.64	0.0	9503242231	27.95	7753144	167E1093	-3.28	1.9				
9412291454	52.45	7753096	167E	999	-1.35	0.0	9503251643	11.43	7753100	167E	989	-3.71	0.0		
9501031912	44.88	7753138	167E1003	-3.39	0.0	950326	221	39.06	7753069	167E1156	-3.32	2.0			
950104	644	20.54	7753141	167E1018	-2.80	0.0	950329	111	21.07	7753089	167E1045	-0.55	0.0		
950104212	28.54	7753142	167E1108	-3.25	0.0	950329	446	20.06	7753163	167E1010	-0.39	2.0			
9501052041	41.06	7753148	167E1022	-3.70	1.9	950925	132	21.20	7753152	167E1037	-3.69	0.0			
9501061811	4.28	7753120	167E1446	-3.71	1.9	950926	420	54.85	7753137	167E	943	-3.71	0.0		
9501072032	51.17	7753178	167E1014	-3.71	0.0	951004	132	58.59	7753142	167E	980	-3.71	0.0		
9501142142	43.02	7753145	167E1002	-3.70	0.0	951008	656	20.47	7753159	167E	989	-3.70	0.0		
950115	459	23.24	7753154	167E1213	-3.71	0.0	951010	722	2.83	7753106	167E1110	-3.70	0.0		
9501232358	49.71	7753175	167E1132	-1.47	0.0	951011	948	41.37	7753147	167E1036	-3.71	0.0			
950208	054	2.98	7753247	167E	779	-2.55	0.0	951114	322	12.39	7753119	167E1061	-3.71	0.0	
950219	5	0	45.42	7753144	167E1072	-3.70	0.0	951115	154	29.29	7753141	167E1051	-2.77	0.0	
950222	326	50.39	7753181	167E1168	-3.71	0.0	951118	730	40.55	7753139	167E1014	-3.18	0.0		
9502221347	33.00	7753139	167E	999	-3.22	0.0	95120121	0	14.11	7753110	167E1188	-3.16	0.0		
9502221357	4.00	7753186	167E1384	-3.71	0.0	951202	223	2.16	7753150	167E1005	-3.57	0.0			
950223	6	2	22.27	7753160	167E1055	-3.70	1.9	951203	141	12.71	7753147	167E	983	-3.48	0.0
950225	058	2.20	7753169	167E	966	-1.53	0.0	9512031326	14.74	7753148	167E1083	-3.67	2.1		
950225	457	49.85	7753139	167E1036	-3.69	0.0	9512061213	48.15	7753128	167E1083	-2.14	2.1			
9502251424	24.00	7753176	167E1080	-3.71	0.0	9512072136	56.37	7753133	167E1092	-3.70	2.1				
950226	244	17.82	7753128	167E1081	-2.76	1.9	951208	237	36.51	7753142	167E1074	-3.67	1.9		
950226	324	54.75	7753147	167E	982	-2.48	1.9	951215	449	29.94	7753163	167E	918	-1.67	2.1
950226	519	23.85	7753130	167E1195	-3.70	1.9	951216	912	14.41	7753172	167E1053	-3.70	2.1		
950226	825	46.06	7753151	167E1098	-3.71	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
950227	820	1.89	7753153	167E1124	-2.26	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
950228	239	37.47	7753126	167E1209	-3.70	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
950228	747	46.93	7753134	167E1142	-3.71	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
950301	154	54	71	7753148	167E	935	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

512191853	22.94	77S3159	167E	951	-2.68	0.0	96030510	0	57.82	77S3153	167E	978	-3.71	0.0	
5122013	6	8.84	77S3115	167E1014	-3.70	2.1	960306	913	40.25	77S3158	167E	964	-2.95	0.0	
5122117	3	59.43	77S3137	167E	849	-3.71	2.2	9603111912	28.68	77S3109	167E1130	-3.70	2.1		
51222	252	26.38	77S3076	167E1081	-3.71	2.0	9603221529	41.97	77S3185	167E	866	-3.71	2.0		
51222	434	7.36	77S3101	167E1051	-3.71	2.1	9603221742	11.72	77S3188	167E	847	-3.71	0.0		
51223	133	41.05	77S3173	167E1033	-3.68	2.0	9603281254	10.02	77S3130	167E1000	-3.70	0.0			
51223	951	22.13	77S3156	167E	917	-3.70	0.0	9603281459	56.56	77S3162	167E1199	-3.70	0.0		
512231536	15.32	77S3152	167E1007	-3.18	2.1	9603281537	15.65	77S3173	167E1022	-3.71	1.9				
512232343	44.77	77S3119	167E1107	-2.76	2.1	960514	135	46.13	77S3139	167E	999	-3.70	0.0		
512241454	52.91	77S3130	167E1102	-2.47	2.1	96051617	3	27.53	77S3160	167E	893	-3.70	0.0		
512251133	46.05	77S3140	167E1021	-3.70	2.1	9605202336	38.82	77S3159	167E	978	-3.04	0.0			
512251827	54.65	77S3136	167E1017	-3.34	2.1	960602	340	14.32	77S3154	167E	943	-3.40	0.0		
51226	613	13.42	77S3141	167E	981	-2.86	2.1	960603	611	51.15	77S3170	167E	889	-3.68	0.0
512262255	36.91	77S3133	167E1103	-2.88	2.1	960607	430	30.44	77S3153	167E	868	-1.48	0.0		
51227	444	43.76	77S3130	167E1014	-2.70	2.1	960608	311	26.42	77S3196	167E	945	-3.29	0.0	
51227	955	4.48	77S3156	167E1030	-3.14	2.1	960608	7	0	5.82	77S3129	167E1034	-3.71	0.0	
51228	518	33.97	77S3124	167E1134	-2.08	2.1	960608	711	37.38	77S3180	167E	851	-3.70	0.0	
512281330	5.83	77S3142	167E1036	-2.97	2.1	9607141934	3.16	77S3114	167E	972	-3.69	0.0			
512291036	34.68	77S3119	167E1132	-3.68	2.1	960717	716	57.84	77S3093	167E	906	-3.68	0.0		
512291823	31.19	77S3143	167E	989	-2.71	2.1	9607251037	0.56	77S3119	167E1020	-3.24	0.0			
512301414	35.95	77S3134	167E1175	-3.71	2.1										
5123017	5	1.28	77S3141	167E1010	-2.50	2.1									
60103	941	57.36	77S3130	167E1024	-3.17	2.1									
6010316	4	1.04	77S3143	167E	999	-3.18	2.1								
601042112	29.79	77S3128	167E1094	-3.71	2.1										
601042121	16.61	77S3148	167E1021	-2.72	2.1										
601052334	9.87	77S3146	167E	939	-3.71	2.1									
601061553	16.11	77S3135	167E	985	-2.86	2.1									
60108	149	5.92	77S3155	167E1055	-3.70	2.1									
60109	556	53.78	77S3139	167E1100	-3.70	2.0									
6011315	8	35.86	77S3144	167E	974	-3.24	2.1								
60117313	57.97	77S3156	167E1049	-3.70	0.0										
60118	1	3	49.31	77S3176	167E	997	-3.70	0.0							
60119	440	29.92	77S3157	167E1120	-3.71	2.1									
601191424	36.37	77S3148	167E	908	-3.70	2.1									
601191933	36.45	77S3137	167E1014	-3.05	0.0										
60121	947	48.82	77S3150	167E1145	-3.71	2.1									
601212351	38.61	77S3169	167E1091	-3.70	2.0										
601281022	28.37	77S3172	167E1105	-3.70	2.2										
60131	310	48.09	77S3144	167E1006	-3.70	1.9									
60131	536	26.81	77S3150	167E1090	-3.71	2.1									
60206	146	34.60	77S3157	167E1008	-3.69	0.0									
60209	942	34.20	77S3128	167E1060	-3.17	0.0									
60212	251	40.92	77S3179	167E1285	-3.70	2.1									
60213	543	38.67	77S3157	167E1161	-3.05	0.0									
602131827	42.47	77S3149	167E	955	-2.91	0.0									
602131954	3.74	77S3160	167E1037	-3.70	2.1										
60214	6	0	2.77	77S3160	167E	935	-2.80	2.1							
60215	037	15.12	77S3163	167E1009	-3.71	0.0									
602151249	47.97	77S3135	167E	981	-3.70	2.0									
60216	122	24.77	77S3137	167E1253	-3.71	2.1									
