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**Analysis of some Events from an Earthquake Swarm  
Occurring during April and May 1989 at  
Loma de las Cañas in the Central Rio Grande Rift**

**By**

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for the Master of Science Degree**

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ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE

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## Introduction

### The Study

At the end of April 1986, New Mexico Tech's seismic network detected a microearthquake swarm occurring approximately 15 km SE of the city of Socorro in an area known as Loma de las Canas. Swarms of microearthquakes in the Socorro area of the Rio Grande rift are not unusual (Sanford et al. [1979]). On April 28 at 12:59 GMT, an earthquake measuring 2.57  $M_d$  occurred in the swarm area indicating that this was a significant swarm. Portable seismographs were deployed in the swarm area for about four days; three recording on helicorders and one recording digitally. This study uses only data acquired while the portable stations were in operation.

In this study, I developed station corrections for the portable stations for use in the location program HYPO71(Rev). At the same time, adjustments were made to established station corrections to account for effects of spatial variations in crustal velocity at the site of the swarm. The customizing of station corrections was done with only events having well constrained locations.

Earlier studies of swarm events in the Socorro area have noted waveforms of extremely similar character with correlation coefficients exceeding 81 percent. I made comparisons of waveforms and their spectra from the digital station data using both the eye and the computer. By eye, it appeared that events could be placed into groups but correlation coefficients and characteristics of the spectra indicated that this was illusionary. First motion data were composited to obtain well constrained fault plane solutions, which indicated dominately strike-slip motion.

### The Setting

In central New Mexico, the Rio Grande rift is a major physiographic feature. It separates the Great Plains from the Colorado Plateau in the north and the Basin and Range Province in the south. At Socorro, the Rio Grande rift changes from the singular basins of the northern and middle reaches to multiple basins that eventually merge to the south with the Basin and Range Province in an ill understood manner. Details of the geologic, tectonic and geophysical characteristics can be found in numerous papers but good summaries appear in *Rio Grande Rift: Tectonics and Magmatism* edited by R.E. Riecker [1979].



## Data

### Recording

Figure 1 shows the geographic location of the seismometer stations used in this project.

Events were recorded in three manners:

- 1) On helicorders of the NMT Seismic Network operating at 1 mm/sec; stations: LAZ BAR LPM SB CAR SMC WTX MAG LJY LEM
- 2) With portable Geotech Portacorders at 2 mm/sec; stations: LC1 LC2 LC3 LC4
- 3) With a portable Sprengnether DR100A seismograph recording digitally at a rate of 100 samples/sec; station: LC5

The NMT Seismic Network is permanent and in operation continuously 24 hours per day. The portable seismometers were in operation from approximately 21:00 4/29/86 until 22:00 5/1/86. The digital station, LC5, was in operation from 00:07 4/30/89 until 20:01 5/01/86. Station LC4 was in operation only from 21:00 4/30/86 until 20:40 5/1/86 and was not used in the analysis of any events.

### Timing

Small clock drifts (less than 11 msec) of the permanent network were corrected once daily with respect to WWV. The clocks for the Geotech Portacorders were set to WWV when recording started and drift with respect to WWV checked at the end of each record. A clock correction based on linear interpolation of the drift was applied. Absolute timing of the digitally recorded events was uncertain. The header and trailer time values were duplicated on some of the records in the transfer from field cassettes to mainframe memory. To prevent errors, arrival times from station LC5 were not used in locating the events.

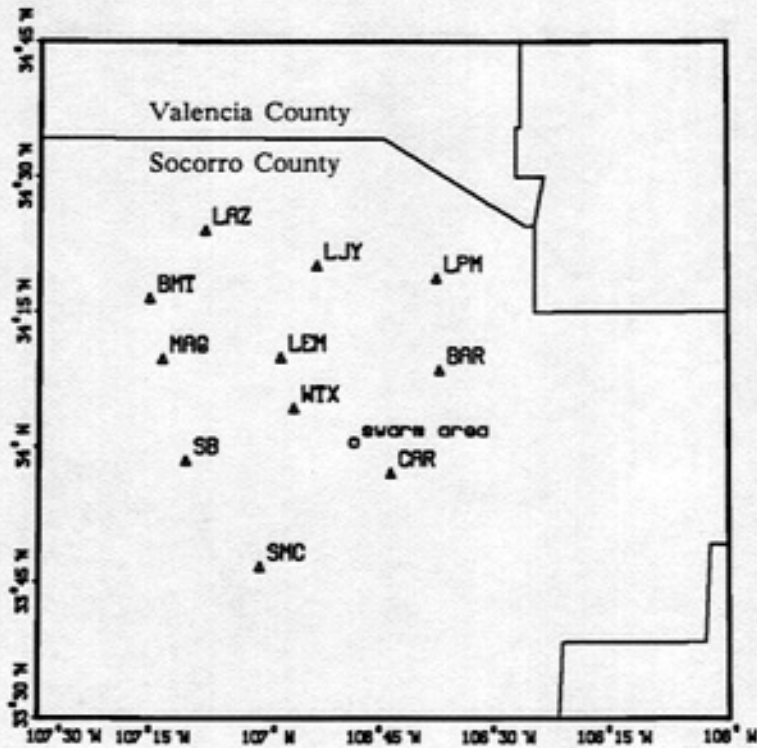


Figure 1. NM Tech permanent network station locations.

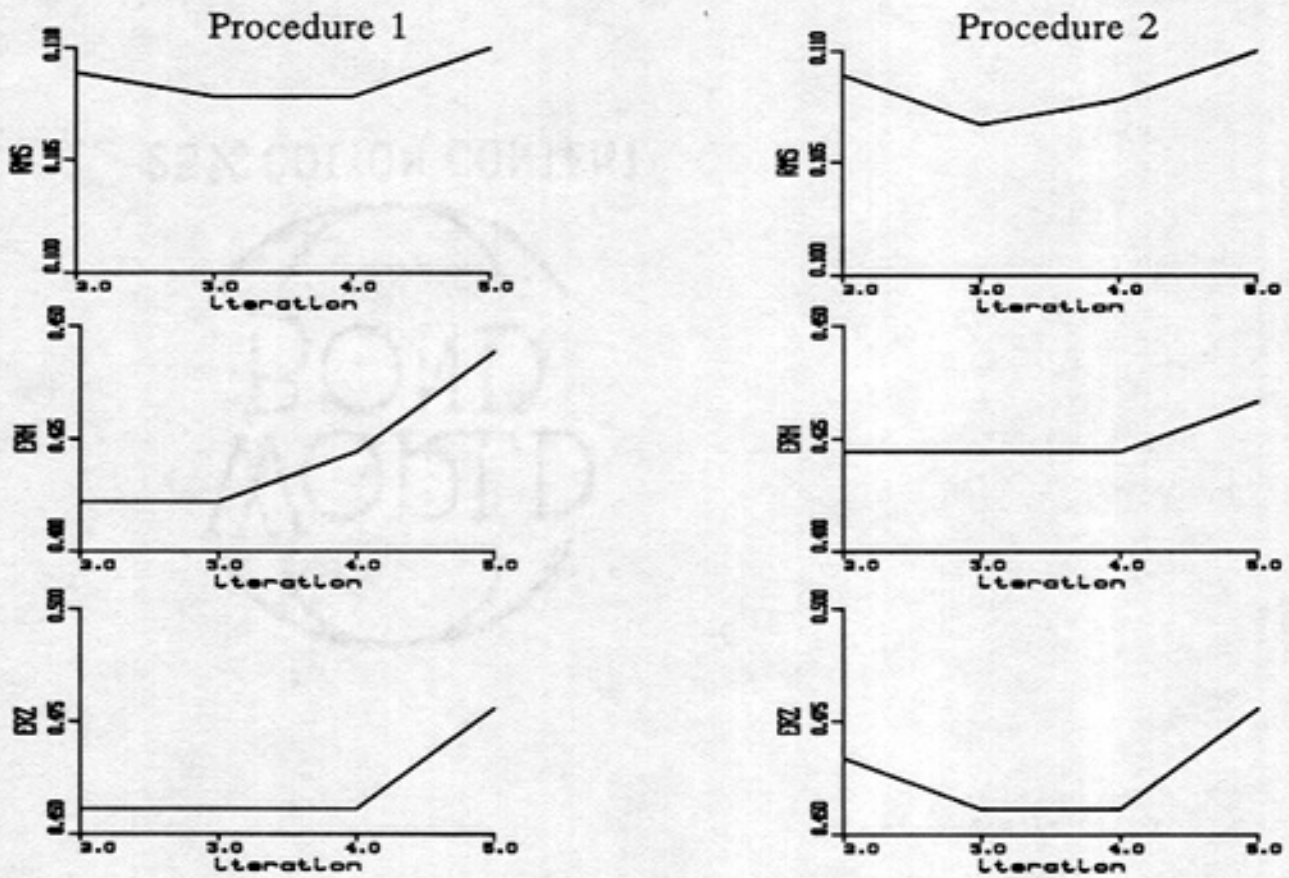


Figure 2. Comparison of station delay developments. The first iteration was not included due to the large drop from initial values compared to subsequent changes.

## Location of Earthquakes

The swarm consisted mostly of very small ( magnitude  $< -0.5$  ) earthquakes. Of the 61 events observed from 00:07 4/30/86 to 20:01 5/01/86, only 14 were clearly recorded on both permanent and portable stations. The standard location program HYPO71(Revised 11/25/73) was used to determine the spatial position of these 14 quakes. A crustal model consisting of a single half-space with a velocity of 5.85 km/sec was selected because previous studies have indicated this model produces the best locations for microearthquakes inside the rift in the vicinity of the permanent station network (Sanford; personal communication). The parameter settings for HYPO71(Rev) are listed in Table 1.

**Table 1. HYPO71(Rev) Test Settings**

TEST(1)	0.10	TEST(8)	2.79
TEST(2)	10.00	TEST(9)	0.00
TEST(3)	2.00	TEST(10)	100.00
TEST(4)	0.05	TEST(11)	8.00
TEST(5)	6.00	TEST(12)	0.50
TEST(6)	4.00	TEST(13)	0.30
TEST(7)	-3.63		

### Station Delay Development

To establish station corrections for the swarm site, HYPO71(Rev) was run on all 14 locatable events with station delays set to standard values for stations of the NMT network and 0.0 sec for the portable stations (Procedure 1). This initial run was used to determine the best constrained of the 14 event locations. It yielded seven "A" and two "B" solutions to use in tailoring the station delays. The average station residuals of the 14 event initial iteration were added to the station delays (corrections). The nine best events were used in the second and subsequent iterations. After each iteration, the average of the station residuals were added to the station delays before the next iteration.

The second procedure was to initially set all station delays of the nine best events to 0.0 sec. and iterate as before. The "best fit" station correction values were chosen by looking at how size and rate of change of average station residuals diminished as well as by where location RMS values and location errors went to a minimum. The RMS of a location is defined by:



$$RMS = \sqrt{\frac{\sum R_i^2}{\# \text{ of stations}}}$$

where

$R_i$  = time residual for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  station

This RMS number includes residuals of S readings. The location errors in HYPO71(Rev) are not standard deviations. They are considered a crude estimate of hypocenter errors (personal communication from L. C. Lahr via Allan Sanford).

The station corrections obtained from the two procedures did not converge to one set of values. Both started with relatively large jumps on the first iteration to a certain set of values and then drifted by small amounts with each subsequent iteration. The best choice was expected to be one or two iterations after known "good" values of station corrections were used as the starting point (Procedure 1). However, for Procedure 1, the average absolute value of the average of the stations residuals went through a minimum and then started increasing, indicating an unstable situation. The second procedure started with large residuals in the first iteration but the second iteration had small residuals which continued reducing slowly (Table 2). The station corrections produced at the end of the third iteration in the second procedure were selected for use in final locations of the swarm events. As can be seen in Figure 2, the average RMS is at a minimum as are the depth and epicentral errors by the third iteration. Table 3 lists the initial values of depth error, epicentral error and RMS values for the individual event location and their changes with each iteration.

The resulting locations of each of the nine events used in this development can be seen in Figure 3. The entire 14 event group plus the largest event (1259) of the swarm (magnitude 2.6) is shown in Figure 4 and listed in Table 4. The average epicentral error was  $\pm 0.51$  [km]. The average depth was 10.3 [km] with an average error of  $\pm 0.56$  [km]. All the located events had epicenters within a square 2.5 km on a side. The HYPO71(Rev) solution sheets are included in Appendix A.

## Swarm Events and Portable Station Locations

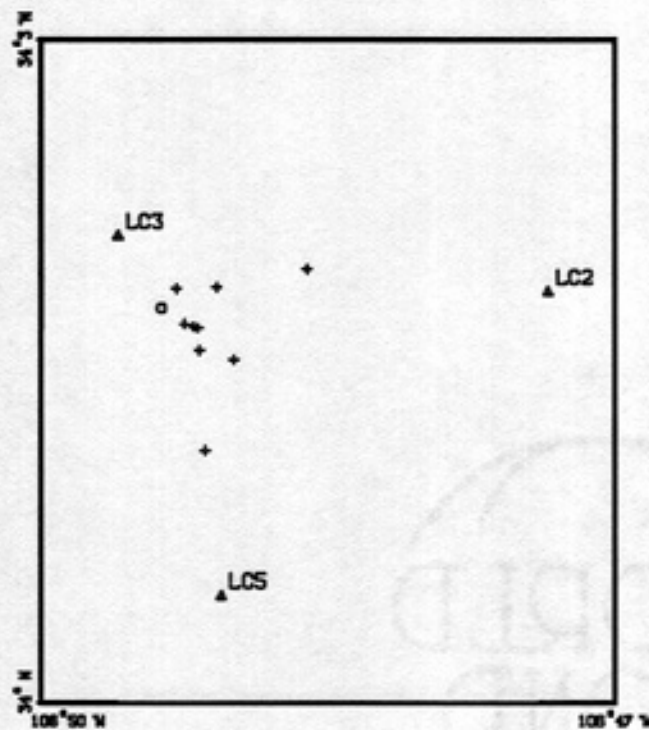


Figure 3. Locations of the nine events used in the station delay development. The circle is the location of the largest event in the swarm (not used in delay development).

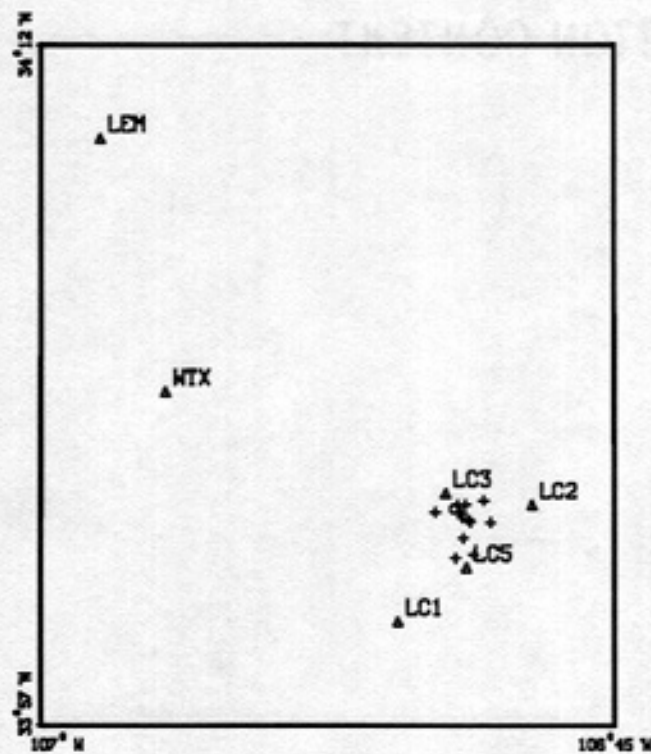


Figure 4. Locations of the 14 swarm events recorded by both portable and permanent stations. The circle is the epicenter of the largest earthquake in the swarm.

**Table 2: Station Delays Developed from Residuals of Location Runs**

Station Delay Development						
<i>Procedure 1: Start with network station corrections = known "good" values</i>						
Station	Iteration					residuals from #5
	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	
LAZ	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.06
BAR	-0.03	0.13	0.19	0.23	0.27	0.06
LPM	-0.23	-0.21	-0.18	-0.12	-0.06	0.07
SB	0.22	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.02
CAR	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.02
SMC	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.00
WTX	-0.08	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00
MAG	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.04
LJY	0.56	0.75	0.81	0.86	0.92	0.08
LEM	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.04
LC1	0.00	-0.02	-0.08	-0.15	-0.20	-0.05
LC2	0.00	-0.31	-0.40	-0.45	-0.49	-0.04
LC3	0.00	-0.01	-0.10	-0.18	-0.23	-0.05
<i>averaged residual values</i>						
	0.086	0.044	0.041	0.037	0.040	
<i>Procedure 2: Start with all corrections = 0.0</i>						
Station	Iteration					residuals from #5
	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	
LAZ	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.04
BAR	0.00	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.04
LPM	0.00	-0.10	-0.06	0.00	0.06	0.06
SB	0.00	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.03
CAR	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01
SMC	0.00	-0.09	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	0.02
WTX	0.00	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01
MAG	0.00	-0.06	-0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03
LJY	0.00	0.80	0.86	0.91	0.97	0.05
LEM	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.02
LC1	0.00	-0.08	-0.15	-0.21	-0.26	-0.04
LC2	0.00	-0.28	-0.36	-0.42	-0.46	-0.04
LC3	0.00	-0.01	-0.10	-0.18	-0.23	-0.05
<i>averaged residual values</i>						
	0.157	0.044	0.040	0.036	0.033	



**Table 3a. Station Delay Development - Procedure 1**

	#1		<i>Iteration</i>			
			#2	#3	#4	#5
<b>Location 1</b>						
RMS	0.16	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.01	0.0	+0.01	0.0
ERH	0.6	$\Delta$ ERH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.7	$\Delta$ ERZ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 2</b>						
RMS	0.18	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.09	0.0	+0.01	+0.01
ERH	0.9	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.4	0.0	+0.10	0.0
ERZ	0.9	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.4	0.0	0.0	+0.10
<b>Location 3</b>						
RMS	0.13	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.04	-0.01	0.0	+0.01
ERH	0.4	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.5	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	+0.10
<b>Location 4</b>						
RMS	0.15	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01	0.0
ERH	0.5	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.1	-0.10	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.6	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 5</b>						
RMS	0.14	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.05	+0.01	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.6	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.2	+0.10	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.6	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 6</b>						
RMS	0.18	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.04	-0.01	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.5	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.1	0.0	0.0	+0.10
ERZ	0.6	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 7</b>						
RMS	0.12	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.04	+0.01	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.4	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.5	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 8</b>						
RMS	0.14	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.05	0.0	-0.01	0.0
ERH	0.5	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.5	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 9</b>						
RMS	0.20	$\Delta$ RMS	-0.05	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.7	$\Delta$ ERH	-0.2	0.0	0.0	+0.10
ERZ	1.0	$\Delta$ ERZ	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 3b. Station Delay Development - Procedure 2**

	#1		<i>Iteration</i>			
			#2	#3	#4	#5
<b>Location 1</b>						
RMS	0.18	Δ RMS	-0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.7	Δ ERH	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.8	Δ ERZ	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 2</b>						
RMS	0.20	Δ RMS	-0.11	0.0	+0.01	0.0
ERH	1.0	Δ ERH	-0.5	0.0	+0.10	0.0
ERZ	1.1	Δ ERZ	-0.6	0.0	0.0	+0.10
<b>Location 3</b>						
RMS	0.19	Δ RMS	-0.11	0.0	0.0	+0.01
ERH	0.6	Δ ERH	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.7	Δ ERZ	-0.4	0.0	0.0	+0.10
<b>Location 4</b>						
RMS	0.18	Δ RMS	-0.08	-0.01	-0.01	+0.01
ERH	0.7	Δ ERH	-0.3	+0.10	+0.20	0.0
ERZ	0.8	Δ ERZ	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 5</b>						
RMS	0.17	Δ RMS	-0.08	0.0	0.0	+0.01
ERH	0.8	Δ ERH	-0.4	0.0	+0.10	0.0
ERZ	0.7	Δ ERZ	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 6</b>						
RMS	0.22	Δ RMS	-0.08	-0.01	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.6	Δ ERH	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.8	Δ ERZ	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 7</b>						
RMS	0.14	Δ RMS	-0.05	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.4	Δ ERH	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.5	Δ ERZ	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 8</b>						
RMS	0.18	Δ RMS	-0.08	-0.01	+0.01	-0.01
ERH	0.6	Δ ERH	-0.2	-0.10	0.0	0.0
ERZ	0.7	Δ ERZ	-0.3	-0.10	0.0	0.0
<b>Location 9</b>						
RMS	0.21	Δ RMS	-0.07	+0.01	0.0	0.0
ERH	0.7	Δ ERH	-0.2	0.0	0.0	+0.10
ERZ	1.0	Δ ERZ	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 4. Final Location of Swarm Events**

Origin Time	Event ID	Lat N	Long W	Epicentral Error[km]	Depth[km]	Quality
04/28/86 12:50:49.22	1259‡	34-01.78	106-49.17	±0.6	9.51 ±1.6	B A/B
04/30/86 00:11:25.47	0011	34-00.70	106-49.14	±0.5	12.27 ±0.4	C A/D
01:28:28.99	0128	34-01.14	106-48.94	±0.6	12.79 ±0.7	B B/A
04:07:44.20	0407	34-01.87	106-49.09	±0.3	9.73 ±0.3	A A/A
05:39:52.61	0539	34-01.70	106-49.00	±0.3	10.27 ±0.4	A A/A
06:41:48.64	0641	34-01.59	106-48.97	±0.4	10.62 ±0.4	A A/A
13:10:25.38	1310	34-01.71	106-49.67	±0.9	11.29 ±0.9	B B/B
16:12:18.65	1612	34-01.96	106-48.41	±0.4	10.14 ±0.5	A A/A
16:15:27.74	1615	34-01.88	106-48.88	±0.3	8.14 ±0.3	A A/A
18:06:53.62	1806	34-01.55	106-48.79	±0.5	11.68 ±0.5	B A/B
05/01/86 03:53:29.04	0353	34-01.49	106-48.75	±0.5	11.06 ±0.6	B A/C
09:32:07.38	0932	34-01.71	106-49.05	±0.3	7.85 ±0.3	A A/A
11:43:36.64	1143	34-01.48	106-48.23	±0.8	11.45 ±1.0	B A/C
16:28:32.92	1628	34-01.69	106-48.98	±0.5	7.00 ±0.7	A A/A
19:06:59.18	1906	34-00.77	106-48.67	±0.9	10.27 ±0.8	C A/D

‡ Main Event

### Processing of Digital Data

Digital station LC5 recorded 61 events of the swarm. Data from LC5 had timing marks every two seconds that consisted of a single data sample point of the value 2048. These were removed and replaced by the average value of the preceding and following data point. The maximum value for a saturated signal is 2047. The records of swarm earthquakes obtained by station LC5 were normalized such that the largest value in the S-phase equalled 1.0. This was accomplished by simply dividing each data point by the maximum value of the S-phase. The files were next reformatted for use with the Seismic Analysis Code (SAC) software. SAC is a program developed at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory by Joseph E. Tull for analysis, manipulation and plotting of digitally recorded seismic events on a SUN Microsystem workstation. The digital records were plotted via an internal SAC plotting routine.

### Correlations

Seismograms for all digitally recorded swarm events were examined and separated by eye into 12 groups believing to have similar waveforms. Shape and zero crossings received the largest weighting and total amplitude the least. Allowances were made for different S-P intervals by com-



paring the P-phases, shifting along the time axis, and then comparing the S-phases. Five of the groups had one or more of the 14 located events in Figure 4 within them. Cross correlations were run to determine quantitatively how well the events were grouped by eye. SAC does not produce a normalized cross-correlation function automatically. To normalize, autocorrelations of each event were first run to determine the energy level at zero offset. These values were then used to compute a normalizing factor for the cross-correlation functions  $\phi_{xy}(t)$  that the SAC software provided.

$$\phi_{xy}(t)_{normalized} = \frac{\phi_{xy}(t)}{\sqrt{\phi_{xx}(0)\phi_{yy}(0)}}$$

The first 8.0 sec of the events were used for calculation of the whole event correlation coefficient. For the P-phase correlations, only the first 0.5 sec were used. The beginning of a 1.0 sec window for the S-phase was selected by using the computed S-P interval from the HYPO71 locations minus 0.1 sec (Table 5). The windowed waveforms can be seen in Figures 5-16.

In a study by Ake and Sanford [1988] of earthquakes observed in a swarm located approximately 25 km to the west, the correlation coefficients of full waveforms as well as P and S phases were found to be consistently high (avg. 0.81). In another study by Ake [1984] of a group of events directly under Socorro Mountain (a 3 km relief upthrust horst block), he discerned a high correlation among the P-phases and markedly lower correlations for the S-phases.

For the Loma de las Canas swarm, I found generally that the correlation coefficients were low, only a few moderately good matches were found (Table 5). One unusual result was that some S-phases have higher coefficients than their corresponding P-phases. The unexpectedly low values for the whole event coefficients prompted the use of a second correlation program. This program using computational subroutines developed by Dr. John Knapp at NMT confirmed the results of the SAC software. This program is listed in Appendix C.

**Table 5. Cross Correlation Coefficients for Group Earthquakes**

Group	Event	P-phase interval	S-phase interval	8.0 sec interval	Magnitude (duration)
G	0407	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.18
	0011	.85	.50	.65	-0.42
	0932	.74	.65	.70	-0.29
	1628	.63	.50	.50	0.64
K	1906	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.28
	1615	.45	.35	.25	0.28
	1806	.67	.40	.30	-0.31
	0959	.62	.65	.50	-0.49
J	0128	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.11
	1612	.56	.50	.65	0.49
	1149	.57	.75	.80	-0.46
I	0589	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.11
	1810	.68	.75	.65	-0.12

Note: The first event in each group is the master the others are correlated against. The magnitude is calculated by HYPO71(Rev).

#### Ground Amplitude Spectra

A Fast Fourier transform was used to determine ground velocity amplitude spectra for the grouped events. Spectra were calculated for the whole event (8.0 sec), the P-phase (0.5 sec) and the S-phase (1.0 sec). Figures 5-16 presents results for each group. The whole event spectra do not display any special characteristics by group. For the whole event, most of the energy lies between 10 and 17 Hz with a sharp drop between 18 and 20 Hz. This is followed on most events by a minor energy peak centered between 20 and 25 Hz. The P-phase has a distribution similar to the whole event and has no group correlating characteristics. The main energy is more concentrated around 15 Hz than for the whole waveform. Also minor peaks can be seen on some events at 8-9 Hz, 20-25 Hz and 30-33 Hz. The S-phase has the most diversity of character between events but again nothing to distinguish the different correlated groups. A common characteristic of the S-phase is a sharp drop in energy just below 20 Hz.

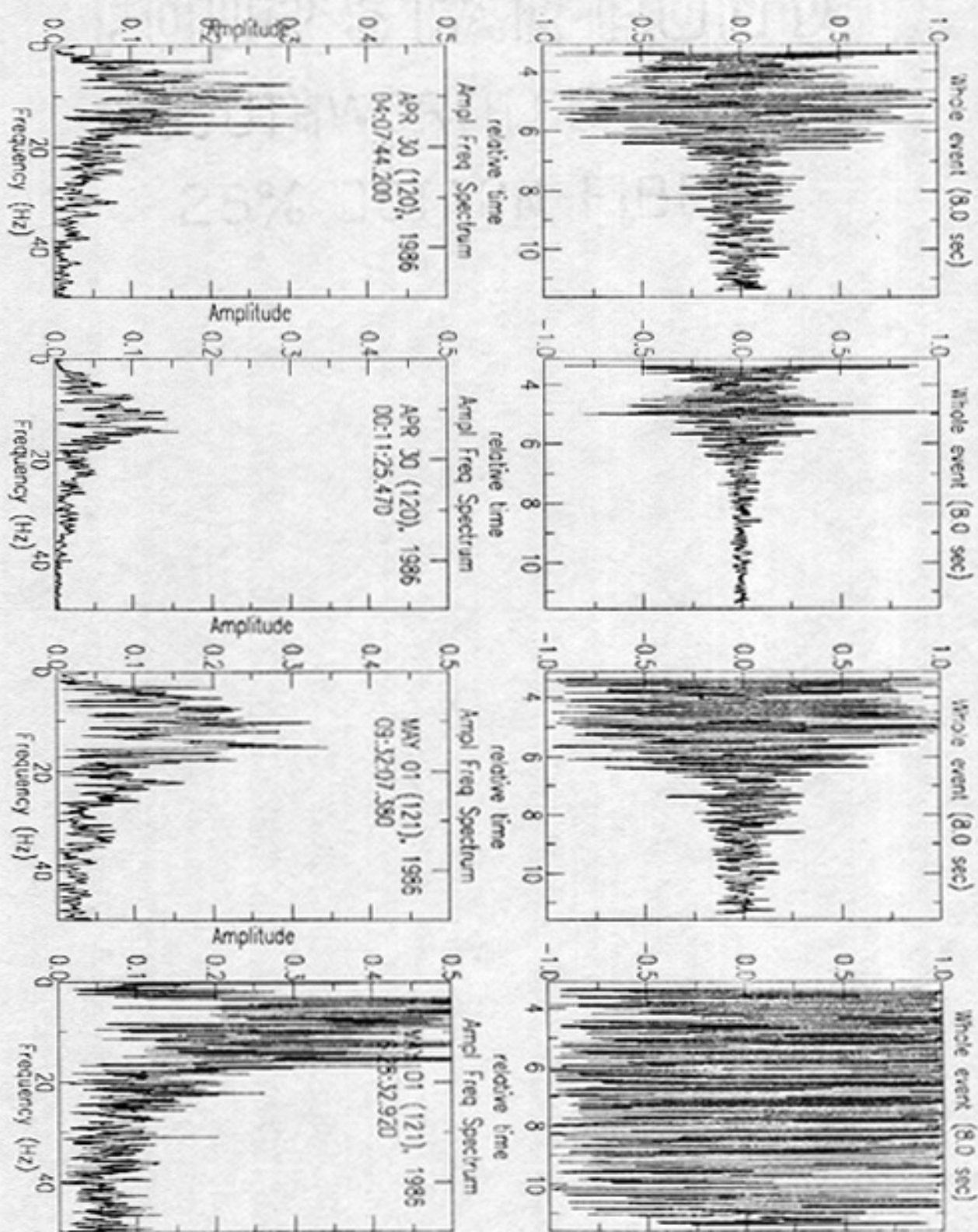


Figure 5. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the first 8.0 sec of the events in group G.



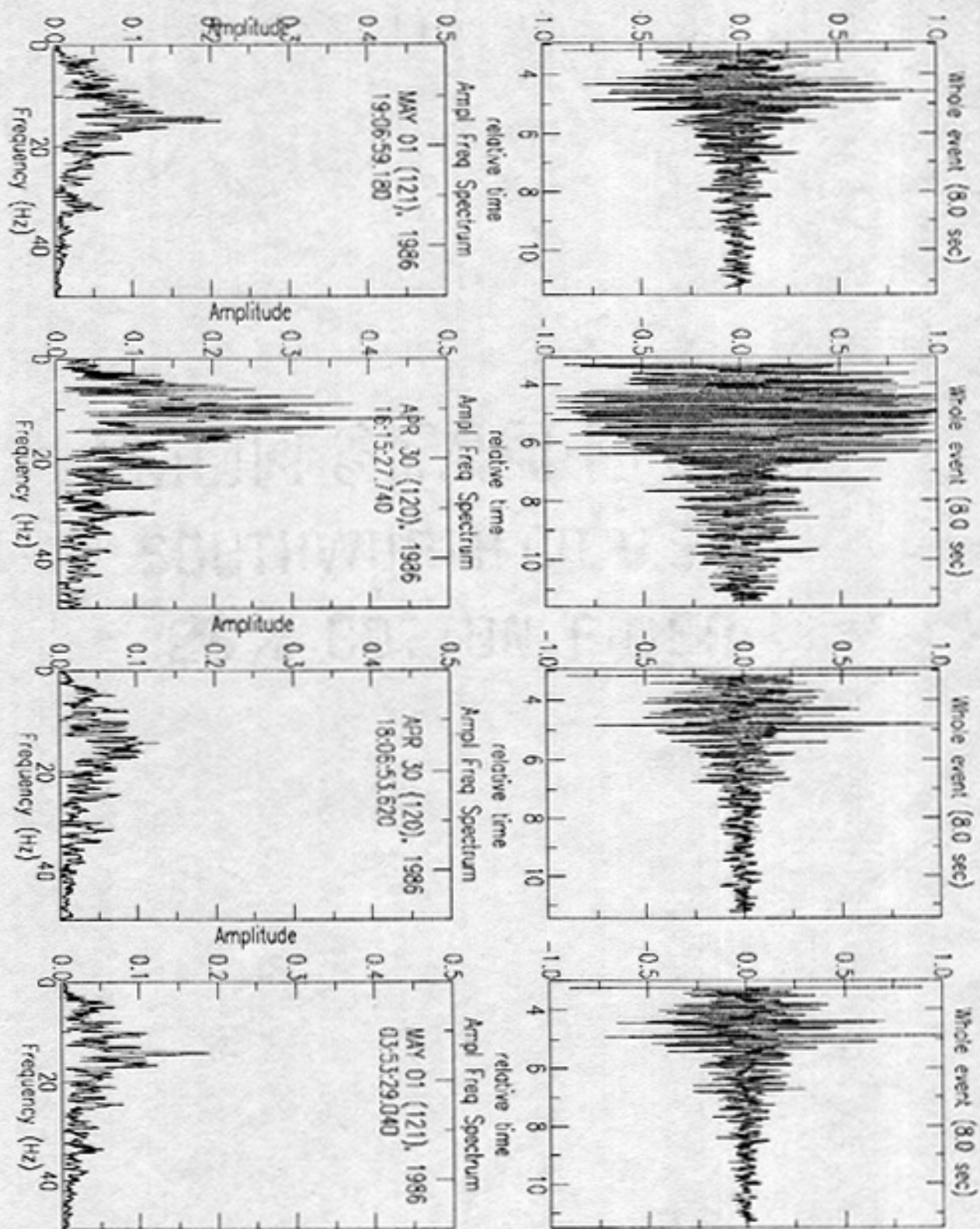


Figure 6. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the first 8.0 sec of the events in group K.

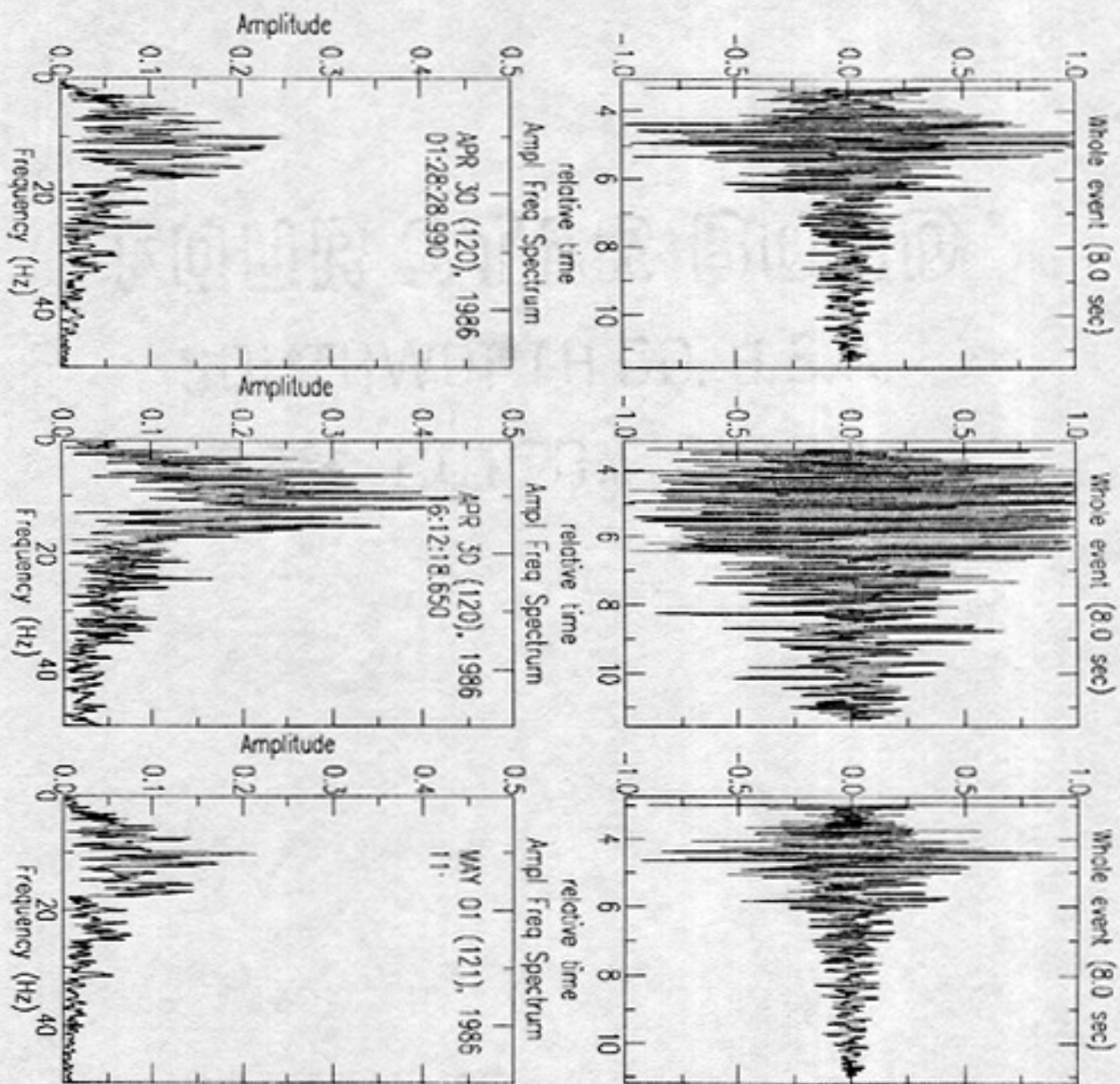


Figure 7. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the first 8.0 sec of the events in group J.

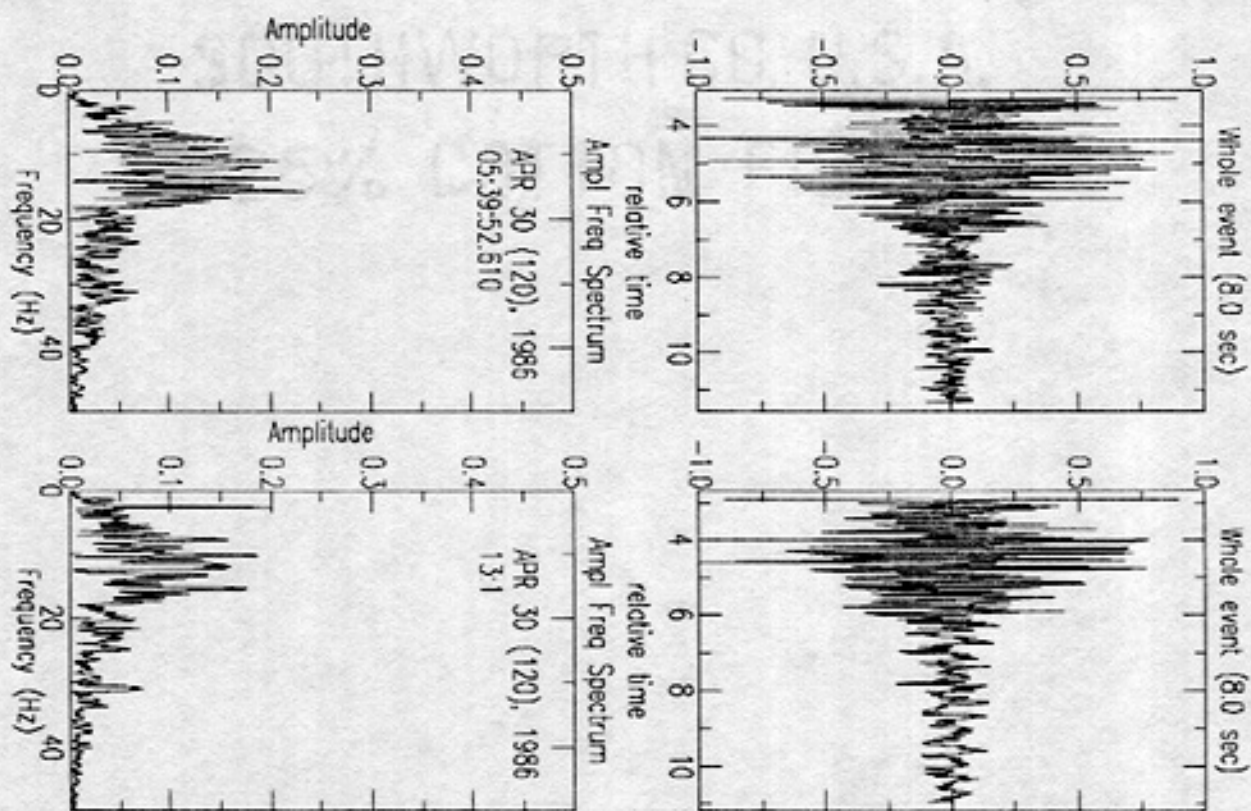


Figure 8. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the first 8.0 sec of the events in group 1.