60217	022	28.72	77S3151	167E	955	-3.70	2.1								
60217	846	34.44	77S3138	167E1012	-3.70	0.0									
6021723	9	55.85	77S3124	167E1215	-2.78	2.1									
6022313	7	39.07	77S3173	167E	953	-3.71	2.1								
6022423	5	32.79	77S3141	167E	988	-3.21	2.0								
60225	324	38.67	77S3157	167E	892	-3.71	0.0								
60225	534	11.74	77S3190	167E1106	-3.71	0.0									
6022718	6	57.80	77S3176	167E1131	-3.70	2.0									



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1129	-77.551498	167.078995	3.01	0.15065	-0.02703	-0.03573	0.27222	-0.02431	951116	-77.519669	166.992172	0.62	0.16410	0.00873	0.02252	0.16772	-0.09274
0.13713									0.41817								
1129	-77.556000	167.068497	3.09	0.16067	-0.00251	-0.04218	0.24840	-0.01369	951117	-77.513664	166.925659	2.23	0.15843	0.00169	-0.01386	0.12594	-0.01607
0.13092									0.16562								
1205	-77.491669	167.181839	0.15	0.07588	0.01564	0.00433	0.12136	-0.02950	951118	-77.543663	167.069504	-2.53	0.20991	-0.13275	-0.08257	0.45407	0.32220
0.23266									0.54602								
1205	-77.548332	167.080505	2.81	0.12679	-0.01440	-0.02344	0.18384	-0.05126	951119	-77.539169	167.030167	3.94	0.24726	0.00267	0.07156	0.41591	0.02830
0.10936									0.52674								
1208	-77.505165	167.160507	-0.77	0.07855	0.01203	0.00636	0.10525	-0.03417	951120	-77.491501	167.056000	0.39	0.15425	0.01823	0.04122	0.15250	-0.01262
0.17620									0.41321								
1210	-77.506836	167.273331	-2.38	0.08591	0.01268	-0.07824	0.13958	-0.11098	951204	-77.552170	167.080505	3.05	0.13041	0.00293	-0.02521	0.18128	-0.03569
0.49451									0.11831								
1211	-77.530334	166.980667	1.05	0.14336	-0.01602	-0.07299	0.14677	0.02105	951205	-77.531998	167.192001	-3.71	0.10191	-0.03620	-0.01283	0.21304	0.11894
0.18987									0.59505								
1215	-77.527832	166.968506	3.01	0.18872	0.02928	-0.03355	0.08212	-0.03248	951210	-77.513336	167.226501	-0.14	0.09646	0.01038	-0.03364	0.18114	-0.09015
0.19917									0.28238								
1228	-77.555664	167.100998	2.39	0.09825	-0.04124	0.00495	0.18711	-0.03848	951225	-77.956665	168.850494	-3.71	4.36492	-2.38837	0.00000	1.82508	0.00000
0.13463									99.00000								
1104	-77.528664	167.179840	-2.84	0.06093	-0.00128	-0.00928	0.09220	-0.01464	951226	-77.536003	167.224838	-2.28	0.08549	-0.03126	0.00571	0.14302	0.01282
0.17687									0.13148								
1106	-77.555496	167.155502	0.18	0.14269	-0.04259	0.02157	0.36785	0.05936	951230	-77.482498	167.001328	2.98	0.13596	0.02927	-0.01256	0.12086	0.02857
0.34945									0.10317								
1110	-77.490334	167.273666	-0.57	0.11075	-0.04306	0.01921	0.29561	-0.17070	951231	-77.527336	167.117996	-2.26	0.09508	-0.03696	0.01292	0.17114	-0.03767
0.51363									0.14376								
1117	-77.537170	167.007172	0.72	0.11476	0.06951	-0.06057	0.31208	-0.14991	960104	-77.533669	167.018173	3.31	0.17997	-0.00094	-0.00259	0.15312	-0.07427
0.25315									0.28691								
1118	-77.500168	166.662495	18.41	0.88713	0.10693	0.17302	0.62042	0.16991	960106	-77.536499	167.222839	-2.43	0.07079	-0.02873	-0.00281	0.13816	0.01815
0.49239									0.13106								
1118	-77.516167	167.107666	0.09	0.11273	-0.00205	0.05171	0.09519	-0.03079	960106	-77.495003	166.992996	1.47	0.12945	0.02282	-0.03607	0.07876	-0.01385
0.21208									0.31179								
1120	-77.561996	167.254669	0.82	0.13986	-0.09095	-0.01451	0.38729	0.04960	960114	-77.520668	166.988007	2.71	0.14937	0.01323	-0.01657	0.09251	-0.03215
0.22285									0.16812								
1120	-77.545502	167.126999	-3.68	0.07179	0.00178	0.02562	0.14982	0.05533	960117	-77.541168	166.988663	2.62	0.15770	-0.00377	-0.05302	0.11971	0.02198
0.44839									0.15260								
1202	-77.493835	167.079330	0.90	0.11372	0.00844	0.01488	0.13736	-0.00129	960117	-77.512497	167.089661	-0.65	0.08046	-0.00752	0.03171	0.06837	-0.02874
0.31892									0.01611								
203	-77.505836	167.351166	-1.42	0.08257	0.02164	-0.00192	0.32659	-0.19609	960118	-77.609665	166.274994	24.39	0.76997	-0.18119	0.25253	0.19096	-0.00710
0.57071									0.65907								
206	-77.482498	167.058670	1.63	0.18941	0.07565	-0.08956	0.20656	-0.00197	960119	-77.538002	166.987335	3.02	0.14935	-0.00041	-0.00970	0.16442	-0.05071
0.49396									0.20688								
303	-77.492836	167.316330	-1.84	0.09116	0.01323	-0.02980	0.27842	-0.28333	960206	-77.525330	167.163330	-3.02	0.06751	0.00762	0.01546	0.07558	-0.01458
0.91032									0.34361								
004	-77.555832	167.026840	0.55	0.13297	-0.00477	-0.09589	0.16527	-0.08227	960206	-77.530830	167.317001	-1.77	0.16070	-0.16483	-0.06720	0.40565	0.03216
0.52171									0.20688								
005	-77.496330	167.040497	1.14	0.23475	0.07065	-0.13820	0.17766	-0.09322	960209	-77.588837	167.088333	-0.71	0.16924	0.05780	-0.03093	0.54155	0.24032
0.10760									0.70920								
014	-77.496002	166.996506	-1.70	0.12405	0.01720	0.07947	0.06020	-0.03671	960209	-77.583664	167.058502	-0.10	0.14393	0.05568	-0.00665	0.42241	0.06121
0.62574									0.24366								
024	-77.502670	166.914001	4.16	0.31734	0.07947	-0.05319	0.15222	-0.00979	960210	-77.512833	167.167496	-1.27	0.09531	-0.02651	-0.02896	0.15436	0.03752
0.64030									0.14033								
025	-77.492500	167.075836	-3.63	0.09123	0.00334	0.07790	0.06754	-0.02736	960211	-77.526665	166.985336	-2.91	0.23772	0.00074	0.38931	0.13992	0.01115
0.43121									1.04224								
026	-77.533836	167.028671	-0.03	0.10304	-0.00487	-0.00627	0.10779	0.01003	960211	-77.555496	167.076172	-2.56	0.31490	-0.07635	0.27190	0.28189	0.18774
0.27917									0.05309								
128	-77.541664	167.309662	-2.46	0.72307	-1.34212	-0.98259	3.03226	2.03157	960212	-77.536835	167.172165	0.88	0.13657	-0.05569	0.02998	0.18931	-0.01197
0.82467									0.36411								
105	-77.528664	166.973495	1.47	0.14664	0.02196	-0.03013	0.11200	-0.07628	960214	-77.537498	166.875671	2.04	0.70232	0.18940	0.00912	0.23134	-0.08262
0.27135									0.40624								
114	-77.556999	167.018494	3.11	0.18497	0.01440	-0.04912	0.32779	-0.00618	960214	-77.580002	167.298004	2.03	0.22643	-0.19696	0.03899	0.74741	-0.07844