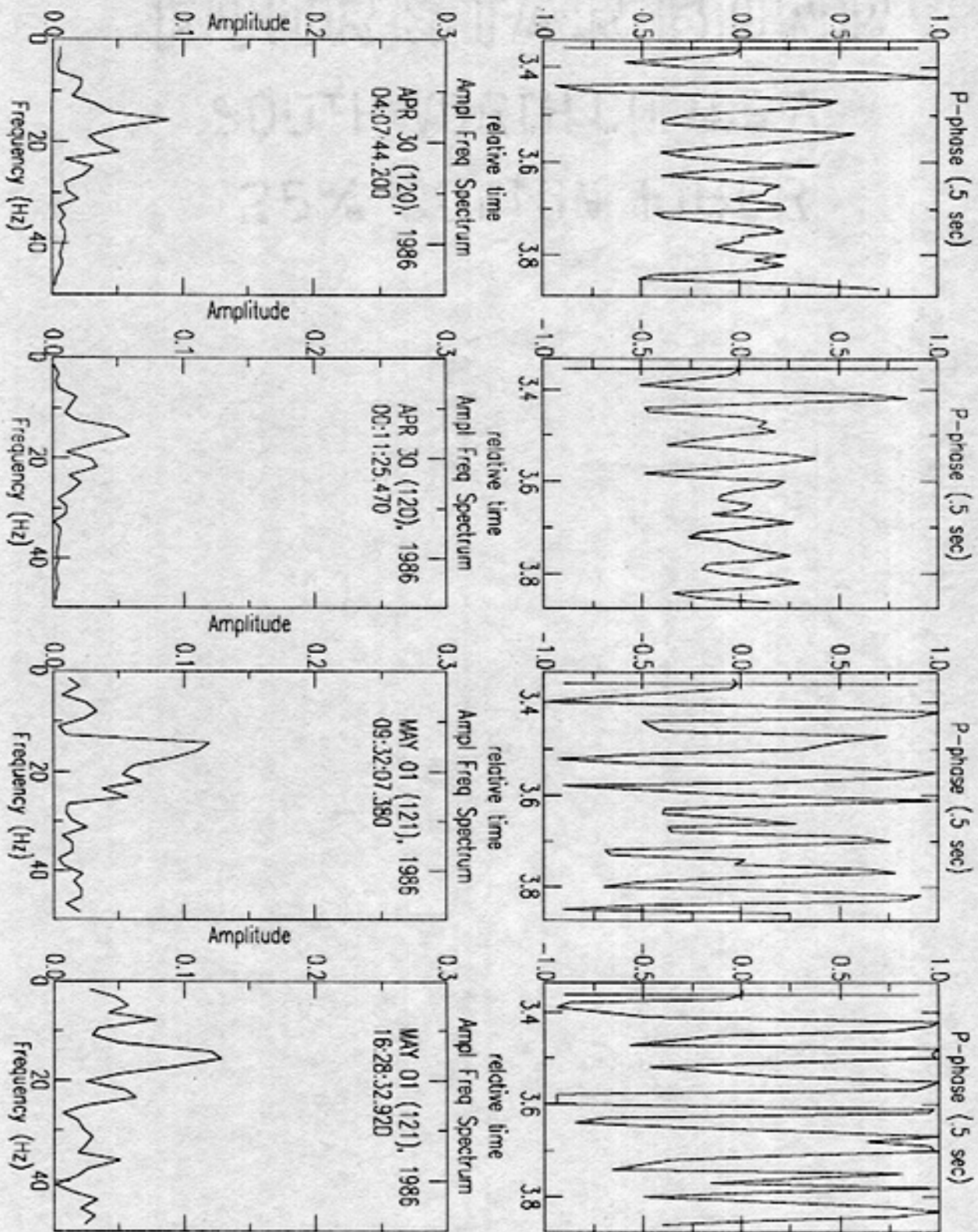


Figure 9. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the P-phase of events in group G. Duration is 0.5 sec.

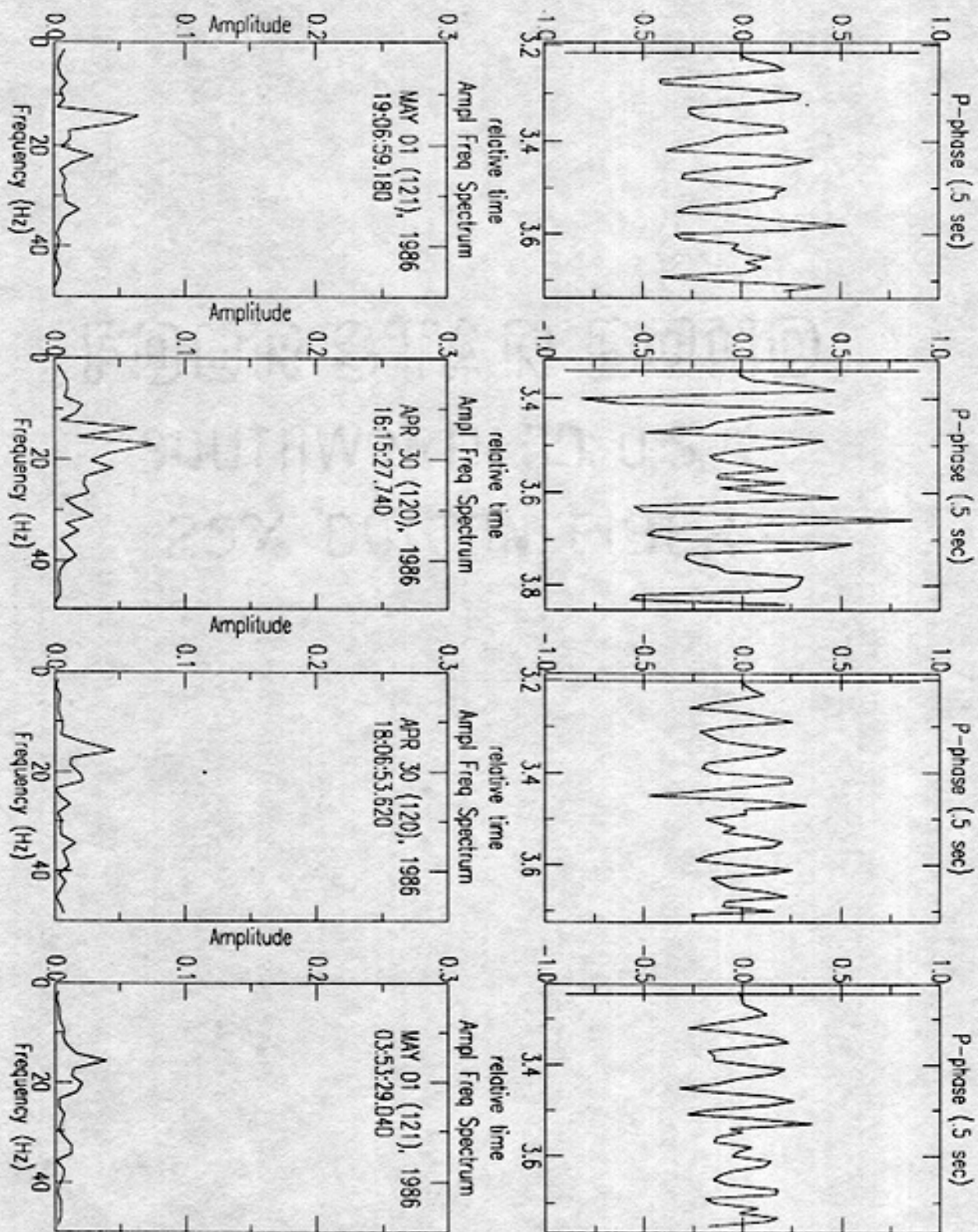


Figure 10. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the P-phase of events in group K. Duration is 0.5 sec.



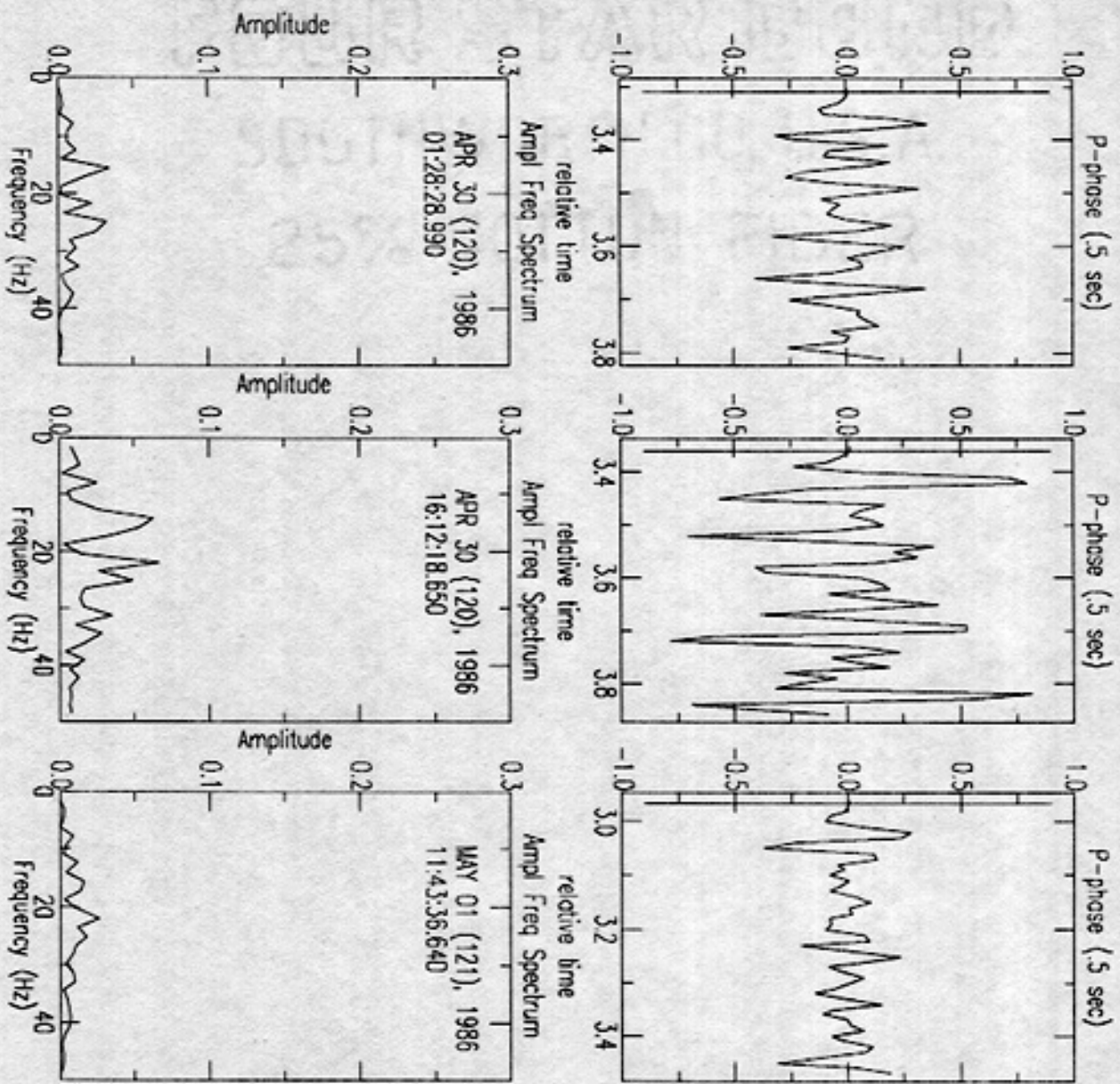


Figure 11. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the P-phase of events in group J. Duration is 0.5 sec.



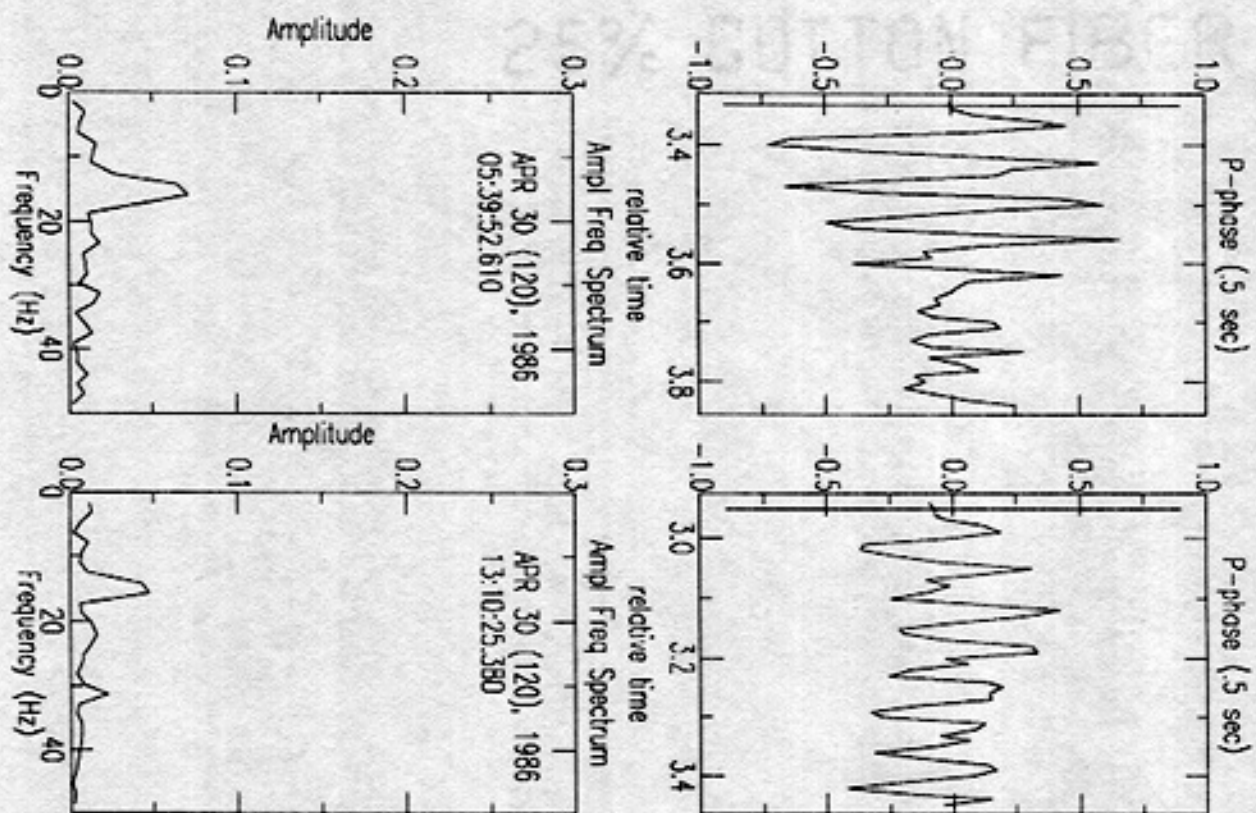


Figure 12. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the P-phase of events in group I. Duration is 0.5 sec.

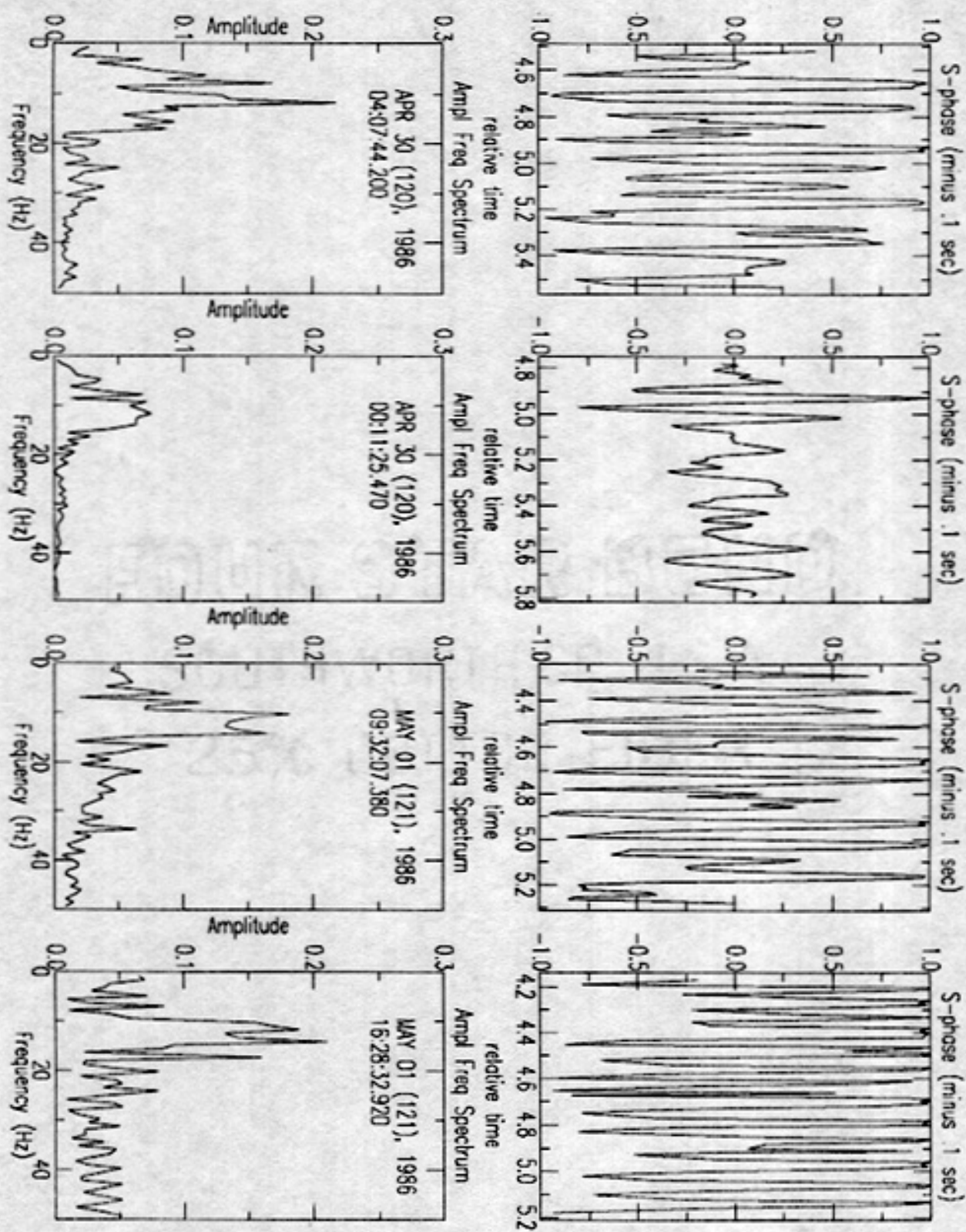


Figure 13. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the S-phase of events in group G. Starting time is 0.1 sec before S-phase arrival and duration is 1.0 sec.



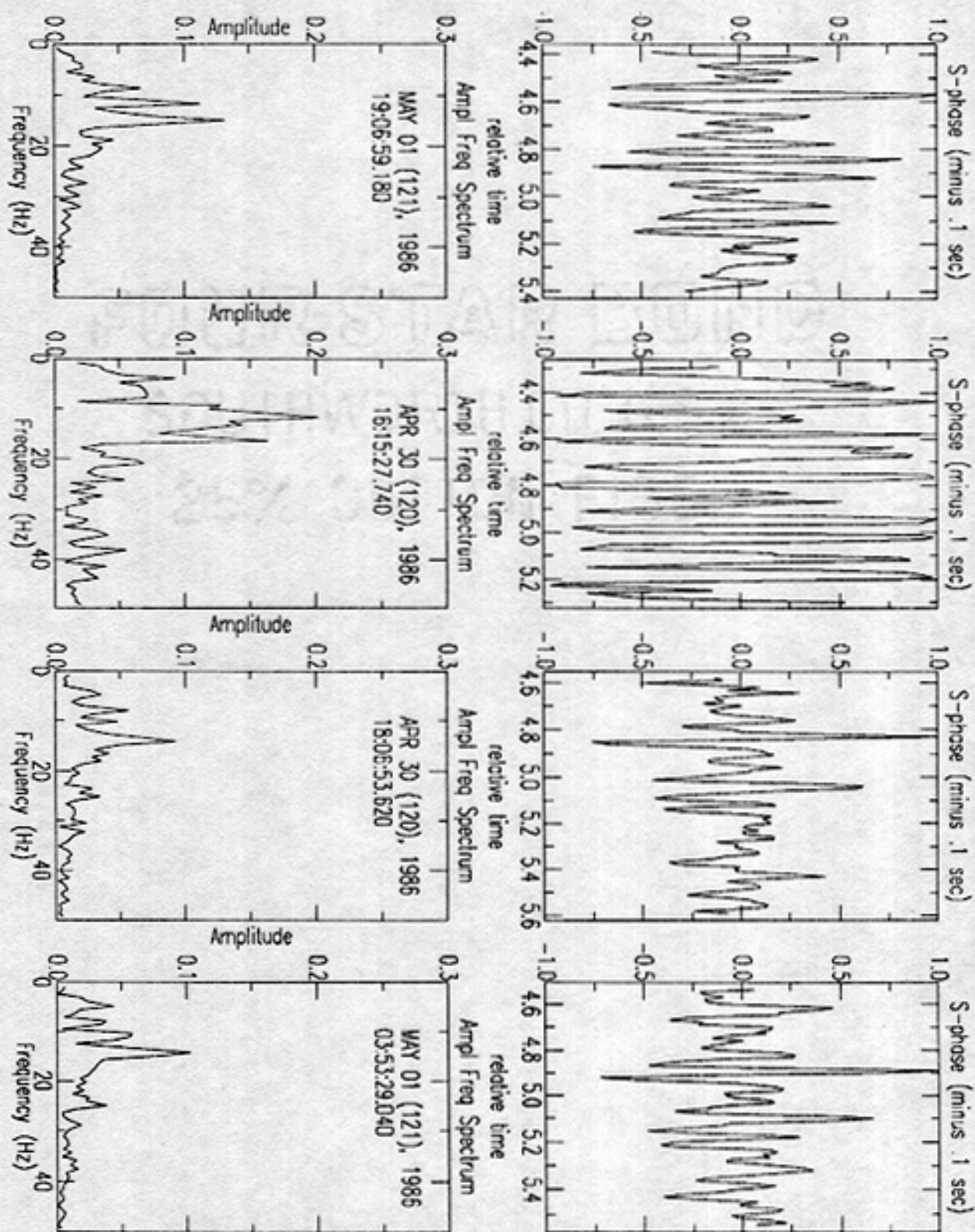


Figure 14. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the S-phase of events in group K. Starting time is 0.1 sec before S-phase arrival and duration is 1.0 sec.



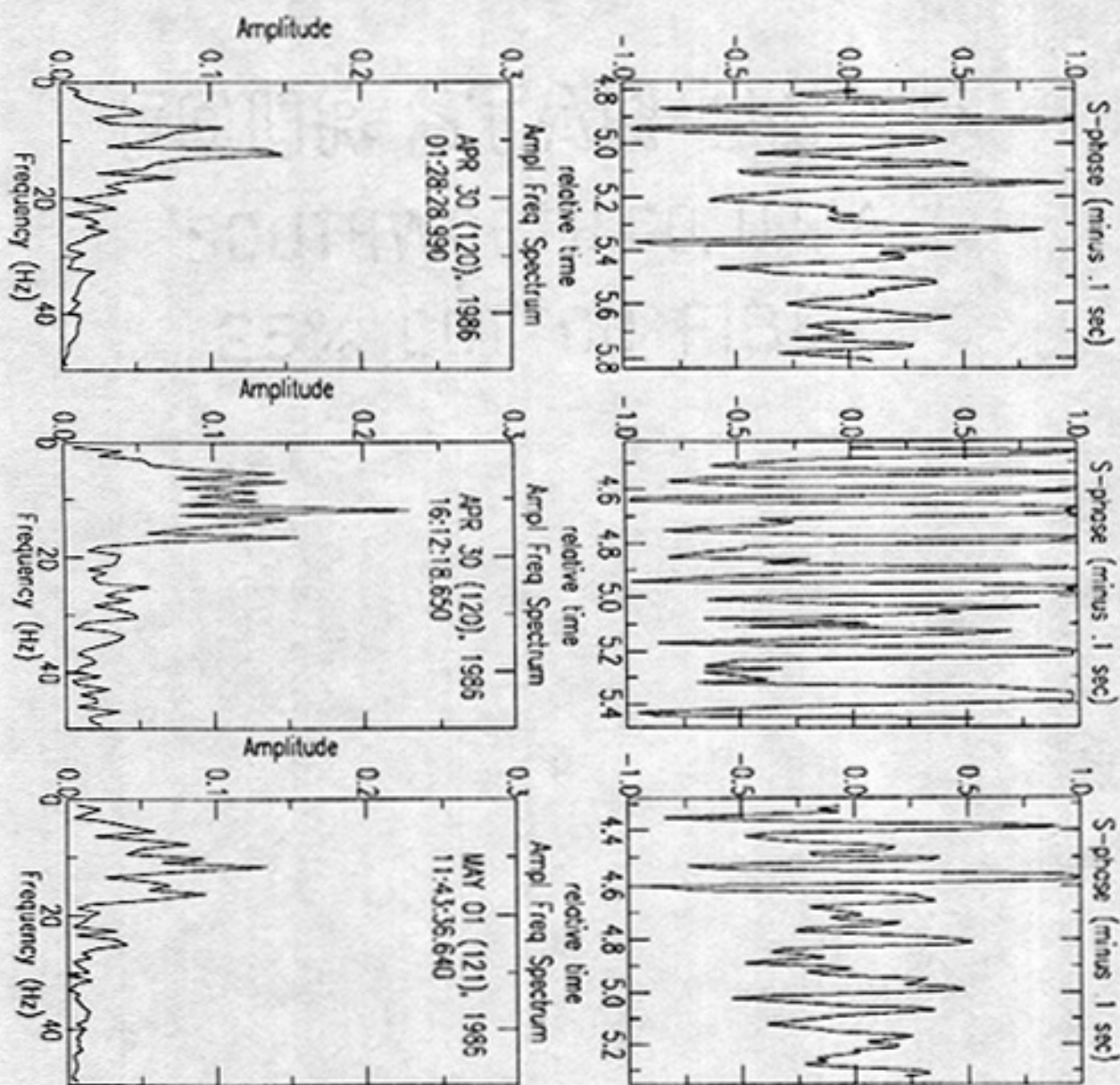


Figure 15. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the S-phase of events in group J. Starting time is 0.1 sec before S-phase arrival and duration is 1.0 sec.

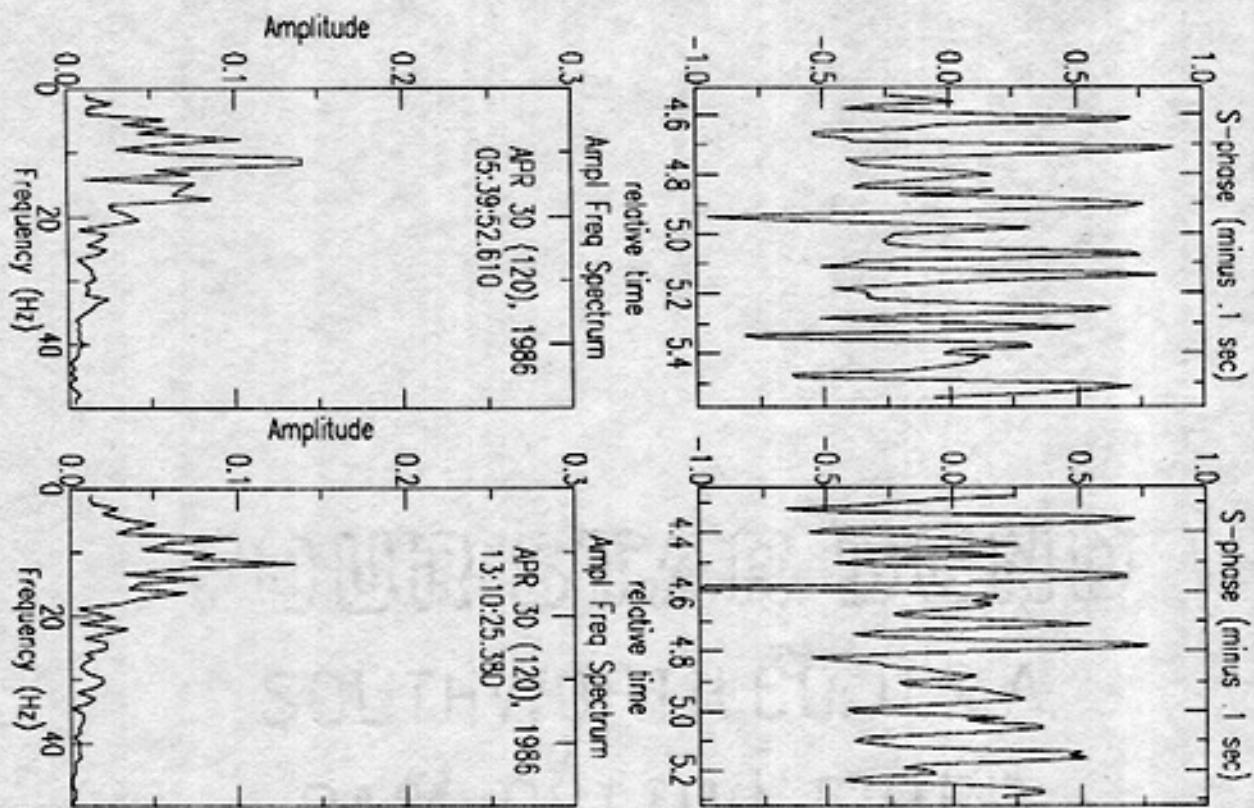


Figure 16. Ground velocity amplitude spectra and waveforms of the S-phase of events in group I. Starting time is 0.1 sec before S-phase arrival and duration is 1.0 sec.

## Fault Plane Solutions

### First Motions

To correct for instrumental polarity reversals, each station was inspected for the sense of first motion of either an explosion or the teleseismic event that arrived on 5/30/86 at 07:11; both of which should have produced an up first motion. Only unequivocally distinct first motions were classified as dilatational or compressional. Emergent first motions were noted in an effort to identify nodal planes. The resulting compilation of first motions is given in Table 6. The first motions for the 14 events located with portable station data and the single large event were also plotted on the upper focal sphere using an Equal Area Net stereographic projection and appear in Appendix B.

### Compositing

Even though event (1259) was not recorded by any portable stations, I felt that because it was significantly larger than any other event in the swarm, its first motion data (Figure B-15) should be included in the compositing. Of immediate notice on Table 6 is that all the far stations, CAR to LPM, have the same direction of first motion except for SB. The near portable stations (LC1,LC2,LC3,LC5) were either all dilatational or LC1 was dilatational and the rest of the portable stations compressional. This inconsistency of the near stations and SB led to the hypothesis that there was a small band of slip directions as opposed to a single direction. With this in mind, all events were composited on a single Equal Area Net stereographic projection (Figure 17).



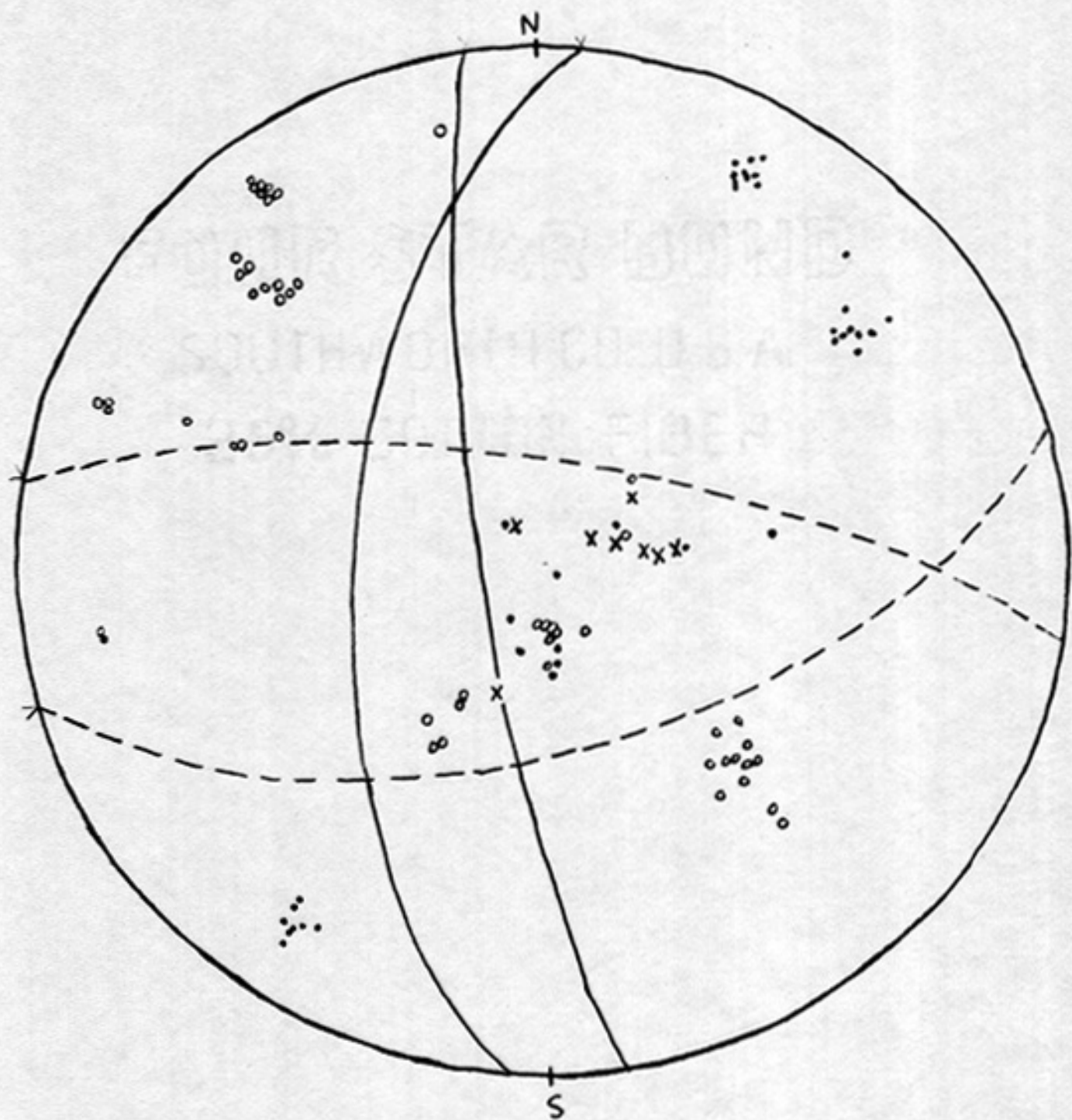


Figure 17. Composite first motion diagram for located events. Circles are dilatational arrivals, solid dots are compressional arrivals and X are emergent arrivals. The solid lines are the end members of the possible fault planes and the dashed lines are the range of auxiliary planes.

**Table 6. First Motions**

Events	Stations													
	LC1	LC2	LC3	LC5	CAR	SMC	BAR	LEM	WTX	LAZ	MAG	LJY	SB	LPM
0011	-	•	-	•	○	-	-	○	-	-	-	-	-	•
0128	-	•	-	•	○	•	•	○	○	○	-	-	-	•
0407	○	•	•	•	○	-	•	○	○	○	○	-	-	•
0599	○	•	•	○	○	•	•	○	○	○	-	-	-	•
0641	-	-	-	○	○	•	•	○	○	○	-	-	-	•
1810	•	-	-	○	○	-	•	-	-	○	-	-	-	•
1612	○	-	-	•	○	•	-	○	-	○	○	-	○	•
1615	○	•	-	○	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
1807	-	•	-	○	-	•	•	○	-	○	○	-	-	•
0858	-	○	-	○	○	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
0932	○	•	-	•	○	•	•	○	-	-	-	-	-	•
1148	-	•	-	•	○	-	•	○	-	-	-	-	-	•
1628	-	•	•	•	○	•	•	○	○	-	-	-	-	•
1906	-	○	-	○	○	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
1259 <sup>‡</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	○	○	○	○	○	•	•

\* (emergent arrival) - (no data) ○ (dilatational) • (compressional)

‡ Main Event

### Fault Plane Solutions

Solutions were sought by picking two auxiliary planes that enclosed the stations with inconsistent first motions. By drawing the fault plane through the poles of these auxiliary planes, a range of solutions for the individual events was created. The common fault planes with their range of auxiliary planes were tested against the 15 individual first motion diagrams in Appendix B.

The strike found for the common fault plane ranged from N04°E to N08°W and the dip ranged from 60°E to 80°E. The strikes for the auxiliary plane ranged between N80°W and S75°W and the dip ranged between 16°S and 30°N. The assumed fault planes gave solutions with a left lateral strike-slip motion. A roughly N-S trend to the structural grain of the rift as seen in Figure 18 and the spatial location of epicenters in Figure 4 reinforces the selection of the fault plane made here.

### Discussion/Conclusion

The development of station delays (corrections) customized for event locations centered at 34.05°N and 106.82°W gave some results worth discussing. The difference between the customized station delays and those refined from a number of years of locating microearthquakes inside the





boundaries of the network are shown in Figure 19. Note that stations located generally to the SW had relatively early arrivals, up to 0.17 sec for SMC and 0.14 for SB. Similarly, stations to the NW had relatively late arrivals, for example station LPM is 0.2 sec slower than "normal".

Comparing the portable stations, which are all within 7.0 km of each other and roughly at the same elevation but each on different geologic units, station LC2 has earlier arrivals (0.26 - 0.21 sec) than LC1 and LC3 which are only 0.05 sec different (Figure 18). LC1 and LC3 are lined up roughly NS and 3 km further west into the rift. A fault dipping to the west can be seen just to the west of LC2. LC2 is enough closer to the edge of the rift to be underlain by higher velocity material.

I attribute the generally low correlation coefficients of the whole waveforms, and the P and S phases to complex crustal structure at depth in combination with small changes in focal mechanism. A complex crustal situation will produce multiple travel paths for earthquake energy to a given point on the surface. For small source events, the differences in observed spectra at a specific station are wholly dependent on the travel path. Each of the multiple travel paths will have a characteristic spectra. At the surface, the waves from the various paths add together to form the signal recorded by the seismometer. When the direction of fault motion changes, the directions of maximum energy emission (the energy lobes) will shift. This shift of the energy lobes will put greater and less energy into the various paths. For events in the same location, travel times for the paths will not change, so their phases will add together in the same way at the surface. However, the signals in the various paths will have different relative strengths. Paths will gain or lose effect on the final signal characteristics depending on the orientation of the energy lobes at the source. A small change in spatial location under a very complex crustal situation could also produce large changes in signal characteristics without change in the focal mechanism. However, the changes in direction of first motion of the near stations indicates some changes in focal mechanism during the swarm. This implies a dynamically shifting stress field at least during the time of the swarm.

The attenuation of high frequencies for events of this small magnitude also indicates a complex path. The cause could be a series of closely spaced discontinuities such as faults and/or

intruded sills near the source region or directly under the recording station LC5.

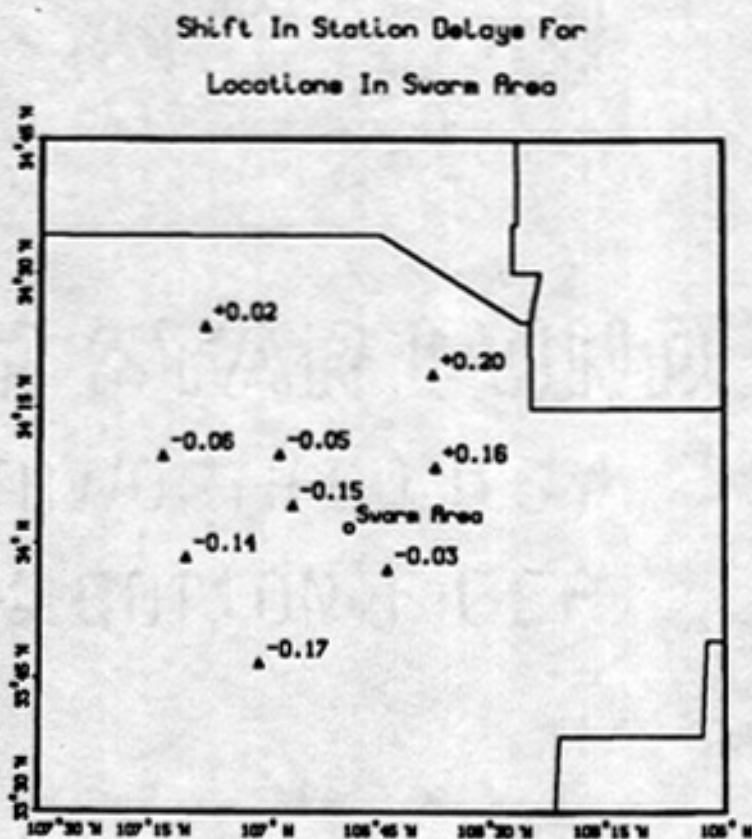


Figure 19. Time differences between standard station delays and those developed for the swarm area are shown next to their respective station.

## References

- Ake, J.P., (1984). An analysis of the May and July, 1983 Socorro Mountain microearthquake swarms, *Geophysics Open-File Rept. 49, New Mexico, M.S. Independent Study*, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology, Socorro, New Mexico, 107 pp.
- Ake, J.P., and A.R. Sanford, (1988). New evidence for the existence and internal structure of a thin layer of magma at midcrustal depths near Socorro, New Mexico, *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America*, vol. 78, no. 3, pp. 1335-1359, June.
- Lee, W.H.K., and J.C. Lahr, (1975). HYPO71(Revised): A computer program for determining hypocenter, magnitude, and first motion pattern of local earthquakes, *U.S. Geological Survey , Open-File Report 75-311*, Menlo Park, California
- Riecker, R.E. (ED), (1979). *Rio Grande Rift: Tectonics and Magmatism*, AGU, Washington D.C.
- Sanford, A.R., K.H. Olsen, and L.H. Jaksha, (1979). Seismicity of the Rio Grande rift, in *Rio Grande Rift: Tectonics and Magmatism*, edited by R.E. Riecker, pp. 145-168, AGU, Washington D.C.

SEE OTHER CONTENT





## Appendix A

This appendix contains the HYPO71(Rev) hypocenter solution sheets for the 15 events of the Loma de las Cañas swarm used in this study.