0.15724									0.55610								
116	-77.500336	167.010834	2.94	0.22327	-0.09534	-0.02179	0.30504	-0.03788	960214	-77.502502	167.037674	-1.00	0.12181	-0.02240	0.07039	0.13564	-0.03080
0.46253									0.46253								
960218	-77.551666	167.201172	-1.34	0.13201	-0.00000	-0.00000	0.21076	0.12076	960218	-77.551666	167.201172	-1.34	0.13201	-0.00000	-0.00000	0.21076	0.12076

50220	-77.543663	167.113327	1.80	0.14861	-0.03453	-0.02511	0.21017	-0.06291
0.32122								
50225	-77.523499	167.042664	-1.65	0.07620	-0.01095	0.02822	0.10050	-0.02086
0.27329								
50305	-77.530830	167.177338	-2.28	0.09393	0.01270	-0.01673	0.14755	-0.03229
0.18850								
50305	-77.398666	166.314331	3.49	0.94987	0.06374	0.75169	0.66355	0.15978
4.97659								
50305	-77.542864	167.004333	2.94	0.11944	0.01106	-0.01633	0.21172	-0.06531
0.12884								
50308	-77.515167	167.857666	4.90	48.95621	-0.04782	-1.25402	3.98155	-0.96616
3.13207								
0321	-77.512833	167.409332	-1.01	0.26472	-0.21522	0.20583	0.43752	-0.09795
0.49772								
0328	-77.589500	167.394501	0.09	0.25171	-0.14133	-0.05219	0.58822	0.16195
0.41000								
0328	-77.551170	167.203171	-1.48	0.11508	-0.02523	-0.01546	0.24909	0.04615
0.22583								
0328	-77.572830	167.211670	1.93	0.39064	-0.21830	-0.04576	0.66668	0.06102
0.56266								
0421	-77.479668	166.957834	1.52	0.25382	0.00852	-0.05236	0.07763	0.00751
0.09854								
0423	-77.525497	166.936996	4.44	0.27298	0.02451	-0.07736	0.19102	-0.10366
0.50592								
0424	-77.547501	167.143997	-1.19	0.16363	0.02649	0.02580	0.31339	0.01039
0.21298								
0505	-77.512337	166.996994	-0.02	0.10182	-0.02212	0.00908	0.10509	-0.03105
0.26309								
0505	-77.530998	167.054840	-1.93	0.15429	-0.06325	0.10423	0.23163	-0.13221
0.36408								
0513	-77.556168	167.108505	-2.22	0.11611	-0.05699	0.01636	0.26922	0.18252
0.52467								
0514	-77.538498	167.207336	-2.36	0.10667	-0.02582	0.05297	0.13550	0.02080
0.21782								
0514	-77.549667	167.191498	1.89	0.24832	-0.10885	0.02668	0.53088	-0.05641
0.26080								
0514	-77.532166	167.328827	-1.48	0.12161	-0.08944	-0.04732	0.25720	0.02041
0.23119								
0515	-77.531166	167.229172	-2.39	0.10256	-0.00206	-0.01380	0.18154	-0.05149
0.11590								
0515	-77.542000	167.199005	-2.41	0.11537	-0.05616	0.00225	0.26690	0.09707
0.28768								
0524	-77.544502	167.184830	0.41	0.09569	-0.03248	-0.01039	0.31502	-0.00683
0.21929								
0526	-77.549500	167.226166	-3.71	0.10712	-0.02700	-0.02287	0.21412	0.01080
0.66876								
0531	-77.526169	167.141663	-1.60	0.07287	-0.00492	0.01298	0.12855	-0.04458
0.13858								
0603	-77.566170	167.167664	-1.22	0.18254	-0.05658	-0.01774	0.44317	0.11269
0.47428								
0718	-77.512169	167.268326	-0.79	0.09841	-0.04216	0.05144	0.30716	-0.24000
0.45440								





51215	-77.56196	167.243500	-1.61	0.26514	-0.13651	-0.10896	0.57689	0.24556	960106	-77.551170	167.240173	-3.71	0.17137	-0.00410	-0.19575	0.22971	-0.01369
0.69797									1.37892								
51215	-77.541496	167.185669	-2.65	0.23176	-0.02015	-0.00392	0.46029	0.04483	960106	-77.527336	167.181503	-3.70	0.15752	0.00736	-0.09761	0.21959	-0.01428
0.61794									1.52289								
51215	-77.539001	167.216827	-3.71	0.23821	-0.11618	-0.21446	0.51755	0.38778	960107	-77.547668	167.263336	-1.85	0.18494	-0.14072	-0.04824	0.39768	0.17120
1.49424									0.41734								
51215	-77.382668	166.248672	10.25	1.99795	0.45337	1.11170	0.73907	0.18555	960108	-77.554001	167.207672	-1.90	0.28588	-0.14476	0.02472	0.48534	0.14067
3.70279									0.60877								
51216	-77.560501	167.031662	-3.71	0.23565	0.02342	0.18879	0.42903	0.28309	960108	-77.551003	167.236832	-1.66	0.10806	-0.02862	0.00508	0.15756	0.04206
0.52916									0.60877								
51217	-77.522667	167.179169	-3.07	0.19798	0.02897	-0.05272	0.20000	-0.05459	960110	-77.413170	167.195160	-1.79	0.31732	0.33124	-0.13628	1.00508	-0.54222
0.94202									0.20437								
51218	-77.521835	167.201828	-3.71	0.23886	0.08091	-0.27335	0.36932	-0.24662	960110	-77.529335	167.162170	-3.71	0.08187	0.00300	-0.03356	0.13055	-0.01900
2.65167									0.70757								
51219	-77.578835	167.099670	1.60	0.21109	-0.07524	-0.06844	0.97057	0.03217	960111	-77.529335	167.152832	-3.05	0.11878	-0.00729	-0.01450	0.15410	-0.04074
0.25828									0.20711								
51219	-77.437836	167.965332	-3.21	0.59186	-0.36515	0.06063	0.90101	-0.31148	960112	-77.590500	167.212326	-3.71	0.09853	-0.02473	0.02270	0.19402	0.00775
0.63713									0.31745								
51220	-77.533836	167.580994	-3.71	3.73730	-0.74072	-1.97750	0.56940	0.24293	960112	-77.549835	167.161499	-2.43	0.12677	-0.06469	-0.01348	0.22336	0.09128
2.29330									0.32991								
51220	-77.554497	167.554337	-3.71	0.42528	-0.16112	0.18731	0.28776	-0.09925	960112	-77.425163	166.681503	-0.88	0.79520	-0.00374	0.17086	0.38691	0.09138
0.61695									0.74790								
51220	-77.524002	167.167999	-2.54	0.17971	0.02137	0.01415	0.21022	-0.07013	960112	-77.556000	167.147995	-3.71	0.14522	-0.04718	0.04828	0.37000	0.30876
0.44007									0.88478								
51224	-77.553169	167.217331	-2.04	0.31924	-0.15014	0.00286	0.48590	0.17980	960113	-77.536667	167.440338	1.11	0.34023	-0.22864	0.05065	0.50751	0.07244
0.69479									0.31224								
51224	-77.539665	167.173660	-3.71	0.13659	-0.03030	-0.01333	0.27449	0.13166	960114	-77.519836	167.192001	-3.71	0.13510	0.01245	-0.03975	0.16185	-0.06709
1.08891									1.03304								
51224	-77.597000	167.108170	0.43	0.24215	0.08284	0.01222	0.95146	0.22912	960114	-77.548668	167.187332	-2.35	0.17585	-0.07722	-0.03088	0.39174	0.15209
0.37634									0.50235								
51225	-77.551666	167.221832	-1.27	0.20792	-0.10104	-0.02631	0.44556	0.10942	960114	-77.566498	167.164993	0.11	0.13349	-0.08958	0.01195	0.46726	0.00950
0.42649									0.30925								
51226	-77.431999	167.160660	-2.97	0.12698	0.01056	0.05383	0.30459	0.03398	960115	-77.529831	167.167496	-3.45	0.20065	0.03512	-0.09852	0.28021	0.06519
0.58443									0.90914								