SEISMIC SOLUTION CENTER



\*\*\*\*\* PROGRAM: HYPO71 REVISED (11/25/73) \*\*\*\*\*

STANDARD	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	TEST(12)	TEST(13)
RESET TO	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	5.0000	4.0000	-0.8700	2.0000	0.0035	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	1.0000
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	6.0000	4.0000	-3.6300	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

	STN	LAT	LONG	ELV	DELAY
1	LAZ	3424.12N	107 8.36W	0	0.09
2	BAR	34 8.52N	10637.08W	2120	0.32
3	LPH	3413.77N	10633.03W	0	-0.06
4	SB	3358.51N	10710.84W	3230	0.28
5	CAR	3357.15N	10644.07W	0	0.00
6	SHC	3346.72N	107 1.16W	1560	-0.06
7	WTX	34 4.33N	10656.75W	1555	-0.03
8	MAG	34 9.75N	10713.92W	0	-0.02
9	LJY	3420.19N	10653.75W	0	0.36
10	LEM	34 9.93N	10653.45W	1698	0.04
11	MLN	3448.85N	107 3.70W	0	-0.10
12	LC1	3359.30N	10650.65W	0	-0.15
13	LC2	34 1.86N	10647.15W	0	-0.36
14	LC3	34 2.12N	10649.40W	0	-0.10
15	LC5	34 0.49N	10643.56W	0	0.00

CRUSTAL MODEL 1  
 VELOCITY DEPTH  
 5.853 0.000

ZTR XNEAR X'FAR POS I9 KNS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE LATR LQNR  
 7. 20. 250.1.7320508 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011 0 0.00 0 0.00

big

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 J3G

86/ 4/28 12:59

RESET TO	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	TEST(12)	TEST(13)
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	6.0000	4.0000	-5.6500	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

VELOCITY	DEPTH	ZTR	XNEAR	XFAR	POS	ID	KMS	KFM	IPUN	IMAG	IR	IPRN	CODE
9.850	0.000	7.	20.	250.	1.7320503	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	1011

													ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ			
1	48-38	34-57-25	106-44-17	7.000	0	0.75	0.00	D08	2.00	10-87	10-50	0.00	159-57	125-35	0.00	0.86	0.94	0.00	10-87	10-50	0.00			
2	49-09	34-50-09	106-50-09	7.000	9	0.40	-0.36	C08	2.00	-2-50	-2-80	2.51	38-51	50-85	2.05	0.40	0.39	1.75	-2-50	-2-80	2-51			
3	49-26	34-1-78	106-49-17	9.51	12	0.11	-0.04	A38	0.50	-0-17	0.00	0.00	0.27	-1.00	-1.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
4	49-22	34-1-78	106-49-17	9.51	12	0.11	0.00	A28	2.00	-9-18	-0-17	-0.05	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.41	0.40	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00			

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DM	GAP	M	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SQD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NH	AVXM	SOXM	NE	AVFM	SOFM	
850428	1259	49.22	34-1.78	106-49.17	9.51	2.57	12	12	83	1	0.11	0.6	1.6	8	A18	4.51	10	12	0.00	0.08	0	0.0	0.0	7	2.6	0.3

STN	DIST	AZM	AIM	PRK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMK	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RNK	FHP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	T5OBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
CAR	200	2.8																							
NTX	200	2.8																							
BAR	201	2.8																							
MIC	198	2.8																							
V3	147	2.4																							
CLY	108	2.1																							
MAG	117	2.1																							
LAZ	117	2.1																							
HLX	117	2.1																							

MISSING STATION	DELTA	AZIM	EX-GAP	RD-GAP
CLY	5.1	206.4	76.1	7.2
LAZ	0.9	327.3	82.0	32.5
HLX	2.4	330.8	16.5	6.4
CLY	2.4	168.6	76.1	31.1

LAT	LOK	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.94	49.37	9.21	0.05	0.13	0.02
1.94	48.98	9.81	0.02	0.11	( 0.02)
1.94	49.37	9.81	-0.01	0.11	0.01
1.94	48.98	9.81	-0.02	0.11	( 0.01)
1.78	49.17	9.79	0.03	0.11	0.00
1.78	49.17	10.03	-0.03	0.11	( 0.00)
1.62	49.37	9.77	-0.02	0.11	0.01
1.62	48.98	9.77	-0.01	0.11	( 0.01)
1.62	49.37	9.77	-0.01	0.11	0.00
1.62	48.98	9.77	-0.04	0.11	( 0.00)



DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 JBG

TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13) 86/ 4/30 0:11  
 RESET TO 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.3000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XFAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.950 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7320508 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DH	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ
1	26-26	34-1-96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.32	-0.00	COB	2.00	-1.69	2.57	4.81	22.29	44.84	98.21	0.36	0.38	0.49	-1.69	2.57	4.81
2	25.67	34-1-04	106-48.92	11.81	2	0.08	-0.10	A1D	0.50	-0.64	0.34	0.46	2.77	0.75	1.16	0.38	0.39	0.42	-0.64	0.34	0.46
3	25.47	34-0-70	106-49.14	12.27	3	0.06	0.00	A3D	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	-1.00	-1.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	25.47	34-0-70	106-49.14	12.27	3	0.06	0.00	A2D	2.00	-0.07	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DH GAP H RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NH AVXH SOXH NF AVFM SDFM I  
 850430 011 25.47 34-0.70 106-49.14 12.27 -0.42 9 3 190 1 0.06 0.5 0.4 C A1D 0.86 10 14 0.00 0.04 0 0.0 0.0 4 -0.4 0.2 3

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LCS	0-6	132	177	P 4	011	3.35*****	2.10	0.00	-24.22	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4.87	-20.60	-24.24	0.00	
LC5	2-7	551	168	P 2	011	27.50	2.03	2.15	-0.10	-0.02	0.88	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	3	28.60	3.13	-0.42**	0.00	
LC2	0-3	7	55	163	P 0	011	27.50	1.83	2.19	-0.36	0.00	1.76	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	2	28.70	3.23	0.05	0.87	
CAR	0-10	-2	130	140	P 0	011	28.20	2.73	2.73	0.00	0.00	1.76	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	3	30.10	4.63	-0.09	0.44	
LEM	0-22	-3	520	119	P 1	011	29.90	4.43	4.35	0.04	0.04	1.29	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	3	33.00	7.53	-0.07	0.44	
BAR	-22	-3	51	118	P 3	011	30.40	4.93	4.43	0.32	0.18	0.35	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	4	33.00	7.53	-0.69	0.00	
LPH	0-37	-5	27	108	P 1	011	32.10	6.63	6.75	-0.06	-0.06	1.22	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	4	34.00	8.53	-3.05	0.00	

MISSING STATION DELTA AZIM EX-GAP RD-GAP  
 LC1 3.5 222.0 190.0 92.0

LAT	LON	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
0.86	49.33	11.97	0.04	0.07	0.02
0.86	48.94	11.97	0.06	0.06	
0.86	49.33	12.57	-0.04	0.08	( 0.03)
0.86	48.94	12.57	-0.02	0.06	( 0.01)
0.70	49.14	11.75	0.07	0.07	0.01
0.70	49.14	12.79	-0.07	0.06	( 0.00)
0.53	49.33	11.97	0.00	0.10	0.05
0.53	48.94	11.97	0.04	0.08	
0.53	49.33	12.57	-0.07	0.06	( 0.00)
0.53	48.94	12.57	-0.05	0.07	( 0.01)

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 J3G

86/ 4/30 1:28

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13)

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XFAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ
1	29.62	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.47	0.00	COA	2.00	-1.52	2.09	7.05	14.13	35.05	83.97	0.40	0.35	0.77	-1.52	2.09	3.53
2	29.34	34-1.14	106-48.61	10.53	2	0.20	-0.09	B0A	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.26	-1.00	1.79	11.68	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.00	2.26
3	28.99	34-1.14	106-48.61	12.79	2	0.16	0.00	B1A	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.00	-1.00	1.69	0.35	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00
4	28.99	34-1.14	106-48.94	12.79	2	0.15	0.00	B3A	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.34	-1.00	-1.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	28.99	34-1.14	106-48.94	12.79	2	0.15	0.00	B2A	2.00	0.03	0.05	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.46	0.41	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DM GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXH SOXH NF AVFM SDFM I

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XHAG	RMK	FMP	FHAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LC5	1.2	174	175	P 4	128	3.25	*****	2.20	0.00	-27.94	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 4	4.55	-24.44	-28.25	0.00	
LC2	1.9	338	171	P 2	128	31.50	2.51	2.21	-0.10	0.40	0.55	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 3	33.20	4.21	0.55	0.07	
LC1	4.3	218	161	P 0	128	30.80	1.81	2.25	-0.36	-0.08	1.51	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 2	32.70	3.71	0.44	0.47	
CAR	0.10	5	135	141	P 0	128	31.70	2.71	2.83	-0.15	-0.05	1.53	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 2	32.80	5.81	0.07	0.76	
WTX	0.13	4	296	134	P 0	128	32.00	3.01	3.17	-0.03	-0.13	1.51	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 4	33.70	4.71	-0.19	0.00	
LEH	0.21	9	318	120	P 0	128	33.40	4.41	4.33	0.04	0.04	1.52	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 2	34.20	5.21	-0.22	0.71	
BAR	0.22	0	52	120	P 0	128	33.60	4.61	4.36	0.32	-0.07	1.51	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 3	36.50	7.51	-0.06	0.76	
SMC	0.32	6	215	111	P 1	128	35.10	6.11	5.99	-0.06	0.17	1.06	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 4	37.00	8.01	-0.09	0.37	
LPM	0.36	6	27	109	P 0	128	35.50	6.51	6.63	-0.06	-0.07	1.42	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 2	40.60	11.61	0.22	0.69	
HAG	0.41	6	293	107	P 1	128	36.50	7.51	7.44	-0.02	0.09	1.04	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 4	41.20	12.21	-0.64	0.00	
LAZ	0.51	9	325	104	P 4	128	38.60	9.61	9.14	0.09	0.38	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	S 4	44.40	15.41	-0.58	0.00	

LAT	LOX	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.30	49.13	12.49	0.06	0.16	0.01
1.30	48.74	12.49	0.04	0.16	
1.30	49.13	13.09	-0.02	0.16	( 0.01)
1.30	48.74	13.09	-0.03	0.16	( 0.01)
1.14	48.94	12.27	0.06	0.15	0.00
				0.15	0.00
1.14	48.94	13.31	-0.06	0.16	( 0.00)
0.98	49.13	12.49	0.03	0.16	0.01
0.98	48.74	12.49	0.02	0.16	
0.98	49.13	13.09	-0.04	0.16	( 0.01)
0.98	48.74	13.09	-0.05	0.16	( 0.01)

3

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 J3G

86/ 4/30 4: 7

RESET TO	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	TEST(12)	TEST(13)
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	6.0000	4.0000	-3.6300	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

VELOCITY	DEPTH	ZTR	XNEAR	XFAR	POS	IG	KMS	KFM	IPUN	IMAG	IR	IPRN	CODE
5.550	0.000	7.	20.	250.	1.7320508	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ
1	44-39	34-1-96	106-47-25	7.00	0	0.38	0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	2.63	3.59	-0.06	99.90	71.12	0.00	0.26	0.43	0.00	2.63	3.59
2	44-21	34-1-96	106-48-96	10.59	1	0.11	-0.08	AOA	2.00	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-1.00	0.55	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.61
3	44-19	34-1-96	106-48-96	9.98	1	0.09	-0.01	A1A	0.50	-0.16	0.21	-0.25	0.64	1.06	0.55	0.21	0.20	0.34	-0.16	0.21	-0.25
4	44-21	34-1-87	106-49-09	9.73	1	0.08	0.00	A3A	0.50	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.12	-1.00	-1.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	44-20	34-1-87	106-49-09	9.73	1	0.08	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.04	0.04	-0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.19	0.19	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DM	GAP	H	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SQD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NH	AVXH	SOXH	NF	AVFH	SDFH	I	
850630	47	44-20	34-1-87	106-49-09	9.73	0.18	22	1	68	1	0.08	0.3	0.3	A	A1A	0.37	10	24	0.00	0.06	0	0.0	0.0	13	0.2	0.3	4

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRMN	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FHP	FHAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
L3	0.7	314	176	P 0	4 7	45.70	1.50	1.67	-0.10	-0.07	1.68	0	0	0.00	0			30	0.5	S 2	46.90	2.70	-0.02	0.85	
L3	2.6	172	165	P 4	4 7	5.35	****	1.72	-0.00	-42.57	0.00	0	0	0.00	0					S 4	4.60-39.60	-42.58	0.00		
L3	5.3	90	163	P 0	4 7	45.60	1.40	1.74	-0.36	-0.02	1.70	0	0	0.00	0			32	0.6	S 3	46.80	2.60	0.21	0.39	
L3	11.7	207	151	P 0	4 7	45.90	1.70	1.90	-0.15	-0.05	1.70	0	0	0.00	0			32	0.1	S 2	47.70	3.50	0.47	0.03	
L3	11.7	138	130	P 0	4 7	46.70	2.50	2.60	-0.00	-0.10	1.67	0	0	0.00	0			36	0.7*	S 2					
L3	12.6	291	128	P 0	4 7	46.90	2.70	2.72	-0.03	0.00	1.70	0	0	0.00	0			19	-0.1	S 3					
L3	20.7	516	115	P 0	4 7	48.20	4.00	3.91	0.04	0.05	1.70	0	0	0.00	0			27	0.4	S 3	51.10	6.90	0.05	0.42	
L3	21.4	55	114	P 0	4 7	48.60	4.40	4.02	0.32	-0.05	1.69	0	0	0.00	0			24	0.2	S 3	51.70	7.50	-0.02	0.42	
L3	33.6	214	106	P 2	4 7	50.10	5.90	5.98	-0.06	-0.05	0.80	0	0	0.00	0			17	-0.2	S 3	54.70	10.50	0.24	0.34	
L3	34.1	359	106	P 3	4 7	50.50	6.30	6.05	0.28	-0.04	0.40	0	0	0.00	0			13	-0.5*	S 3	54.80	10.60	-0.38	0.08	
L3	34.6	348	106	P 1	4 7	51.20	7.00	6.15	-0.36	-0.01	1.20	0	0	0.00	0			17	-0.2*	S 3					
L3	35.6	29	105	P 0	4 7	50.50	6.30	6.30	-0.06	0.05	1.59	0	0	0.00	0			24	0.2	S 2	55.00	10.80	-0.02	0.79	
L3	40.9	301	105	P 1	4 7	51.40	7.20	7.18	-0.02	0.04	1.16	0	0	0.00	0			27	0.4	S 2					
L3	50.7	324	101	P 1	4 7	53.20	9.00	8.82	0.09	0.09	1.09	0	0	0.00	0			26	0.3	S 2	59.40	15.20	-0.24	0.60	

LAT	LON	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
2.03	49.29	9.43	0.05	0.09	0.01
2.03	48.90	9.43	0.04	0.10	
2.03	49.29	10.03	-0.01	0.10	( 0.03)
2.03	48.90	10.03	-0.02	0.10	( 0.02)
1.87	49.09	9.21	0.05	0.08	0.00
1.87	49.09	10.25	-0.05	0.09	( 0.01)
1.71	49.29	9.43	0.02	0.09	0.01
1.71	48.90	9.43	0.01	0.09	
1.71	49.29	10.03	-0.03	0.09	( 0.01)
1.71	48.90	10.03	-0.03	0.08	( 0.00)



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DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 JBG

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RESET TO	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	TEST(12)	TEST(13)
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	6.0000	4.0000	-3.6300	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

VELOCITY	DEPTH	ZTR	XNEAR	XFAR	POS	IQ	KMS	KFM	IPUN	IMAG	IR	IPRN	CODE
5.850	0.000	7.	20.	250.	1.7320508	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN			
										DLAT	DLON	DZ	DLAT	DLON	DZ	DLAT	DLON	DZ	DLAT	DLOW	DZ	
1	52.88	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.38	-0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	2.46	3.63	1.13	02.81	51.25	0.00	0.31	0.51	0.00	0.00	2.46	3.63
2	52.88	34-1.96	106-48.85	10.63	1	0.12	-0.08	AOA	2.00	-0.49	0.00	0.00	3.41	0.42	-1.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	52.58	34-1.70	106-48.85	10.63	1	0.10	-0.01	A1A	0.50	0.00	0.24	-0.35	0.14	1.16	0.89	0.00	0.23	0.37	0.00	0.24	-0.35	
4	52.62	34-1.70	106-49.00	10.27	1	0.09	0.00	A3A	0.50	-0.14	0.00	0.00	0.42	-1.00	-1.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
4	52.61	34-1.70	106-49.00	10.27	1	0.09	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.12	0.05	-0.10	0.24	-0.05	-0.07	0.25	0.22	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG NO	DM	GAP	M	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SDD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NH	AVXM	SDXM	NF	AVFM	SDFM	I	
850430	539	52.61	34-1.70	106-49.00	10.27	0.11	19	1	77	1	0.09	0.3	0.4	A	AFA	0.43	10	22	0.00	0.06	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

STN	DIST	AZH	AIN	PRNK	HR4V	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMK	PRX	CALX	K	X MAG	RMK	FHP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSORS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
L	1.0	322	174	P 0	539	54.20	1.59	1.76	-0.10	-0.08	1.58	0	0	0.00	0			15-0.3							
C	2.9	174	168	P 4	539	3.35	***	1.80	0.00	-51.06	0.00	0	0	0.00	0			32 0.6		S 4	4.30	-48.31	-51.43	0.00	0.35
C	5.1	210	154	P 0	539	54.40	1.79	1.82	-0.36	-0.08	1.58	0	0	0.00	0			20 0.0		S 2	55.30	2.69	0.15	0.77	
C	11.3	138	132	P 1	539	55.30	2.69	2.61	0.00	0.07	1.20	0	0	0.00	0			32 0.6		S 2	56.20	3.59	0.25	0.05	
C	12.9	202	129	P 0	539	55.40	2.79	2.81	-0.03	-0.00	1.59	0	0	0.00	0			15-0.3							
C	21.0	316	116	P 0	539	56.60	3.99	4.00	0.04	-0.06	1.57	0	0	0.00	0			25 0.3		S 2	59.60	6.99	-0.02	0.79	
C	21.0	316	116	P 0	539	57.00	4.39	4.07	0.32	-0.01	1.58	0	0	0.00	0			25 0.3		S 3	60.50	7.89	0.28	0.29	
C	35.4	214	107	P 1	539	58.50	5.89	5.98	-0.06	-0.03	1.13	0	0	0.00	0			18-0.1		S 4	63.20	10.59	-0.33	0.00	
C	35.4	214	106	P 0	539	58.90	6.29	6.36	-0.06	-0.02	1.48	0	0	0.00	0			23 0.2		S 2	63.50	10.89	-0.05	0.74	
C	41.1	291	104	P 1	539	59.80	7.19	7.24	-0.02	-0.04	1.09	0	0	0.00	0			20 0.0		S 3	65.20	12.59	0.08	0.36	
LAZ	051.0	324	101	P 1	539	61.80	9.19	8.90	0.09	0.20	0.95	0	0	0.00	0			23 0.2		S 3	68.40	15.79	0.22	0.31	

LAT	LON	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.86	49.20	9.97	0.05	0.10	0.01
1.86	48.81	9.97	0.04	0.10	
1.86	49.20	10.57	-0.01	0.11	( 0.02)
1.46	48.81	10.57	-0.02	0.11	( 0.02)
1.70	49.00	9.75	0.06	0.09	0.00
1.70	49.00	10.79	-0.05	0.10	( 0.01)
1.54	49.20	9.97	0.02	0.09	0.00
1.54	48.81	9.97	0.01	0.10	
1.54	49.20	10.57	-0.04	0.10	( 0.01)
1.54	48.81	10.57	-0.06	0.10	( 0.01)

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DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 JBG

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13)  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.3000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XEAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.850 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7320508 3 1 0 0 1 1011

86/ 4/30 5:41

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ
1	49-02	34-1-96	106-47-25	7.00	0	0.35	0.00	COA	2.00	-0.68	2.36	4.02	9.26	113.51	143.16	0.22	0.22	0.34	-0.68	2.36	4.02
2	48-68	34-1-59	106-48-78	11.02	1	0.09	-0.08	A1A	0.50	0.00	0.29	-0.40	0.05	1.16	1.39	0.00	0.27	0.34	0.00	0.29	-0.40
3	48-64	34-1-59	106-48-97	10.62	1	0.09	0.00	A3A	0.50	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.11	-1.00	-1.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	48-64	34-1-59	106-43-97	10.62	1	0.09	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DM GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM I  
 850430 641 48.64 34-1.59 106-48.97 10.62 -0.27 15 1 79 1 0.09 0.4 0.4 A A1A 0.49 10 17 0.00 0.07 0 0.0 0.0 8 -0.3 0.3 3

STN	DIST	AZH	AIN	PRMK	HRMV	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TPOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LC3	1.2	326	174	P 3	641	50.30	1.66	1.83	-0.10	-0.07	0.37	0	0	0.00	0										
LC5	2.0	175	169	P 4	641	2.40	*****	1.85	0.00	-48.09	0.00	0	0	0.00	0										
LC2	2.8	80	165	P 0	641	50.10	1.46	1.88	-0.36	-0.06	1.50	0	0	0.00	0			15-0.3							
LC1	0	5.0	211	155	P 0	641	50.40	1.76	2.00	-0.15	-0.10	1.50	0	0.00	0			12-0.6							
CAR	0	11.2	137	134	P 0	641	51.30	2.66	2.63	0.00	0.03	1.50	0	0.00	0			25-0.3*							
WTX	0	13.0	293	129	P 0	641	51.50	2.86	2.87	-0.03	-0.02	1.50	0	0.00	0			13-0.5							
LEM	0	21.2	517	117	P 1	641	52.70	4.06	4.06	0.04	-0.04	1.12	0	0.00	0			20-0.0							
BAR	0	21.6	54	116	P 0	641	53.10	4.46	4.11	0.32	0.03	1.49	0	0.00	0			20-0.0							
SMC	0	33.3	214	108	P 1	641	54.60	5.96	5.97	-0.06	0.04	1.06	0	0.00	0			11-0.7							
LPH	0	35.9	28	106	P 1	641	55.00	6.36	6.41	-0.06	0.01	1.04	0	0.00	0										
LAZ	0	51.2	324	102	P 1	641	57.80	9.16	8.94	0.09	0.13	0.97	0	0.00	0			17-0.2							

LAT	LOX	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.75	49-17	10.32	0.04	0.09	0.00
1.75	48-78	10.32	0.04	0.09	
1.75	49-17	10.92	-0.03	0.10	( 0.01)
1.75	48-78	10.92	-0.03	0.10	( 0.01)
1.59	48.97	10.10	0.06	0.07	-0.02
1.59	48.97	11.14	-0.06	0.09	0.00 ( 0.00)
1.43	49-17	10.32	0.03	0.08	-0.01
1.43	48-78	10.32	0.02	0.07	
1.43	49-17	10.92	-0.04	0.09	( 0.00)
1.43	48.78	10.92	-0.04	0.09	-0.02 ( 0.00)

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/23/89 10:15 J3G

86/ 4/30 13:10

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13)  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 9.0000 0.5000 0.3000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XEAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IYAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.850 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7320503 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DN	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN			
										DLAT	DCLN	DZ	DLAT	DCLN	DZ	DLAT	DCLN	DZ	DLAT	DCLN	DZ	
1	25.95	34-1.26	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.43	0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	5.22	4.29	0.21	22.27	23.95	0.00	0.68	0.88	0.00	0.00	3.22	4.29
2	25.52	34-1.96	106-49.34	11.29	3	0.16	-0.12	B19	0.50	-0.46	0.51	0.00	0.36	0.78	0.40	0.50	0.57	0.00	-0.46	0.51	0.00	0.00
3	25.38	34-1.71	106-49.67	11.29	4	0.15	0.00	B38	0.50	0.00	0.00	3.27	-1.00	-1.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	25.38	34-1.71	106-49.67	11.29	4	0.15	0.00	B28	2.00	-0.41	0.11	0.60	0.40	0.03	0.45	0.65	0.59	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DN GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SOXM NF AVFM SDFM I  
 850430 1310 25.38 34-1.71 106-49.67 11.29 -0.12 12 4 120 1 0.15 0.9 0.9 8 818 0.69 10 16 0.00 0.13 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5 -0.1 0.1 3

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRNK	IR44	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/HI	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LCN	2.6	151	167	P 4	1310	2.95	*****	1.98	0.00	-24.41	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0				S 4	3.95	-21.43	-24.36	0.00	
LCN	3.9	186	161	P 0	1310	26.90	1.52	2.04	-0.36	-0.16	2.17	0	0	0.00	0	0				S 2	28.30	2.92	0.01	1.12	
LCN	0 4.7	159	157	P 1	1310	27.40	2.02	2.09	-0.15	-0.08	1.68	0	0	0.00	0	0				S 3	29.00	3.62	0.26	0.49	
LCN	0 12.1	134	153	P 3	1310	33.10	3.72	2.32	0.00	-0.10	1.11	0	0	0.00	0	0		20	0.0	S 4	30.00	4.62	-0.27	0.00	
LCN	20.3	318	119	P 3	1310	33.60	4.22	3.98	0.04	0.21	0.53	0	0	0.00	0	0		17	-0.2	S 3	32.50	7.12	-0.17	0.54	
BAR	422.3	56	117	P 2	1310	30.00	4.62	4.28	-0.32	0.02	1.11	0	0	0.00	0	0		20	0.0	S 4	33.00	7.62	-0.34	0.00	
LCN	536.3	30	107	P 1	1310	31.90	6.52	6.49	-0.06	0.09	1.54	0	0	0.00	0	0		19	-0.1	S 3	36.80	11.42	0.28	0.44	
LAZ	0 50.4	5 25	103	P 2	1310	34.10	8.72	8.83	0.09	-0.20	0.92	0	0	0.00	0	0		15	-0.3	S 3	40.50	15.12	-0.33	0.35	

LAT	LOX	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.87	49.87	10.99	0.04	0.16	0.01
1.87	49.48	10.99	0.06	0.16	
1.87	49.87	11.59	-0.04	0.16	( 0.01)
1.87	49.48	11.59	-0.02	0.16	( 0.00)
1.71	49.67	10.77	0.07	0.16	0.01
1.71	49.67	11.81	-0.07	0.15	( 0.00)
1.55	49.87	10.99	0.01	0.15	0.00
1.55	49.48	10.99	0.04	0.15	
1.55	49.87	11.59	-0.06	0.15	( 0.00)
1.55	49.48	11.59	-0.04	0.14	( -0.01)



DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/23/89 10:15 JBG

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13) 86/4/30 16:12  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -5.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.5000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XFAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.850 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.732050R 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DN	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN			
										DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	DLAT	DLOX	DZ	
1	18.88	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.32	0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	1.79	3.14	0.01	37.32	43.90	0.00	0.29	0.47	0.00	0.00	1.79	3.14
2	18.70	34-1.96	106-48.41	10.14	2	0.13	-0.05	A3A	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-1.00	-1.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	18.65	34-1.96	106-48.41	10.14	2	0.13	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.02	0.07	-0.18	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.29	0.32	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DN	GAP	M	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SQD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NM	AVXM	SDXM	NE	AVFM	SDFM	I		
850430	1612	18.65	34-1.96	106-48.41	10.14	0.49	22	2	72	1	0.13	0.4	0.5	A	ATA	3.62	10	25	0.00	0.11	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	0.5	0.3	2

STN	DIST	AZN	AIN	PRK	HR44	P-SEC	TPOSS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FNAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
1612	1.5	2.81	1.71	P	1	1612	20.10	1.45	-0.10	-0.21	1.19	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	22	0.1	S	2	21.80	3.15	-0.28	0.68
1612	2.0	1.95	1.69	P	1	1612	19.90	1.25	-0.36	-0.16	1.21	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	31	0.5	S	2	21.10	2.45	0.01	0.84
1612	2.3	1.94	1.65	P	4	1612	3.35	1.80	0.00	-17.10	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	31	0.5	S	4	65-14.00	-17.12	0.00	
1612	2.0	2.15	1.49	P	0	1612	20.40	1.75	-0.15	-0.12	1.65	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	31	0.5	S	2	21.90	3.25	0.02	0.84
1612	2.0	2.43	1.29	P	0	1612	21.50	2.01	-0.00	-0.07	1.67	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	40	0.8	S	2	21.90	3.25	0.02	0.84
1612	2.0	2.89	1.27	P	0	1612	21.60	2.75	-0.03	-0.12	1.24	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	25	0.3	S	4	23.20	4.55	-0.41	0.00
1612	2.0	3.54	1.16	P	0	1612	23.00	4.35	0.91	0.12	1.65	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	38	0.8	S	4	35.70	7.05	-0.24	0.36
1612	2.0	3.16	1.19	P	0	1612	22.80	4.15	0.04	-0.07	1.66	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	34	0.6	S	2	25.80	7.15	0.08	0.82
1612	2.0	3.15	1.06	P	0	1612	24.70	6.05	-0.06	-0.02	1.57	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	43	0.9	S	2	29.20	10.55	0.05	0.78
1612	2.0	3.46	1.10	P	0	1612	25.50	7.15	-0.36	-0.11	0.77	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	18	0.1	S	2	29.20	10.55	0.05	0.78
1612	2.0	3.27	1.06	P	0	1612	25.00	6.35	-0.06	-0.19	1.48	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	30	0.5	S	2	29.10	10.45	-0.22	0.72
1612	2.0	3.00	1.04	P	0	1612	25.10	6.45	-0.28	-0.08	0.39	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	24	0.2	S	3	29.40	10.75	-0.56	0.01
1612	2.0	3.00	1.04	P	0	1612	26.00	7.35	-0.02	-0.02	1.13	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	29	0.5	S	3	29.40	10.75	-0.56	0.01
1612	2.0	3.23	1.01	P	1	1612	27.70	9.05	0.09	0.04	1.08	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	34	0.6	S	3	33.90	15.25	-0.35	0.24

LAT	LOX	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
2.12	48.61	9.34	0.05	0.14	0.00
2.12	48.22	9.34	-0.03	0.14	0.01
2.12	48.61	10.44	-0.02	0.15	( 0.02)
2.12	48.22	10.44	-0.04	0.15	( 0.02)
1.96	48.41	9.52	0.05	0.13	0.00
1.96	48.41	10.56	-0.06	0.14	( 0.00)
1.80	48.61	9.34	0.04	0.13	0.00
1.80	48.22	9.34	-0.02	0.13	0.00
1.80	48.61	10.44	-0.03	0.14	( 0.01)
1.80	48.22	10.44	-0.05	0.14	( 0.01)

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/23/89 10:15 J3G

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13)  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.3000

86/ 4/30 16:15

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XFAR POS 10 KMS KFM IPUN IHAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.850 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7520508 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN			
										DLAT	DLOK	OZ	DLAT	DLOK	OZ	DLAT	DLOK	OZ	DLAT	DLOK	OZ	
1	27.74	34-	1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.32	0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	2.51	1.61	0.51131.07	22.04	0.00	0.22	0.34	0.00	2.51	1.61	
2	27.73	34-	1.96	106-48.88	8.61	1	0.10	-0.04	AOA	2.00	0.00	0.00	-0.47	0.32	-1.00	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.47
3	27.74	34-	1.96	106-48.88	8.14	1	0.09	0.00	A1A	0.50	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.06	-1.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00
4	27.74	34-	1.88	106-48.88	8.14	1	0.09	0.00	A3A	0.50	0.00	0.06	0.00	-1.00	0.09	-1.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	27.74	34-	1.88	106-48.88	8.14	1	0.09	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.20	0.21	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DM GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM I  
 350430 1615 27.74 34- 1.88 106-48.88 8.14 0.28 21 1 70 1 0.09 0.3 0.3 A A1A 0.16 10 24 0.00 0.07 0 0.0 0.0 12 0.3 0.3 4

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRNK	HRMN	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	ANX	PRX	CALX	K	XHAG	RMK	FMP	FHAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LCC3	0.9	299	174	P 1	1615	29.00	1.26	1.40	-0.10	-0.04	1.31	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	18-0.1	S 3	30.10	2.36	0.11	0.42		
LCC2	2.6	179	163	P 4	1615	3.35	*****	1.46	0.00	-25.85	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	S 4	4	70-23.04	-25.57	0.00	0.00		
LCC1	2.7	51	1520	P 0	1615	28.80	1.06	1.46	-0.36	-0.04	1.74	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	21 0.1	S 2	29.80	2.06	0.15	0.81		
CAR	5.5	2 10	1469	P 0	1615	29.20	1.46	1.68	-0.15	-0.07	1.74	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	27 0.4	S 2	30.30	2.56	-0.09	0.86		
WTX	11.5	140	125-	P 0	1615	30.20	2.46	2.40	0.00	0.06	1.73	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	40 0.8*	S 4	31.90	4.16	0.00	0.00		
LEM	12.9	291	122-	P 3	1615	30.40	2.66	2.61	-0.03	0.08	0.43	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	20 0.0							
BAR	20.9	315	1110	P 0	1615	31.70	3.96	3.84	0.04	0.08	1.72	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	30 0.5	S 3	34.70	6.96	0.24	0.29		
SNC	21.2	55	1110	P 0	1615	31.90	4.16	3.88	-0.32	-0.03	1.74	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	32 0.6	S 3	34.70	6.96	-0.31	0.21		
SJ	33.3	2 14	1040	P 1	1615	33.60	5.86	5.95	-0.06	-0.03	1.23	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	21 0.1	S 2	38.00	10.26	-0.07	0.81		
LPM	34.4	2 60	1030	P 2	1615	34.00	6.26	6.04	-0.28	-0.06	0.82	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	22 0.1	S 2	38.50	10.56	-0.39*	0.10		
MAG	41.2	2 51	1010	P 1	1615	34.90	7.16	6.21	-0.06	0.11	1.58	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	29 0.5	S 3	38.50	10.56	-0.09	0.40		
LAZ	50.9	3 24	990	P 1	1615	36.60	8.86	8.80	-0.02	-0.01	1.19	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	24 0.2							
											1.13	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	27 0.4	S 2	43.00	15.26	-0.15	0.73		

LAT	LOK	Z	AVRPS	RMS
2.04	49.07	7.34	0.04	0.09
2.04	48.68	7.34	0.03	0.10
2.04	49.07	3.44	-0.03	0.10
2.04	48.68	8.44	-0.03	0.10
1.88	48.88	7.63	0.05	0.10
1.88	48.88	8.56	-0.05	0.10
1.71	49.07	7.34	0.03	0.10
1.71	48.68	7.34	0.02	0.11
1.71	49.07	3.44	-0.03	0.10
1.71	48.68	8.44	-0.04	0.10

DRMS
0.01
( 0.02)
0.02
( 0.02)
0.01
0.00
( 0.01)
0.01
( 0.01)
0.02
( 0.01)

9

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 J9G

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13) 86/4/30 13:6  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.5000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XEAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IMAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.550 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7520508 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ
1	54.25	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.56	0.00	COA	2.00	-0.76	2.04	4.68	4.65	30.73	62.62	0.35	0.37	0.59	-0.76	2.04	4.58
2	53.71	34-1.55	106-48.58	11.68	2	0.10	-0.09	A18	0.50	0.00	0.33	0.00	-1.00	-1.04	0.20	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
3	53.61	34-1.55	106-48.79	11.98	1	0.09	0.00	A38	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-1.00	-1.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	53.62	34-1.55	106-48.79	11.68	1	0.09	0.00	A28	2.00	0.02	0.05	-0.19	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.36	0.35	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DM GAP M RMS ERH ERZ S QD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SOF4 I  
 860430 18 6 53.62 34-1.55 106-48.79 11.68 -0.31 13 1 102 1 0.09 0.5 0.5 8 A18 0.33 10 18 0.00 0.07 0 0.0 0.0 5 -0.3 0.1 3

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRMV	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	ANK	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
UCV05	1.4	518	173	P 4	18 5	55.00	1.38	2.01	-0.10	-0.53	0.00	0	0	0.00	0						3	57.00	3.38	0.07	0.44
UCV05	2.0	123	170	P 4	18 5	55.20	***	2.09	-0.00	-52.44	0.00	0	0	0.00	0						4	4.30	-49.32	-52.82	0.00
UCV02	2.5	77	168	P 0	18 5	55.50	1.68	2.05	-0.36	-0.00	1.77	0	0	0.00	0						2	56.50	2.88	-0.03	0.88
UCV02	5.1	15	157	P 1	18 5	55.60	1.98	2.18	-0.15	-0.04	1.52	0	0	0.00	0						3	57.20	3.58	0.08	0.44
BAR01	10.9	138	157	P 0	18 5	56.30	2.68	2.73	0.00	-0.05	1.77	0	0	0.00	0			18-0.1			3	58.00	4.38	-0.35	0.07
BAR01	21.4	53	119	P 0	18 5	58.30	4.58	4.17	0.32	0.10	1.70	0	0	0.00	0			17-0.2			3	61.30	7.68	-0.09	0.43
BAR01	21.5	510	119	P 1	18 5	57.80	4.18	4.18	-0.04	-0.03	1.52	0	0	0.00	0			16-0.4			4	59.90	6.28	-1.02	0.00
BAR01	35.9	27	108	P 1	18 9	60.20	6.58	6.45	-0.06	-0.20	1.00	0	0	0.00	0			15-0.4			2	64.50	10.88	-0.18	0.74
LAZ	51.4	524	103	P 1	18 6	62.70	9.08	9.01	0.09	-0.02	1.14	0	0	0.00	0			14-0.4			4	66.00	12.38	-3.39	0.00

LAT	LOM	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.71	48.98	11.38	0.05	0.09	0.00
1.71	48.59	11.58	-0.06	0.10	
1.71	48.98	11.98	-0.03	0.10	( 0.01)
1.71	48.59	11.98	-0.02	0.11	( 0.02)
1.55	48.79	11.16	0.07	0.09	0.00
1.55	48.79	12.20	-0.07	0.10	( 0.01)
1.39	48.98	11.38	0.02	0.09	0.00
1.39	48.59	11.58	-0.03	0.10	
1.39	48.98	11.98	-0.06	0.10	( 0.01)
1.39	48.59	11.98	-0.05	0.10	( 0.01)



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DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/28/89 10:15 J3G

86/ 5/ 1 3:53

RESET TO TEST(1) 0.1000 TEST(2) 10.0000 TEST(3) 2.0000 TEST(4) 0.0500 TEST(5) 6.0000 TEST(6) 4.0000 TEST(7) -3.6300 TEST(8) 2.7900 TEST(9) 0.0000 TEST(10) 100.0000 TEST(11) 8.0000 TEST(12) 0.5000 TEST(13) 0.3000

VELOCITY 5.950 DEPTH 0.000 ZTR XHEAR 7. 20. 250. 1.7320508 IQ 3 KMS 1 KFM 0 IPUN 0 IHAG 1 IR 0 IPRN CODE 1 1011

Table with columns: I, ORIG, LAT N, LONG W, DEPTH, DH, RMS, AVRPS, SKD, CF, ADJUSTMENTS (DLAT, DLON, DZ), PARTIAL F-VALUES (DLAT, DLON, DZ), STANDARD ERRORS (DLAT, DLON, DZ), ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN (DLAT, DLON, DZ). Rows 1-4 show data for different stations.

DATE 940501 ORIGIN 353 LAT N 29.04 LONG W 34-1.49 DEPTH 106-48.75 MAG NO 12 DH GAP 2 178 1 RMS 0.09 ERH 0.5 ERZ 0.6 SDD 8 AIC 0.40 IN NR 10 16 AVR 0.00 AAR NH 0 AVXM 0.0 SDXM 0.0 NF -0.5 AVFM 0.3 I

Table with columns: STN, DIST, AZH, AIN, PRMK, HRM, P-SEC, TPOBS, TPCAL, DLY/H1, P-RES, P-JT, AMX, PRX, CALX, K, XMAG, RMK, FMP, FMAG, SRMK, S-SEC, TSOBS, S-RES, S-JT, DT. Rows include stations like CPCS, CAR, GARR, LUM, LAZ.

MISSING STATION DELTA AZIM EX-GAP RD-GAP LC1 5.0 216.0 178.2 77.9

Table with columns: LAT, LON, Z, AVRPS, RMS, DRMS. Rows show data for various stations and their corresponding values.

DATE AND TIME OF RUN 2/23/89 10:15 JBG

RESET TO TEST(1) TEST(2) TEST(3) TEST(4) TEST(5) TEST(6) TEST(7) TEST(8) TEST(9) TEST(10) TEST(11) TEST(12) TEST(13)  
 0.1000 10.0000 2.0000 0.0500 6.0000 4.0000 -3.6300 2.7900 0.0000 100.0000 8.0000 0.5000 0.3000

VELOCITY DEPTH ZTR XNEAR XFAR POS IQ KMS KFM IPUN IHAG IR IPRN CODE  
 5.350 0.000 7. 20. 250. 1.7320508 3 1 0 0 1 0 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DON	DZ	DLAT	DON	DZ	DLAT	DON	DZ	DLAT	DON	DZ
1	7.47	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.34	0.00	COA	2.00	-0.46	2.77	1.39	4.08135.64	17.34	0.23	0.24	0.33	-0.46	2.77	1.39	
2	7.37	34-1.71	106-49.05	8.39	1	0.10	-0.06	AOA	2.00	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-1.00	0.05	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.55
3	7.38	34-1.71	106-49.05	7.85	1	0.09	0.00	ASA	2.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	-1.00	0.22	-1.00	3.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	7.38	34-1.71	106-49.05	7.85	1	0.09	0.00	AZA	2.00	3.03	0.12	-0.12	0.02	0.24	0.13	0.24	0.23	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE ORIGIN LAT N LONG W DEPTH MAG NO DM GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXN SDXM NF AVFM SDFM I  
 850501 932 7.38 34-1.71 106-49.05 7.45 -0.29 17 1 77 1 0.09 0.3 0.3 A AFA 0.55 10 20 0.00 0.07 0 0.0 0.0 7 -0.3 0.4 5

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	ANX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	D T
L	0.0	324	173	P 0	932	8.59	1.12	1.35	-0.10	-0.13	1.59	0	0	0.00	0				S 2	9.60	2.22	0.06	0.79		
L	2.3	173	164	P 4	932	8.59	1.12	1.40	-0.00	-0.42	0.00	0	0	0.00	0				S 4	4.60	-3.78	-5.20	0.00		
L	3.3	109	159	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	1.40	-0.00	-0.05	1.59	0	0	0.00	0				S 2	9.60	2.02	-0.17	0.79		
L	4.1	109	147	P 1	932	8.59	1.07	1.40	-0.15	-0.03	1.19	0	0	0.00	0				S 2	9.70	2.32	-0.19	0.79		
C	11.0	118	125	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	1.57	0.00	-0.04	1.59	0	0	0.00	0			25	0.3*	S 2	11.70	4.32	0.23	0.79	
S	21.0	111	111	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	1.83	0.04	-0.06	1.40	0	0	0.00	0			17	-0.2*	S 4	14.50	7.12	-0.42	0.00	
S	21.0	110	110	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	1.83	0.32	-0.02	1.58	0	0	0.00	0			22	0.1*	S 2	14.70	7.32	-0.02	0.79	
S	31.0	103	103	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	2.07	-0.06	0.00	1.19	0	0	0.00	0			9	-1.0*	S 2	17.50	10.12	-0.06	0.37	
M	41.0	101	101	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	2.16	-0.06	0.00	1.19	0	0	0.00	0			13	-0.5*	S 3	18.10	10.72	-0.02	0.37	
M	51.0	99	99	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	2.31	0.09	0.12	1.08	0	0	0.00	0			15	-0.3	S 3					
C	51.0	99	99	P 0	932	8.59	1.07	2.31	0.09	0.12	1.03	0	0	0.00	0			15	-0.3	S 3					

LAT	LONG	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.87	49.24	7.55	0.03	0.09	0.00
1.87	48.85	7.55	-0.04	0.10	
1.87	49.24	8.15	-0.04	0.10	( 0.31)
1.87	48.85	8.15	-0.02	0.10	( 0.01)
1.71	49.05	7.33	0.05	0.08	-0.01
1.71	49.05	8.36	-0.06	0.10	( 0.00)
1.55	49.24	7.55	0.02	0.10	0.00
1.55	48.85	7.55	-0.02	0.08	
1.55	49.24	8.15	-0.03	0.10	( 0.01)
1.55	48.85	8.15	-0.04	0.08	( -0.01)