51227	-77.573166	167.243668	-3.70	0.39699	-0.23411	-0.32173	1.33305	1.14876	960115	-77.571663	166.968002	-1.73	0.36858	0.02628	0.17958	0.27806	0.02990
3.10996									0.90336								
51228	-77.546501	167.251007	-2.98	0.11925	-0.03145	-0.02502	0.16215	0.10563	960115	-77.657501	167.408997	-3.71	0.66639	-0.18248	-0.21468	0.79616	0.75907
0.51854									2.18739								
51229	-77.550163	167.165329	-1.80	0.17888	-0.07774	-0.01700	0.37785	0.11577	960115	-77.536499	167.249664	-3.35	0.16248	-0.07724	-0.09944	0.23560	0.22310
0.42326									0.79189								
51231	-77.533333	167.457169	-2.65	0.57326	-0.30213	-0.05901	0.47865	-0.05630	960115	-77.536499	167.249496	-3.15	0.16452	-0.08783	-0.06310	0.31996	0.19698
0.85803									0.40546								
51231	-77.432831	166.779327	-0.89	2.43624	-2.20699	0.70389	3.07635	-0.73650	960115	-77.605164	166.756668	-3.69	0.40851	0.18476	-0.10569	0.76550	-0.22091
1.15739									1.31592								
51231	-77.549667	167.247833	-2.03	0.17386	-0.10375	-0.11019	0.44018	0.18056	960117	-77.569832	167.225662	-2.35	0.11283	-0.06232	-0.05273	0.41610	0.20570
0.50596									0.50103								
51231	-77.531998	167.173996	-3.70	0.16418	0.01918	-0.10876	0.18684	0.06380	960117	-77.528664	167.198502	-3.71	0.16457	0.01385	-0.18340	0.22913	-0.02227
1.61896									1.58603								
51232	-77.542000	167.256836	-3.50	0.53792	-0.26318	-0.52458	0.53273	0.33222	960117	-77.528664	167.198502	-3.71	0.16457	0.01385	-0.18340	0.22913	-0.02227
2.39925									0.31034								
51232	-77.521164	167.171005	-3.70	0.23368	0.03854	-0.06591	0.19571	-0.10039	960117	-77.580170	167.077667	1.19	0.21922	-0.12716	0.00255	0.74064	0.00059
1.77060									1.24748								
51232	-77.552170	167.220001	-1.24	0.20858	-0.10295	-0.02789	0.45112	0.11400	960119	-77.564499	167.268997	-3.69	0.25271	-0.13724	-0.14075	0.66972	0.34782
3.43028									0.31034								
51233	-77.550667	167.228165	-2.02	0.13899	-0.02279	0.03816	0.21245	0.05038	960120	-77.544502	167.221161	-2.62	0.16149	-0.10211	-0.04000	0.33242	0.15603
3.33855									0.96660								
51233	-77.545334	167.267334	-3.67	0.15269	-0.03852	0.01078	0.17019	0.03138	960121	-77.557335	167.226166	-3.71	0.19561	-0.09424	-0.07042	0.34768	0.19331
3.52711									0.96660								
51233	-77.527168	167.167999	-3.70	0.16720	0.00427	-0.10544	0.22445	-0.08169	960121	-77.593000	167.292831	-2.86	0.19813	-0.10588	0.03754	0.43620	0.08001
1.70832									0.67567								
51233	-77.544167	167.202835	-2.35	0.12265	-0.05057	-0.00214	0.32403	0.06111	960123	-77.522835	167.423340	-3.66	0.39836	-0.21523	-0.28628	0.42922	-0.04995
3.34332									0.83233								
51205	-77.550331	167.044006	-1.02	0.17134	-0.05639	0.04496	0.16310	-0.01458	960124	-77.575336	166.403172	-0.78	0.65189	0.19712	0.18337	0.52065	0.03382

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0124	-77.51169	167.471329	-2.09	1.55554	-0.21183	0.36667	0.39279	-0.16239	960215	-77.524666	167.029831	-3.56	0.18073	0.02612	0.25755	0.15558	0.06182
1.06167									0.82369								
0128	-77.523003	167.112668	-3.70	0.18562	0.02765	-0.06388	0.32607	-0.21446	960215	-77.559166	167.414841	-2.52	0.78627	-0.80495	-0.82332	1.45013	0.76398
1.87830									2.67352								
0128	-77.520836	167.161331	-2.51	0.21017	0.00825	0.06709	0.17527	-0.03385	960216	-77.529503	167.050507	-3.56	0.27989	0.06084	0.57817	0.31671	0.18817
0.39456									2.37322								
0201	-77.536331	167.238327	-1.59	0.28090	-0.07263	0.08392	0.34863	-0.04381	960217	-77.539665	167.348495	-1.36	0.35659	-0.25411	-0.17797	0.56325	0.19968
0.41043									0.54015								
0202	-77.534332	167.228500	-2.54	0.08332	-0.01021	0.00811	0.13738	-0.00244	960217	-77.540001	167.218002	-3.70	0.20903	-0.05727	-0.33408	0.32743	0.26001
0.11930									2.07334								
0202	-77.540337	167.176498	-3.71	0.09831	-0.02458	-0.00833	0.17196	0.09229	960217	-77.556999	167.069672	-0.40	0.19699	-0.18587	-0.02154	0.47246	-0.04386
0.57965									0.35054								
0203	-77.561668	167.433670	-2.15	0.24883	-0.16398	-0.13330	0.46588	0.20442	960217	-77.533333	167.079163	-3.70	0.14024	-0.03504	-0.02949	0.21319	0.13047
0.90529									0.35655								
0204	-77.533165	167.126007	-1.43	0.11611	-0.04086	0.01367	0.27351	0.05262	960217	-77.527664	167.135330	-2.33	0.17295	-0.02398	0.02812	0.20465	-0.04807
0.22036									0.26240								
0204	-77.546997	167.161835	-3.71	0.24755	-0.13500	-0.06899	0.69745	0.84941	960218	-77.555000	167.157837	-2.53	0.18228	-0.07870	0.00721	0.48950	0.31445
1.77489									0.89819								
0204	-77.421165	167.138336	-3.71	0.27227	0.03416	0.08895	0.49972	0.14420	960218	-77.540169	167.032333	-3.69	0.13915	-0.00664	0.11626	0.19069	0.17263
0.97799									0.72001								
0205	-77.537003	167.196167	-3.70	0.09536	-0.03037	-0.03733	0.26225	0.21173	960218	-77.534836	167.247330	-1.66	0.28266	0.00135	0.08317	0.19997	0.00131
1.01239									0.24736								
0208	-77.555832	167.242828	-0.56	0.22624	-0.12186	-0.02522	0.50442	0.09055	960218	-77.535500	167.083832	-3.54	0.28689	0.00034	0.14415	0.36898	0.10741
0.36934									0.35410								
0208	-77.543503	167.116501	2.54	0.21726	-0.11804	-0.06767	0.42709	-0.02806	960218	-77.524330	166.959839	-2.94	0.44280	0.00117	0.45411	0.34300	0.18084
0.52559									1.06417								
0208	-77.529999	167.324173	-1.80	0.17488	-0.19202	-0.05790	0.43389	0.05288	960218	-77.529663	167.074493	-3.59	0.37121	0.07173	0.34084	0.25440	0.18417
0.33124									2.31436								
0210	-77.524834	167.410828	-2.58	0.42947	-0.40661	-0.12204	0.63818	0.08192	960219	-77.524834	166.976334	-3.00	0.68882	0.08877	1.37770	0.16289	0.25345
0.66235									3.70828								
0210	-77.581337	167.186829	-2.62	0.21534	-0.13753	-0.05989	1.58954	0.91520	960219	-77.535164	167.018661	-3.59	0.20813	0.01881	0.31741	0.33997	0.15918
1.34510									1.45269								
0211	-77.542168	167.244995	-3.40	0.16580	-0.06271	-0.02383	0.19947	0.13128	960219	-77.526665	167.437836	-0.66	0.64843	-0.46071	0.53767	0.75728	0.12607
0.11516									0.40007								
0212	-77.558167	167.191833	-1.54	0.23415	-0.12855	-0.06321	0.49070	0.19468	960219	-77.544670	167.104660	-1.64	0.16627	-0.06020	0.02261	0.27365	0.06833
0.58497									0.38094								
0212	-77.557503	167.218674	-1.43	0.18424	-0.13022	-0.04505	0.45272	0.16543	960219	-77.534668	167.104828	-2.96	0.26074	-0.17358	-0.06642	0.60829	0.27706
0.49304									2.57251								
0212	-77.537834	167.322006	2.02	0.31351	-0.27134	0.02221	0.79815	0.02184	960220	-77.512001	167.322495	-3.59	0.24353	0.03446	-0.45822	0.46389	-0.40027
1.60834									0.98167								
0212	-77.524330	166.979828	-3.68	0.17079	0.02334	0.18086	0.16534	0.08837	960220	-77.517670	167.373840	-3.24	0.20939	-0.05030	-0.26532	0.36893	-0.20725
1.51385									2.42908								
0212	-77.530334	167.054001	-2.55	0.18325	-0.04797	0.13131	0.29227	-0.10830	960220	-77.530334	167.008331	-3.05	0.47842	0.03024	0.88011	0.43245	0.07000
1.45443									0.60220								
0212	-77.527496	166.830673	-1.76	0.58988	0.15729	0.67474	-0.08157	0.81547	960220	-77.526833	167.037338	-3.32	0.19178	-0.00324	0.31281	0.21082	-0.03701
3.14538									1.05725								
0212	-77.528931	167.050827	-3.57	0.66093	0.31150	1.97855	0.68588	0.81547	960220	-77.536835	167.244507	-2.44	0.17576	-0.06124	0.00826	0.28894	0.02968
8.25318									0.68525								
0213	-77.538498	167.035004	-3.34	0.30318	-0.10362	0.28536	0.22429	0.00600	960220	-77.539665	166.953003	-2.70	0.39227	0.09829	0.34737	0.12240	0.10342
1.96253									0.44330								
0213	-77.541664	167.050507	-3.47	0.34532	-0.11108	0.31360	0.43508	0.21152	960220	-77.542000	167.075836	-3.51	0.37059	0.00928	0.64988	0.24384	0.29036
1.96960									2.50542								
0213	-77.538002	167.023834	-3.69	0.22035	0.06786	0.33713	0.23301	0.33048	960220	-77.538498	167.013168	-3.59	0.38330	0.07474	0.78618	0.20437	0.32341
1.32663									2.84230								
0213	-77.519165	166.858002	-2.18	1.29893	0.13758	1.69183	0.33934	0.23777	960221	-77.529167	167.010330	-1.30	0.17229	-0.02550	0.11040	0.46085	-0.18137
1.69173									0.54682								
0213	-77.536331	167.290833	-3.39	0.36531	-0.40751	-0.42998	1.21071	0.98782	960221	-77.536003	167.055161	-3.49	0.19653	-0.00377	0.35743	0.18812	0.06785
1.15388									1.35515								
0214	-77.523834	167.029999	-3.70	0.15331	0.03826	0.22271	0.10885	0.11222	960221	-77.527496	167.005829	-3.14	0.21674	0.00481	0.26806	0.14556	0.03750
1.75778									1.15770								







50718	-77.523331	167.246506	-1.50	0.17055	-0.07121	0.04019	0.68371	-0.40777
0.74573								
50719	-77.606163	167.376831	0.94	0.58703	-0.06164	-0.06977	0.43751	0.21853
0.55545								
50719	-77.504501	167.186661	-3.71	0.19569	0.07907	-0.34753	0.41336	-1.06958
5.49095								
50719	-77.527168	167.284332	-3.19	0.16174	-0.04842	-0.21190	0.69593	-0.95843
2.83227								
50719	-77.543503	167.065994	-2.31	0.16945	0.03904	0.05266	0.39094	-0.02859
0.22961								
50722	-77.484665	166.889008	8.79	1.89525	0.27892	-2.54492	0.51912	0.13082
5.85563								
50722	-77.526169	167.140335	-2.79	0.10560	0.00403	0.02380	0.27334	-0.10665
0.29106								
50722	-77.540337	167.176163	-2.47	0.16023	-0.00021	0.00662	0.67990	0.00577
0.34987								
50722	-77.520836	167.316162	3.28	0.54375	-0.66667	0.33145	1.98280	-0.67089
0.58344								
50723	-77.529663	166.972336	-2.91	0.33717	0.01077	0.47204	0.23894	0.10510
1.33363								
50723	-77.534836	167.170670	-3.71	0.10622	0.06843	-0.05919	0.47835	-0.00438
0.90523								
50724	-77.556168	167.223495	-1.23	0.23233	-0.33145	-0.09957	1.69649	0.51804
0.51116								
50724	-77.522003	167.164841	-3.65	0.11159	-0.02742	-0.04910	0.27495	-0.35174
1.34343								
50725	-77.532166	167.253998	-3.35	0.22080	-0.24666	-0.36338	0.73788	0.02510
2.17132								
50725	-77.535835	167.065002	-2.11	0.24587	-0.10799	0.14756	1.51867	-0.23380
0.41546								
50727	-77.502831	167.106003	-0.98	0.10382	0.04228	-0.04486	0.16852	-0.14781
0.50759								
50727	-77.589333	167.131668	1.12	0.30078	-0.00001	-0.00273	8.48583	1.44162
0.56339								
50727	-77.588669	167.213669	-1.03	0.35587	-0.36964	-0.31499	3.85307	1.24292
1.43087								
50727	-77.523163	167.131500	-3.70	0.28025	-0.12134	0.25896	0.73669	-1.03864
4.19306								
50728	-77.543167	167.054001	-1.59	0.17860	0.04123	0.02970	1.00708	0.02377
0.29430								
50728	-77.518166	167.172165	-3.71	0.14841	0.02916	-0.04815	0.26495	-0.36717
2.06640								

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1207	-77.611336	167.236328	-2.29	0.38078	-0.32227	-0.26295	1.82809	1.00727	941229	-77.51999	167.166504	-1.35	0.11408	0.00670	0.00625	0.12138	0.01434
1.96060									0.16454								
1208	-77.528168	167.186493	-3.71	0.14706	-0.01081	-0.03491	0.17708	-0.02640	950103	-77.523003	167.167160	-3.39	0.08215	-0.00113	-0.02077	0.13821	-0.07340
0.60573									0.39957								
1209	-77.519836	167.217499	-3.71	0.13853	0.01489	-0.06163	0.15977	-0.06300	950104	-77.523499	167.169662	-2.80	0.13159	-0.00097	0.01838	0.17591	-0.03321
1.09169									0.35250								
1209	-77.524002	167.181503	-3.70	0.15214	0.00756	-0.12116	0.18694	-0.09044	950104	-77.523666	167.184662	-3.25	0.09895	0.02259	-0.02384	0.10692	-0.02841
1.35084									0.35913								
1209	-77.525169	167.213501	-3.71	0.16779	0.03944	-0.15234	0.18421	-0.08727	950105	-77.524666	167.170334	-3.70	0.08076	-0.00070	-0.01971	0.14806	-0.06597
1.13799									0.67106								
1209	-77.528664	167.183670	-3.70	0.13160	0.00688	-0.03201	0.22952	0.00224	950106	-77.524330	167.172333	-3.71	0.12082	-0.00061	-0.01880	0.14958	-0.07885
1.04888									0.76947								
1210	-77.526001	167.133996	-3.68	0.18630	-0.02303	-0.00844	0.20576	-0.04077	950106	-77.524330	167.188339	-2.99	0.11806	0.03594	-0.00533	0.11668	-0.03310
1.03794									0.36524								
1210	-77.522331	167.176498	-2.39	0.14371	0.01422	0.02812	0.18113	-0.04491	950106	-77.519997	167.240997	-3.71	0.16000	0.00195	-0.16398	0.17104	-0.04364
0.33504									1.50895								