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RESET TO	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	TEST(12)	TEST(13)
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.0500	0.0000	4.0000	-3.6300	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

VELOCITY	DEPTH	ZTR	XNEAR	XFAR	POS	IQ	KHS	KFM	IPUN	IMAG	IR	IPRN	CODE
5.550	3.000	7.	20.	250.	1.7320508	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (K4)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ	DLAT	DLOM	DZ
1	17.25	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.27	0.00	308	2.00	-0.89	1.50	4.45	3.20	9.16	17.11	0.45	0.50	1.08	-0.39	1.50	4.45
2	36.64	34-1.48	106-48.23	11.45	2	0.11	-0.07	A3C	2.00	-0.20	0.00	0.00	0.33	-1.00	-1.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	36.64	34-1.48	106-48.23	11.45	2	0.11	0.00	A2C	2.00	-0.27	0.06	0.19	0.25	0.01	0.03	0.54	0.55	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DM	GAP	M	RMS	ERH	ERZ	B	SQD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAZ	NH	AVXM	SDXM	NF	AVFM	SOFM	
350501	1143	36.64	34-1.43	106-48.23	11.45	-0.46	10	2	162	1	0.11	0.8	1.0	8	ATC	4.78	10	16	0.00	0.08	0	0.0	0.0	5	-0.5	0.2

STN	DIST	AZN	AIN	PRMK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/HI	P-RES	P-WT	ANX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
1143	1.8	07	171.14	P	1143	39.20	1.56	1.98	-0.35	-0.06	1.46	0	0	0.00	0	0				3	39.80	3.16	0.35	0.24	
1143	1.8	08	170.14	P	1143	2.95	4.44	1.99	-0.00	-35.68	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0				4	4.30	32.34	-35.78	0.00	
1143	1.8	09	169.14	P	1143	3.06	2.26	2.00	-0.10	0.57	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0				4	4.10	4.76	1.48	0.00	
1143	1.8	10	168.14	P	1143	4.10	2.06	2.05	0.00	0.03	1.97	0	0	0.00	0	0				5	4.10	4.76	1.48	0.00	
1143	1.8	11	167.14	P	1143	4.10	4.45	4.06	0.32	-0.08	1.47	0	0	0.00	0	0				5	4.10	4.76	1.48	0.00	
1143	1.8	12	166.14	P	1143	4.00	4.26	4.07	-0.04	-0.03	1.98	0	0	0.00	0	0				5	4.43	0.00	6.56	-0.02	
1143	1.8	13	165.14	P	1143	4.00	0.36	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	1.98	0	0	0.00	0	0				5	4.46	0.00	9.56	-1.10	
1143	1.8	14	164.14	P	1143	4.50	9.06	9.11	0.09	-0.14	0.41	0	0	0.00	0	0				5	4.49	0.00	12.36	-3.57	

LAT	LOM	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.04	48.42	11.15	0.03	0.12	0.01
1.04	48.03	11.75	-0.07	0.10	( 0.02)
1.04	48.42	11.75	-0.03	0.10	0.02
1.04	48.03	11.15	0.00	0.13	( 0.02)
1.48	48.23	10.93	0.06	0.10	-0.01
1.48	48.23	11.97	-0.06	0.12	0.00
					( 0.01)
1.48	48.42	11.15	0.00	0.10	-0.01
1.48	48.03	11.75	-0.04	0.11	0.00
1.48	48.42	11.75	-0.07	0.11	( 0.03)
1.48	48.03	11.15	-0.03	0.11	( 0.01)



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86/ 5/ 1 16:28

RESET TO TEST(1) 0.1000 TEST(2) 10.0000 TEST(3) 2.0000 TEST(4) 0.0500 TEST(5) 6.0000 TEST(6) 4.0000 TEST(7) -3.6300 TEST(8) 2.7900 TEST(9) 0.0000 TEST(10) 100.0000 TEST(11) 8.0000 TEST(12) 0.5000 TEST(13) 0.3000

VELOCITY 5.850 DEPTH 0.000 ZTR XNEAR 7. 20. XEAR 250. POS 1.7320508 IQ 3 KMS 1 KFM 0 IPUN 0 INAG 1 IR 0 IPRN CODE 1 1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN			
										DLAT	DLON	OZ	DLAT	DLON	OZ	DLAT	DLON	OZ	DLAT	DLON	OZ	
1	32.82	34-1.96	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.31	0.00	COA	2.00	0.00	2.66	0.00	1.85	39.38	-1.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.66	0.00
2	32.98	34-1.96	106-48.98	7.00	1	0.16	-0.05	80A	2.00	-0.50	0.00	0.00	2.18	-1.00	0.06	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	0.00	0.00
3	32.92	34-1.69	106-48.93	7.00	1	0.15	0.00	A3A	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-1.00	-1.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	
5	32.92	34-1.69	106-48.98	7.00	1	0.15	0.00	A2A	2.00	-0.03	0.01	-0.21	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.37	0.38	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	

DATE 850501 ORIGIN 1628 LAT N 32.92 LONG W 106-48.98 DEPTH 7.00 MAG NO 0.64 DM GAP H 1 76 1 RMS 0.15 ERH 0.5 ERZ 0.7 Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM I

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRNK	ARMN	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMX	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
LC3	1.0	320	172	P 0	1623	33.90	0.98	1.21	-0.10	-0.13	1.54	0	0	0.00	0			50	1.1	S 3	35.10	2.18	0.26	0.56	
LC3	2.2	175	162	P 4	1628	33.35	***	1.26	0.00	-30.33	0.00	0	0	0.00	0					S 4	4.75-28.17-30.35	0.00			
LC3	2.4	184	158	P 0	1628	33.70	0.79	1.29	-0.35	-0.15	1.52	0	0	0.00	0			37	0.7	S 3	34.70	1.78	0.17	0.38	
LC3	11.3	188	122	P 0	1623	35.10	2.18	2.27	0.00	-0.09	1.54	0	0	0.00	0										
LC3	12.9	192	118	P 1	1623	35.60	2.63	2.51	-0.03	0.20	1.52	0	0	0.00	0										
LC3	21.1	196	108	P 0	1628	36.30	3.88	3.80	0.04	0.04	1.53	0	0	0.00	0										
LC3	21.9	194	108	P 0	1628	37.20	4.28	3.86	0.32	0.10	1.53	0	0	0.00	0										
LC3	33.4	214	102	P 0	1628	38.70	5.78	5.84	-0.06	0.00	1.46	0	0	0.00	0										
LC3	34.2	210	102	P 2	1628	39.40	6.48	5.96	0.28	0.24	0.68	0	0	0.00	0					S 2	43.00	10.08	0.07	0.73	
LC3	35.0	248	101	P 3	1623	40.40	7.48	6.10	-0.86	0.52	0.05	0	0	0.00	0					S 2	43.40	10.48	-0.33	0.56	
LC3	35.8	248	101	P 0	1623	40.40	7.48	6.10	-0.86	0.52	0.05	0	0	0.00	0					S 4	45.60	12.68	0.63	0.00	
LC3	41.2	291	100	P 0	1628	40.20	7.28	6.23	-0.06	0.01	1.45	0	0	0.00	0					S 4	43.50	10.38	-0.31	0.00	
LC3	51.0	324	98	P 0	1628	41.80	8.88	8.31	0.09	-0.02	1.34	0	0	0.00	0					S 2	48.00	15.08	-0.33	0.52	

LAT	LON	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
1.85	49.17	6.70	0.04	0.15	0.01
1.85	48.78	6.70	0.02	0.15	
1.85	49.17	7.50	-0.01	0.16	( 0.01)
1.85	48.78	7.50	-0.03	0.15	( 0.01)
1.69	48.98	6.48	0.04	0.14	0.00
1.69	48.98	7.52	-0.04	0.15	( 0.01)
1.53	49.17	6.70	0.03	0.15	0.01
1.53	48.78	6.70	0.02	0.14	
1.53	49.17	7.50	-0.02	0.16	( 0.01)
1.53	48.78	7.50	-0.04	0.15	( 0.00)

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RESET TO	TEST(1)	TEST(2)	TEST(3)	TEST(4)	TEST(5)	TEST(6)	TEST(7)	TEST(8)	TEST(9)	TEST(10)	TEST(11)	86/5/1	19:6
	0.1000	10.0000	2.0000	0.3500	6.0000	4.0000	-5.6300	2.7900	0.0000	100.0000	8.0000	0.5000	0.3000

VELOCITY	DEPTH	ZTR	XNEAR	XFAR	POS	IQ	KIS	KFM	IPUN	IMAG	IR	IPRN	CODE
5.950	0.000	7.	20.	250.	1.7320508	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	1011

I	ORIG	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	DM	RMS	AVRPS	SKD	CF	ADJUSTMENTS (KM)			PARTIAL F-VALUES			STANDARD ERRORS			ADJUSTMENTS TAKEN		
										DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ	DLAT	DLOK	DZ
1	59.82	34-	106-47.25	7.00	0	0.30	0.00	B08	2.00	-1.86	2.18	3.27	14.52	10.78	13.75	0.49	0.67	0.88	-1.36	2.18	3.27
2	59.28	34-	106-48.67	10.27	2	0.14	-0.08	A10	0.50	-0.34	0.09	0.00	0.56	-1.00	0.18	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.34	0.00	0.00
3	59.18	34-	106-48.67	10.27	3	0.14	0.00	A30	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-1.00	-1.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	59.18	34-	106-48.67	10.27	3	0.14	0.00	A20	2.00	0.05	0.21	-0.29	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.57	0.71	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DM	GAP	H	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SDD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NH	AVXH	SDXM	NF	AVFH	SDFH	
850501	19 6	59.18	34-	106-48.67	10.27	-0.28	11	3	185	1	0.14	0.9	0.8	C	A10	0.34	10	14	0.00	0.12	0	0.0	0.0	4	-0.3	0.2

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PRMK	HRM	P-SEC	TPOBS	TPCAL	DLY/H1	P-RES	P-WT	AMC	PRX	CALX	K	XMAG	RMK	FMP	FMAG	SRMK	S-SEC	TSOBS	S-RES	S-WT	DT
1	0.6	210	177	P	4	19.7	5.25	4.07	1.76	0.00	2.31	0.00	0	0	0.00	0				4	4.30	5.12	2.07	0.00	
2	2.7	546	1650	P	1	19.7	0.70	1.52	1.32	-0.10	-0.20	1.15	0	0	0.00	0				3	2.50	3.12	0.15	0.40	
3	3.1	49	1650	P	0	19.7	0.00	1.42	1.05	-0.36	-0.05	1.05	0	0	0.00	0				2	1.80	2.62	0.07	0.83	
4	9.7	133	1368	P	0	19.7	1.80	2.62	2.42	0.00	0.20	1.53	0	0	0.00	0		20	0.0	2	3.20	4.02	-0.17	0.78	
5	22.2	50	1154	P	0	19.7	3.60	4.42	4.17	0.32	-0.08	1.62	0	0	0.00	0		15	-0.3	3	6.90	7.72	-0.07	0.41	
6	22.6	318	114	P	2	19.7	3.40	4.22	4.25	0.04	-0.07	0.82	0	0	0.00	0		15	-0.3	4	5.60	6.42	-1.01	0.00	
7	37.1	26	1050	P	1	19.7	5.90	6.72	6.58	-0.06	0.20	1.05	0	0	0.00	0		14	-0.4	2	10.50	11.32	0.03	0.76	

LAT	LOK	Z	AVRPS	RMS	DRMS
0.93	48.86	9.97	0.04	0.14	0.00
0.93	48.47	9.97	-0.08	0.14	0.00
0.93	48.86	10.57	-0.04	0.14	( 0.01)
0.93	48.47	10.57	-0.01	0.15	( 0.01)
0.77	48.67	9.75	0.07	0.14	0.00
0.77	48.67	10.79	-0.07	0.15	( 0.01)
0.61	48.86	9.97	0.00	0.14	0.00
0.61	48.47	9.97	0.04	0.14	0.01
0.61	48.86	10.57	-0.08	0.14	( 0.00)
0.61	48.47	10.57	-0.04	0.14	( 0.01)

\*\*\*\*\* EXTRA BLANK CARD ENCOUNTERED \*\*\*\*\*

**Appendix B**

**This appendix contains first motion diagrams of the 15 Loma de las Cañas swarm events used in this study. Each event is plotted on the upper focal sphere of an Equal Area Net stereographic projection.**



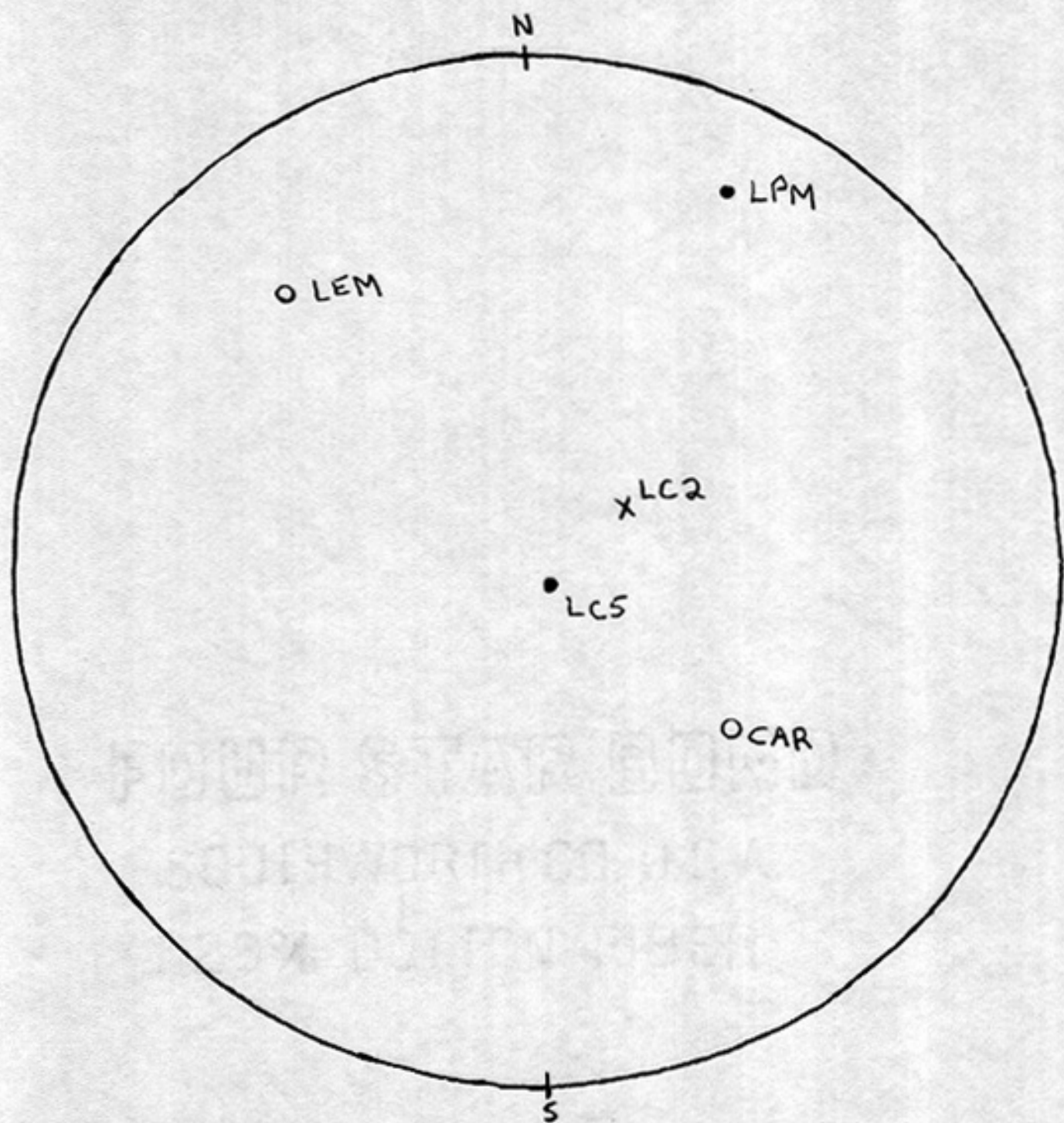


Figure B-1. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 00:11 GMT.

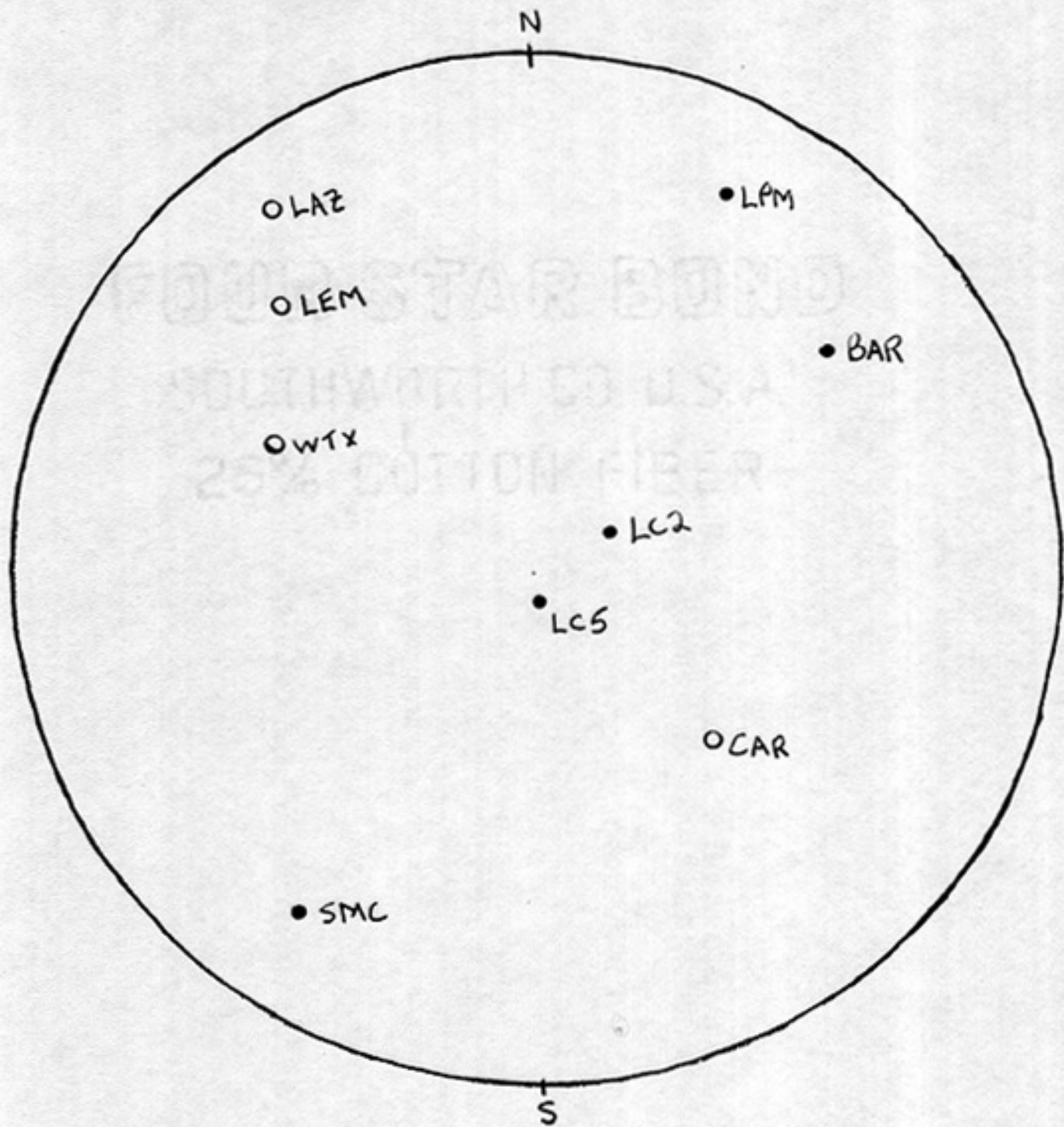


Figure B-2. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 01:28 GMT.