1210	-77.527336	167.160507	-3.68	0.10136	0.00907	0.00646	0.17228	-0.05008	950107	-77.523663	167.169006	-3.71	0.14105	0.00000	-0.03000	0.25000	0.00000
0.86636									0.99895								
1211	-77.523366	167.174332	-3.70	0.10722	0.02924	0.01122	0.14888	-0.06894	950114	-77.524170	167.167007	-3.70	0.09024	0.00247	-0.01145	0.14810	-0.06631
0.93389									0.68165								
1211	-77.523003	167.173340	-3.04	0.06931	0.01287	0.00646	0.08592	-0.02720	950115	-77.523665	167.202164	-3.71	0.19042	0.03792	-0.17537	0.20937	-0.02221
0.22476									1.76014								
1212	-77.525169	167.161667	-3.57	0.11796	0.02569	-0.01654	0.11397	-0.03081	950123	-77.529167	167.188660	-1.47	0.24487	0.05850	-0.08602	0.41321	-0.14183
0.76807									0.42188								
1216	-77.525002	167.169998	-2.81	0.10871	0.01982	0.01361	0.18038	-0.06291	950208	-77.541168	167.129937	-2.55	0.16398	-0.04451	0.00122	0.22956	0.07063
0.37091									0.25646								
1216	-77.521332	167.188660	-3.71	0.07221	0.00488	-0.02084	0.08135	-0.03398	950217	-77.519501	167.191666	-3.70	0.13165	0.02835	-0.03619	0.14967	-0.09566
0.52644									1.07866								
1217	-77.519997	167.184662	-3.71	0.10341	0.00991	-0.03229	0.12877	-0.09378	950219	-77.524002	167.178665	-3.70	0.13731	0.01659	-0.01597	0.16894	-0.06821
0.92782									0.95375								
1217	-77.520668	167.178329	-2.18	0.13161	-0.00142	-0.01080	0.17907	-0.04714	950222	-77.530167	167.194672	-3.71	0.12059	-0.00175	-0.08576	0.22082	-0.02537
0.26931									0.81858								
1217	-77.471497	167.226166	-3.71	0.20241	0.04996	-0.06387	0.31292	-0.27596	950222	-77.523163	167.166504	-3.22	0.16925	0.02948	0.00573	0.19352	-0.10082
1.18460									0.61719								
1217	-77.522667	167.175827	-3.07	0.10148	0.02348	-0.00648	0.14913	-0.06788	950222	-77.530998	167.230667	-3.71	0.15877	-0.01383	-0.14125	0.24122	0.12065
0.35936									0.85000								
1217	-77.524834	167.162674	-3.55	0.09322	-0.00259	-0.01330	0.10306	0.03972	950223	-77.526665	167.174835	-2.68	0.12402	-0.01495	-0.00914	0.21019	-0.02913
0.37370									1.09107								
1218	-77.521500	167.178833	-3.71	0.11183	-0.00041	-0.03520	0.15631	-0.07157	950223	-77.526665	167.175827	-3.70	0.08818	0.00506	-0.09010	0.12074	-0.02921
0.92185									0.25578								
1219	-77.523497	167.166504	-3.64	0.07096	0.00451	-0.00223	0.09342	-0.04108	950225	-77.528168	167.160995	-1.53	0.21823	0.01901	-0.04295	0.22050	-0.03707
0.47562									0.39128								
1219	-77.526497	167.165833	-2.67	0.13172	-0.00343	-0.04482	0.13956	0.00061	950225	-77.523163	167.172668	-3.69	0.17927	-0.00238	-0.03191	0.17220	-0.10438
0.29870									1.19853								
1219	-77.523499	167.167999	-3.70	0.13125	0.00249	-0.02572	0.14434	-0.10012	950225	-77.523335	167.179993	-3.71	0.20093	0.04468	-0.23028	1.05623	-0.34072
0.81432									2.74284								
1219	-77.523665	167.163666	-2.42	0.07109	-0.00227	0.01163	0.11212	-0.01357	950226	-77.521332	167.180161	-2.76	0.10308	-0.00062	-0.02574	0.16927	-0.04324
0.19679									0.34762								
1220	-77.525169	167.167160	-2.79	0.14079	-0.00746	-0.00205	0.21883	-0.03977	950226	-77.524498	167.163666	-2.48	0.12999	0.00874	-0.02741	0.12755	-0.02174
0.38071									0.29245								
1220	-77.523163	167.168167	-3.33	0.13767	0.01564	0.00270	0.17652	-0.07841	950226	-77.521667	167.199173	-3.70	0.12950	0.00272	-0.08281	0.16817	-0.08298
0.59570									0.91223								
1221	-77.524170	167.171661	-2.84	0.15084	-0.02113	-0.01217	0.18614	-0.10513	950226	-77.525169	167.182999	-3.71	0.18245	0.01536	-0.12611	0.21961	-0.05609
0.38291									1.76792								
1221	-77.523666	167.195328	-3.70	0.12427	0.01290	-0.04039	0.17064	-0.04824	950227	-77.525497	167.187332	-2.26	0.18402	0.01141	-0.03981	0.25733	-0.07683
1.96508									0.57865								
1225	-77.521004	167.170837	-1.30	0.14872	0.02920	0.04364	0.19171	-0.05862	950228	-77.521004	167.201508	-3.70	0.14672	0.01134	-0.07086	0.17299	-0.06261
1.29957									1.08010								
1225	-77.528000	167.164505	-2.58	0.07162	-0.00797	0.00013	0.10961	-0.00696	950228	-77.522331	167.190338	-3.17	0.17974	0.03237	-0.01216	0.19428	-0.08329
1.14877									0.69596								
1226	-77.523499	167.217667	-3.71	0.13095	0.01470	-0.07688	0.15606	-0.02299	950301	-77.524666	167.155838	-3.20	0.19154	-0.00227	0.02609	0.17871	-0.08114
0.52297									0.51973								

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50303	-77.523331	167.192169	-3.15	0.14271	0.00977	-0.02289	0.17826	-0.05663	950325	-77.516670	167.164993	-3.71	0.08766	-0.03238	0.03011	0.24687	-0.28485
0.50900									1.02546								
50304	-77.526169	167.179337	-3.28	0.11241	-0.01261	-0.00822	0.19023	-0.02687	950326	-77.511497	167.192673	-3.32	0.10966	0.04228	-0.02938	0.14935	-0.21362
0.47735									1.06093								
50304	-77.515503	167.176163	-3.71	0.19355	0.01486	0.02791	0.36620	-0.24564	950329	-77.514832	167.174164	-0.55	0.19242	0.09049	-0.07742	0.53562	-0.48503
1.54009									0.93186								
50305	-77.531670	167.171341	-3.71	0.15069	-0.01047	-0.01775	0.42146	0.03492	950329	-77.527168	167.168503	-0.39	0.17747	0.01212	0.01629	0.35389	-0.15202
1.09785									0.39861								
50306	-77.521500	167.170334	-3.70	0.15976	0.03193	0.01937	0.22702	-0.17666	950925	-77.525330	167.172836	-3.69	0.15822	-0.01053	0.01995	0.16347	-0.02553
1.37306									0.78830								
50308	-77.521667	167.194436	-3.53	0.12445	0.01345	-0.02778	0.16230	-0.05660	950926	-77.522835	167.157333	-3.71	0.17214	-0.00346	0.04562	0.15152	-0.03595
0.75325									1.08634								
50309	-77.521164	167.193665	-1.90	0.13771	-0.01326	-0.01014	0.15347	0.00736	951004	-77.523666	167.163330	-3.71	0.13943	0.02876	0.04825	0.14350	-0.02215
0.28882									1.07707								
50310	-77.522003	167.172501	-2.99	0.15029	0.01295	0.00804	0.16974	-0.05274	951008	-77.526497	167.164993	-3.70	0.16173	-0.00636	-0.00578	0.19739	-0.08214
0.43997									0.93087								
50310	-77.525002	167.167664	-2.52	0.12792	0.01564	0.00263	0.16400	-0.06998	951017	-77.519669	167.172165	-3.71	0.13133	0.00892	-0.03882	0.19716	-0.19200
0.23808									1.15126								
50313	-77.519501	167.193161	-3.70	0.18456	0.04260	-0.04429	0.24021	-0.16449	951024	-77.521500	167.159668	-3.69	0.20557	-0.02759	0.09660	0.14094	-0.06056
1.40501									0.98347								
50314	-77.518166	167.183838	-3.68	0.15165	-0.04735	0.00640	0.38056	-0.24701	951029	-77.524330	167.161331	-3.70	0.12111	-0.00622	0.01842	0.16247	-0.04610
1.15779									1.80204								
50315	-77.525002	167.161163	-3.70	0.15031	0.00175	0.00681	0.17352	-0.05270	951030	-77.513832	167.185837	-3.71	0.18210	-0.02333	-0.03661	0.30229	-0.27201
0.90617									1.62560								
50315	-77.525330	167.160172	-2.76	0.11027	-0.00154	-0.01081	0.10160	-0.01172	951031	-77.530334	167.162170	-3.71	0.18870	0.01534	-0.11839	1.48915	-0.33297
0.23812									1.29224								
50315	-77.535500	167.179001	-3.49	0.07140	-0.00965	-0.01889	0.16182	0.06428	951101	-77.517670	167.184998	-3.70	0.13112	0.00799	-0.03016	0.20052	-0.14981
0.48676									1.25835								
50315	-77.532669	167.217331	-3.71	0.12671	-0.10172	-0.21238	0.37664	0.33350	951114	-77.524498	167.172668	-3.71	0.12188	0.01315	-0.00694	0.22588	-0.17405
1.26654									1.55567								
50317	-77.514503	167.174667	-3.71	0.13918	0.02194	-0.01484	0.20600	-0.20926	951114	-77.519836	167.176834	-3.71	0.18826	-0.02522	-0.00680	0.30597	-0.23922
1.42470									1.33100								
50317	-77.535667	167.271500	-3.15	1.15952	-0.28991	-0.37940	1.08738	0.06721	951115	-77.521835	167.172668	-3.70	0.13322	0.01605	-0.02030	0.21576	-0.18078
1.59293									0.40225								
50317	-77.519836	167.177002	-3.70	0.14533	0.03261	-0.04317	0.21245	-0.22230	951115	-77.523499	167.175171	-2.77	0.15510	0.00369	0.01702	0.20264	-0.06173
1.54212									1.42667								
50317	-77.530167	167.161499	-3.71	0.09844	-0.06782	-0.04123	0.41190	-0.04687	951115	-77.517334	167.183670	-3.70	0.13712	0.02078	-0.02144	0.20601	-0.20238
0.64965									1.12667								
50318	-77.521332	167.190002	-2.57	0.08583	0.02270	-0.00933	0.10467	-0.02977	951118	-77.523163	167.169174	-3.18	0.14593	0.01977	0.02310	0.17184	-0.04573
0.19948									0.48221								
50319	-77.520668	167.178665	-3.66	0.09221	0.02524	-0.00998	0.13659	-0.07880	951201	-77.518333	167.197998	-3.16	0.16238	0.05827	0.02175	0.16213	-0.04287
0.85119									0.62548								
50319	-77.527664	167.170502	-3.71	0.14516	-0.01870	-0.03250	0.22613	0.00699	951202	-77.525002	167.167496	-3.57	0.09190	0.01063	-0.02529	0.16580	-0.08601
1.00870									0.60227								
50320	-77.527664	167.166000	-3.71	0.15687	-0.09875	-0.00977	0.42735	-0.18324	951203	-77.524498	167.163834	-3.48	0.14491	0.01284	0.00334	0.18551	-0.07804
1.14578									0.75954								
50322	-77.524170	167.152832	-3.70	0.27784	-0.05753	-0.10699	0.19460	-0.02719	951206	-77.521332	167.180496	-2.14	0.16437	0.02960	0.01633	0.23587	-0.03775
1.50390									0.36970								
50322	-77.528336	167.153502	-3.71	0.15924	-0.14230	-0.05785	0.60682	-0.43467	951207	-77.522163	167.182007	-3.70	0.17769	0.02925	0.04650	0.18419	-0.01294
0.72813									1.39812								
50323	-77.527496	167.132004	-3.71	0.23976	-0.07488	0.09423	0.41729	-0.05910	951208	-77.523666	167.179001	-3.67	0.20672	0.03421	-0.01783	0.22378	-0.02283
2.11244									1.90949								
50323	-77.525169	167.169662	-3.71	0.09402	0.00681	0.05161	0.11210	0.04725	951215	-77.527168	167.153168	-1.67	0.24791	0.04028	0.03072	0.29596	-0.08178
0.90387									0.40612								
50323	-77.521667	167.157669	-3.69	0.13249	-0.03149	-0.02151	0.15937	-0.02604	951215	-77.525330	167.172501	-2.77	0.13123	0.00486	0.00869	0.19515	-0.05466
0.37462									0.36362								
50324	-77.523003	167.178497	-2.33	0.18222	0.01822	0.06586	0.18316	-0.03982	951216	-77.526664	167.175507	-3.70	0.13030	0.00174	-0.01518	0.22997	0.00026
1.43738									0.99973								
50324	-77.524002	167.182159	-3.28	0.10275	-0.00054	-0.03033	0.16866	-0.05493	951217	-77.52497	167.166504	-3.70	0.20169	0.01521	-0.11144	0.21267	-0.10397
0.48859									1.82563								
50325	-77.523163	167.176834	-3.70	0.08376	0.01592	-0.00921	0.09136	-0.04939	951218	-77.527336	167.151001	-3.70	0.25035	-0.01698	-0.12643	0.19334	-0.09042

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51219	-77.526497	167.158493	-2.68	0.15215	0.01235	-0.01247	0.21995	-0.07452	960118	-77.529335	167.166168	-3.70	0.09024	0.00349	0.00056	0.13990	0.00801
0.36788									0.59986								
51220	-77.519165	167.169006	-3.70	0.17344	0.01147	-0.10246	0.23527	-0.30018	960118	-77.524002	167.161163	-3.70	0.10301	0.00762	0.02804	0.15243	-0.05559
1.63125									0.84455								
51221	-77.522835	167.144495	-3.71	0.19203	-0.03289	0.09777	0.31327	-0.17619	960119	-77.526169	167.186661	-3.71	0.12506	0.01707	-0.04579	0.19259	-0.06705
1.16469									1.04234								
51222	-77.512665	167.180161	-3.71	0.26543	0.06190	-0.12939	0.49826	-0.51897	960119	-77.524666	167.151337	-3.70	0.18741	-0.01831	-0.05358	0.12615	-0.01816
2.91631									1.06644								
51222	-77.516830	167.175171	-3.71	0.24490	0.05338	-0.10424	0.28729	-0.38947	960119	-77.522835	167.169006	-3.05	0.11125	0.00792	-0.00827	0.15999	-0.05222
2.20729									0.39876								
51223	-77.528831	167.172165	-3.68	0.17858	0.02257	-0.10978	0.52783	-0.09883	960121	-77.525002	167.190826	-3.71	0.19367	0.03449	-0.13975	0.42317	-0.09797
1.69353									2.02312								
51223	-77.526001	167.152832	-3.70	0.16541	-0.02795	0.06312	0.15235	-0.03652	960121	-77.528168	167.181839	-3.70	0.12106	0.00830	-0.01773	0.20258	-0.04733
0.86224									0.89636								
51223	-77.525330	167.167831	-3.18	0.11423	0.00211	0.02436	0.11940	-0.01625	960128	-77.528664	167.184174	-3.70	0.09421	0.02164	0.01209	0.20134	0.06222
0.34637									0.92445								
51223	-77.519836	167.184494	-2.76	0.13298	0.00977	-0.00375	0.16251	-0.03419	960131	-77.524002	167.167664	-3.70	0.18552	0.02969	-0.12026	0.19808	-0.07994
0.37443									1.73638								
51224	-77.521667	167.183670	-2.47	0.14470	0.01539	-0.00897	0.19377	-0.05571	960131	-77.525002	167.181671	-3.71	0.17599	0.02436	-0.08461	0.20215	-0.06061
0.35152									1.53186								
51225	-77.523331	167.170166	-3.70	0.12027	-0.00180	0.01369	0.16336	-0.04846	960206	-77.526169	167.167999	-3.69	0.19803	-0.02421	0.00524	0.21327	-0.03272
0.85637									1.06871								
51225	-77.522667	167.169495	-3.34	0.12991	0.01520	0.01505	0.15807	-0.05595	960209	-77.521332	167.176666	-3.17	0.13449	0.01716	0.01587	0.15232	-0.04682
0.56198									0.49316								
51226	-77.523499	167.163498	-2.86	0.09097	-0.00549	0.00953	0.13152	-0.01699	960212	-77.529831	167.214172	-3.70	0.14466	0.01482	-0.16078	0.23811	0.00189
0.22746									1.25722								
51226	-77.522163	167.183838	-2.88	0.13609	0.01938	-0.01718	0.19208	-0.06544	960212	-77.530167	167.182831	-3.71	0.12274	-0.01409	-0.01143	0.19250	0.05881
0.43183									0.87476								
51227	-77.521667	167.169006	-2.70	0.14754	0.01756	0.03129	0.17241	-0.03673	960213	-77.526169	167.193497	-3.05	0.13747	0.02143	-0.03685	0.14823	-0.02165
0.36999									0.47428								
51227	-77.526001	167.171661	-3.14	0.12152	-0.00330	0.01086	0.12907	-0.00526	960213	-77.524834	167.159164	-2.91	0.19412	0.03355	-0.04052	0.17564	-0.03729
0.36940									0.52024								
51228	-77.520668	167.192337	-2.08	0.15736	0.01904	-0.00945	0.20167	-0.04729	960213	-77.526665	167.172836	-3.70	0.12098	-0.00164	-0.02163	0.14220	-0.04570
0.31089									0.93681								
51228	-77.523666	167.172668	-2.97	0.15153	0.03238	-0.00933	0.19397	-0.08510	960214	-77.526665	167.155838	-2.80	0.20930	-0.01550	-0.01473	0.20247	-0.05997
0.46450									0.50821								
51229	-77.519836	167.188660	-3.68	0.13346	0.01065	-0.02200	0.16277	-0.06771	960215	-77.527168	167.168167	-3.71	0.12030	-0.00430	0.00230	0.18143	-0.03285
0.97377									1.16842								
51229	-77.523834	167.164993	-2.71	0.14990	-0.01476	0.01456	0.16254	-0.01236	960215	-77.522499	167.163498	-3.70	0.17376	-0.02324	-0.02697	0.15745	-0.01488
0.31756									0.80827								
51230	-77.522331	167.195831	-3.71	0.14928	0.01551	-0.08997	0.12937	-0.01856	960215	-77.522835	167.208832	-3.71	0.15404	0.01487	-0.11898	0.18075	-0.05722
1.12134									0.93880								
51230	-77.523499	167.168335	-2.50	0.15113	0.01398	0.02430	0.14296	-0.00663	960215	-77.522835	167.163498	-3.70	0.12545	-0.01902	0.00936	0.18633	-0.03266
0.29591									0.83822								
51230	-77.521667	167.170670	-3.17	0.17299	0.03423	0.04767	0.17862	-0.05514	960217	-77.525169	167.159164	-3.70	0.12875	0.03497	-0.01400	0.10612	-0.02566
0.58838									0.80421								
51230	-77.523834	167.166504	-3.18	0.11312	0.00695	0.01579	0.13907	-0.01948	960217	-77.523003	167.168671	-3.70	0.10195	-0.00865	-0.01439	0.16384	-0.05976
0.40781									0.31511								
51230	-77.521332	167.182327	-3.71	0.13213	0.00814	-0.02835	0.16443	-0.06788	960217	-77.520668	167.202499	-2.78	0.12875	0.03497	-0.01400	0.10612	-0.02566
0.98344									0.99555								
51230	-77.524666	167.170166	-2.72	0.11084	0.00279	-0.00787	0.12964	0.00371	960223	-77.528831	167.158829	-3.71	0.14375	-0.02873	-0.01357	0.37670	-0.01256
0.26952									0.55618								
51230	-77.524330	167.156662	-3.71	0.18524	-0.02140	-0.09514	0.17001	-0.04654	960223	-77.523499	167.164673	-3.21	0.16101	0.00184	0.01732	0.20280	-0.03311
1.16474									0.960225								
51230	-77.522499	167.164337	-2.86	0.09488	0.00968	0.00728	0.12242	-0.03463	960225	-77.526169	167.148666	-3.71	0.17366	-0.03700	0.06514	0.16284	-0.02223
0.28270									0.92349								
51230	-77.525833	167.175827	-3.70	0.16386	0.00362	-0.07229	0.21149	-0.04464	960225	-77.531670	167.184326	-3.71	0.11539	-0.00124	-0.06162	0.25017	0.00984
1.52465									0.81444								
51230	-77.523163	167.183334	-3.70	0.19035	0.02190	-0.12996	0.20203	-0.05646	960227	-77.529335	167.188507	-3.70	0.15905	0.01278	-0.10267	0.24820	0.01443
1.81760									1.63275								
51230	-77.524002	167.162338	-3.24	0.11801	-0.01157	0.03271	0.12917	-0.02770	960228	-77.519836	167.156006	-3.71	0.10228	-0.00666	-0.02312	0.18440	-0.15826
0.38278									1.11325								

160305	-77.525497	167.162994	-3.71	0.12125	-0.00741	0.01808	0.17222	-0.04474
0.83652								
160306	-77.526337	167.160828	-2.95	0.10648	0.02255	-0.00311	0.19388	-0.07027
0.32963								
160311	-77.518166	167.188339	-3.70	0.13859	0.01546	-0.02734	0.15877	-0.07774
1.08265								
160322	-77.530830	167.144333	-3.71	0.17500	-0.01417	-0.00600	0.21747	-0.01479
0.30751								
160322	-77.531334	167.141159	-3.71	0.28530	-0.04986	0.05585	0.39339	-0.06458
0.27130								
160328	-77.521667	167.166672	-3.70	0.24057	-0.02686	0.06975	0.17313	-0.08323
1.07625								
160328	-77.527000	167.199829	-3.70	0.14739	0.01850	-0.04587	0.21560	0.02867
1.12701								
160328	-77.528831	167.170334	-3.71	0.12203	-0.00458	-0.02886	0.20833	-0.07156
0.75955								
160514	-77.523163	167.166504	-3.70	0.13043	-0.00279	0.01541	0.16325	-0.04865
0.86632								
160514	-77.520668	167.148834	-3.70	0.15020	-0.01756	0.04718	0.14527	-0.04101
0.87453								
160516	-77.526665	167.149002	-3.70	0.14112	-0.02383	0.03515	0.15205	-0.02639
0.77683								
160520	-77.526497	167.162394	-3.04	0.13030	-0.00117	-0.00646	0.21833	-0.07391
0.38136								
160602	-77.525665	167.157166	-3.40	0.13120	-0.00461	-0.00832	0.19225	-0.09135
0.52654								
160603	-77.528336	167.148163	-3.68	0.14705	-0.02530	0.01101	0.17340	-0.07700
0.74946								
160607	-77.525497	167.144669	-1.48	0.16793	0.00111	0.03312	0.24580	-0.02223
0.30625								
160608	-77.532669	167.157501	-3.29	0.14714	0.01526	-0.03900	0.39371	-0.04609
0.35915								
160608	-77.521500	167.172333	-3.71	0.16183	0.06720	-0.23064	0.34681	-0.70983
3.72136								
160608	-77.529999	167.141830	-3.70	0.17342	0.01326	0.00222	0.31977	-0.05080
0.20678								
160714	-77.518997	167.162003	-3.69	0.12814	0.03229	-0.00699	0.30530	-0.33543
1.76634								
160717	-77.515503	167.151001	-3.68	0.18756	0.02455	0.03073	0.29001	-0.32261
1.77196								
160725	-77.519836	167.169998	-3.24	0.15190	0.04054	-0.03555	0.32914	-0.37301
1.48895								