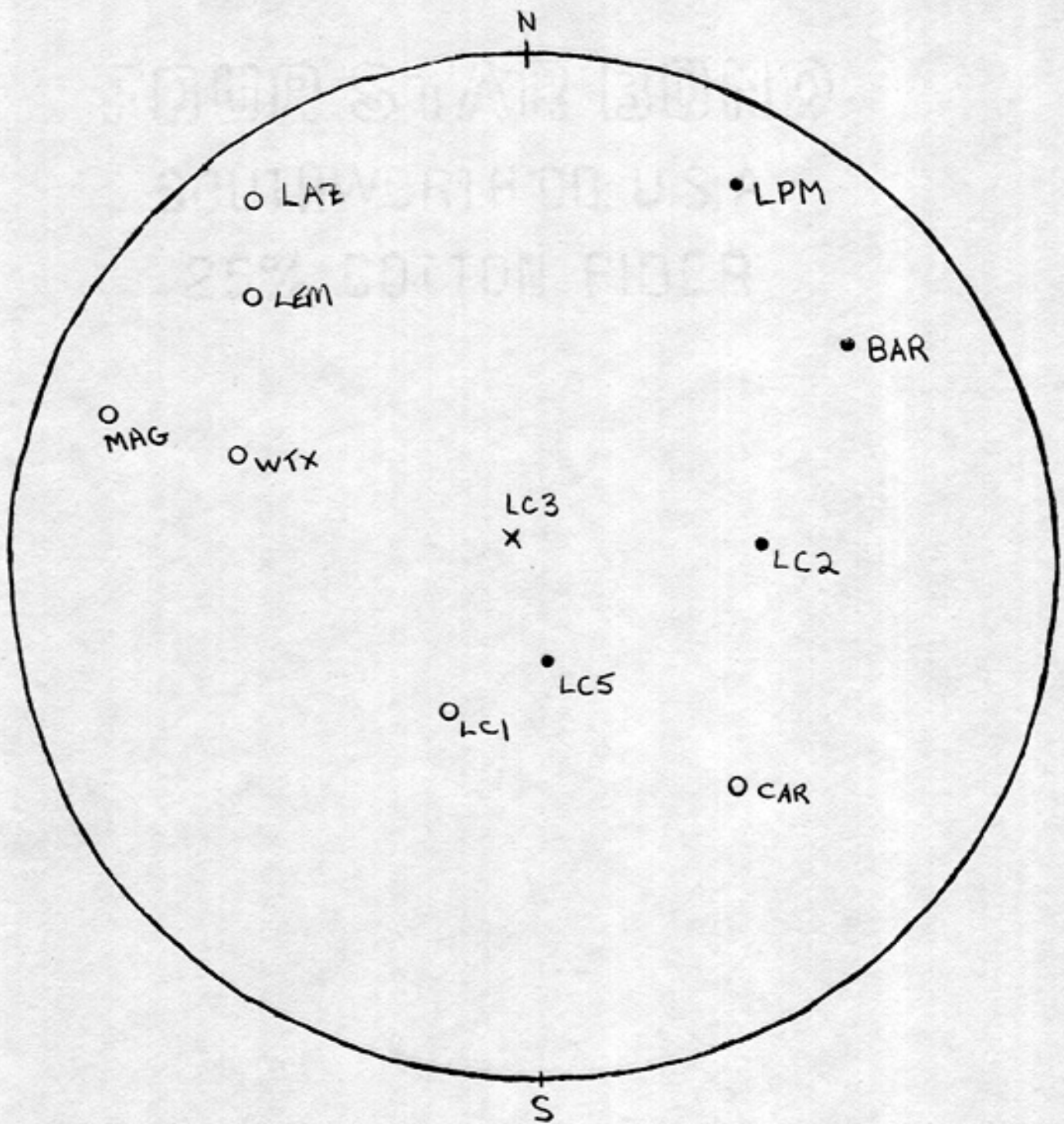


Figure B-3. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 04:07 GMT.



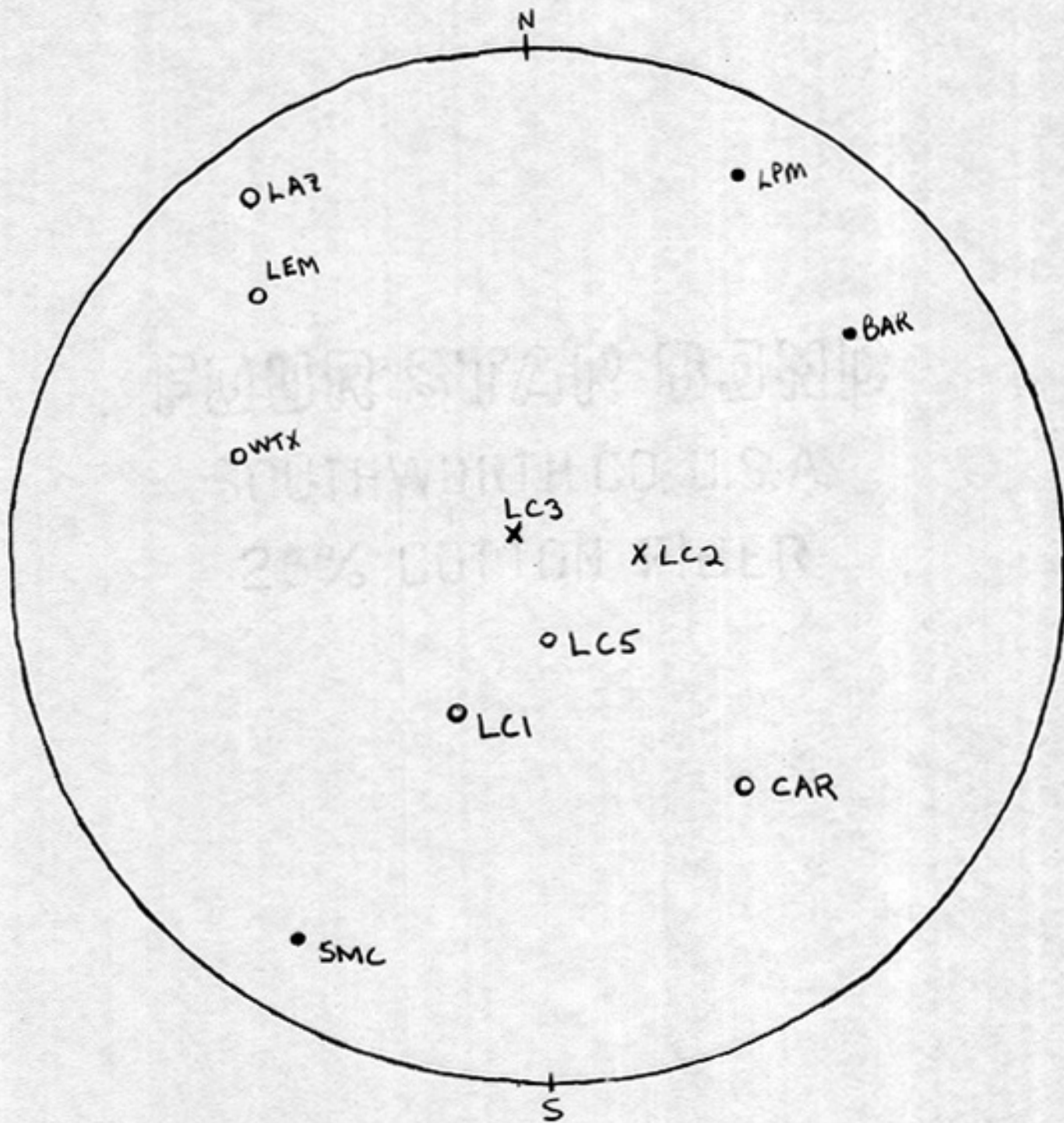


Figure B-1. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 05:39 GMT.

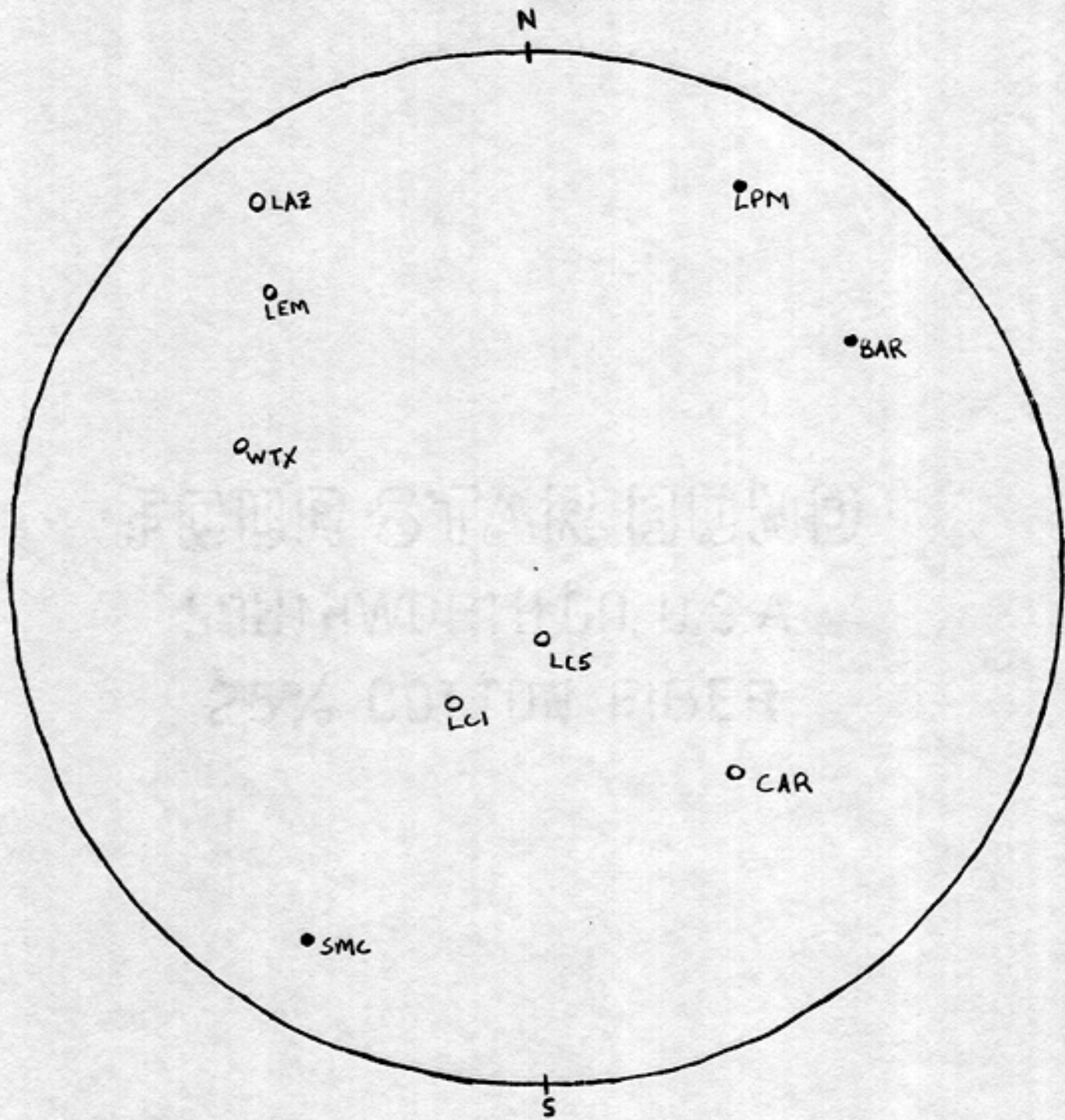


Figure B-5. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 06:41 GMT.

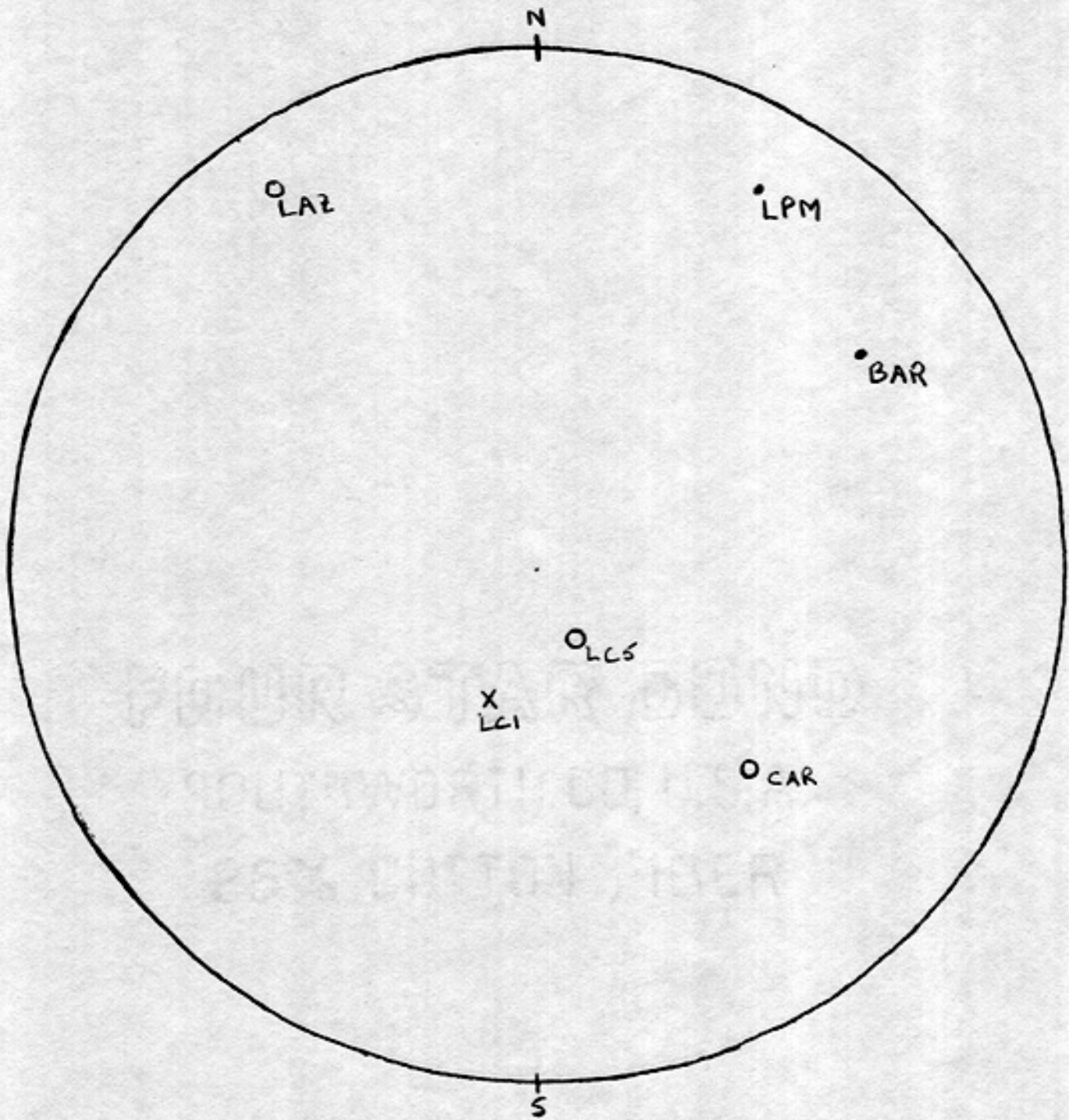


Figure B-6. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 13:10 GMT.



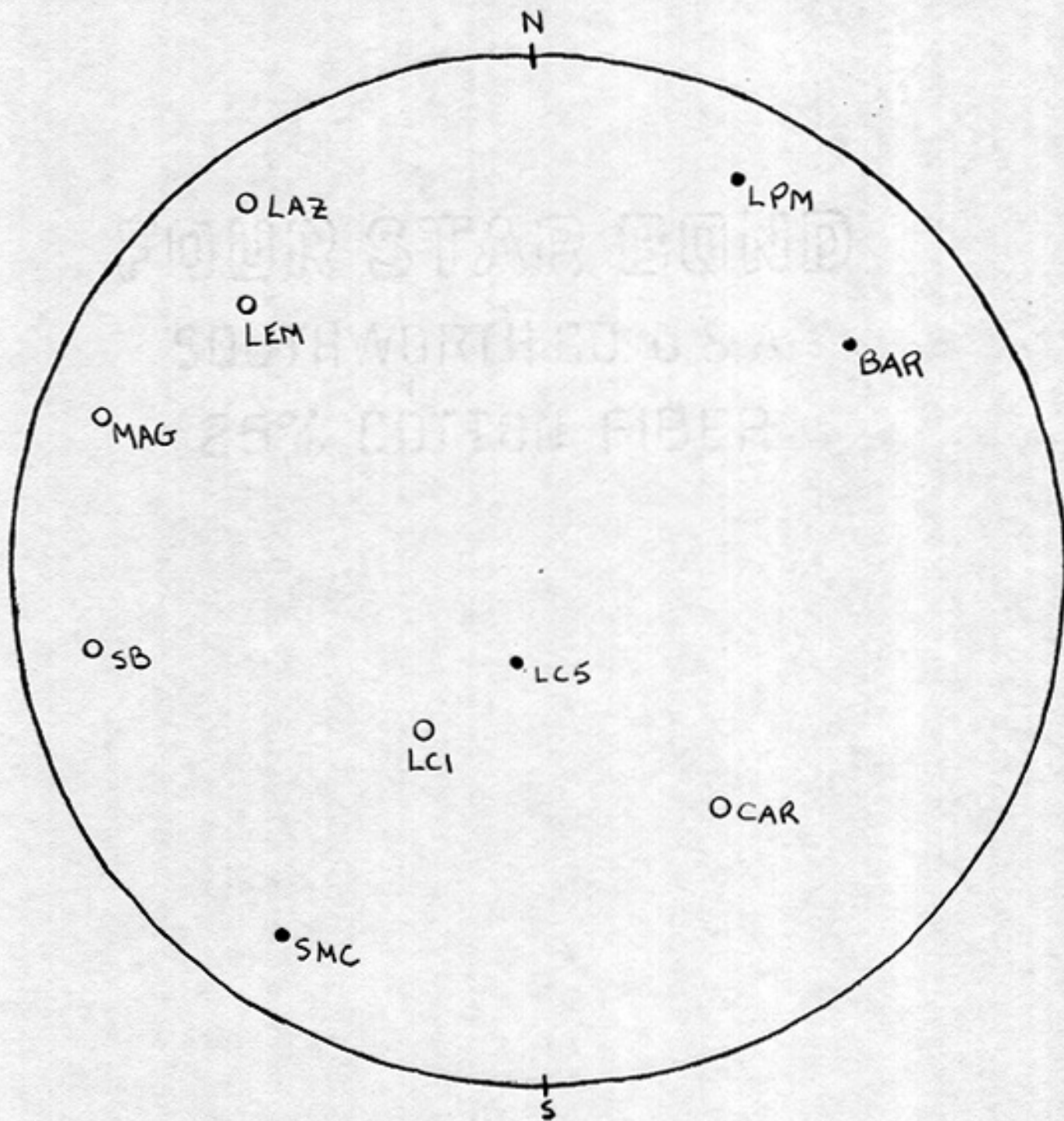


Figure B-7. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 18:12 GMT.

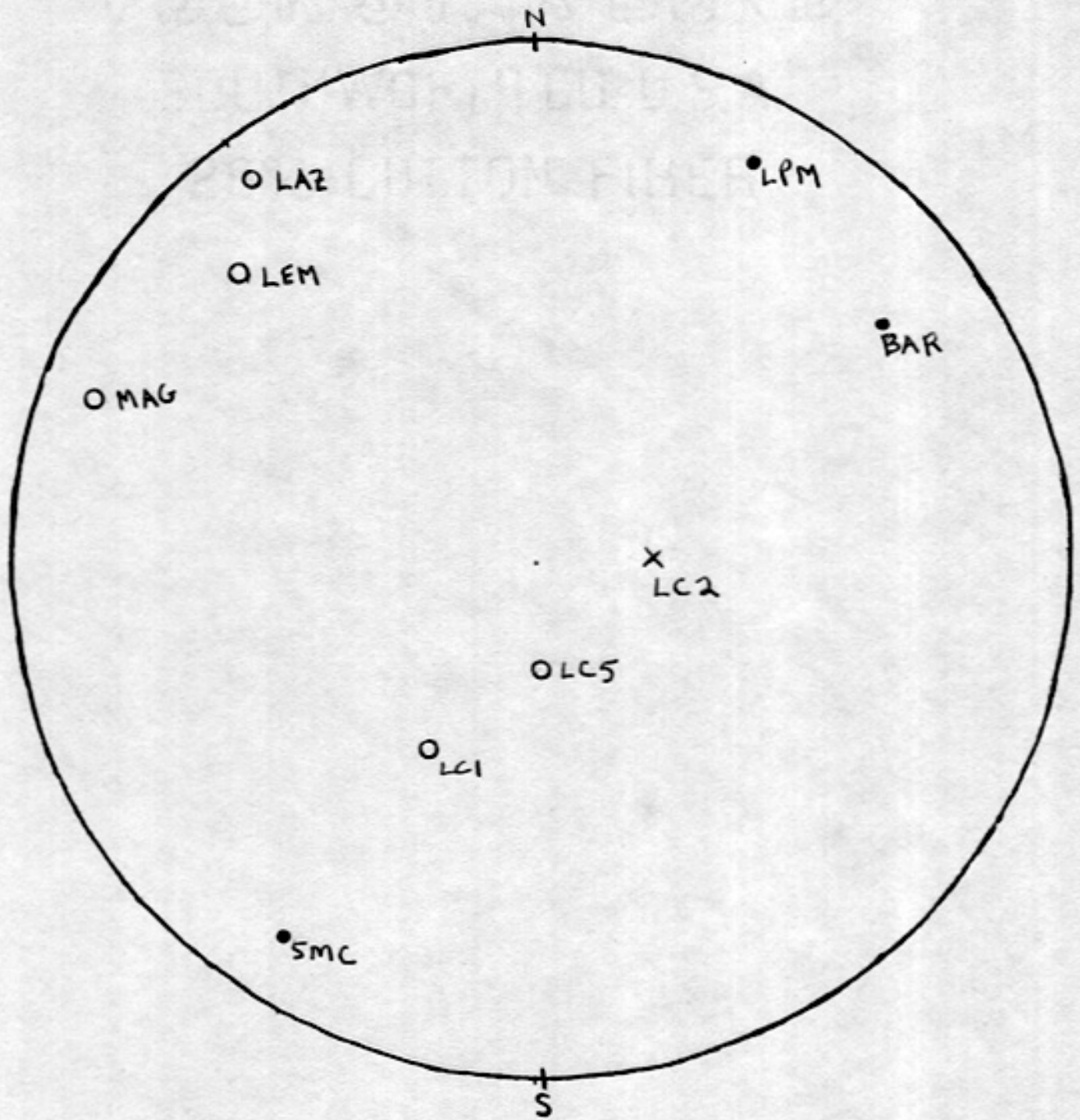


Figure B-8. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 16:15 GMT.

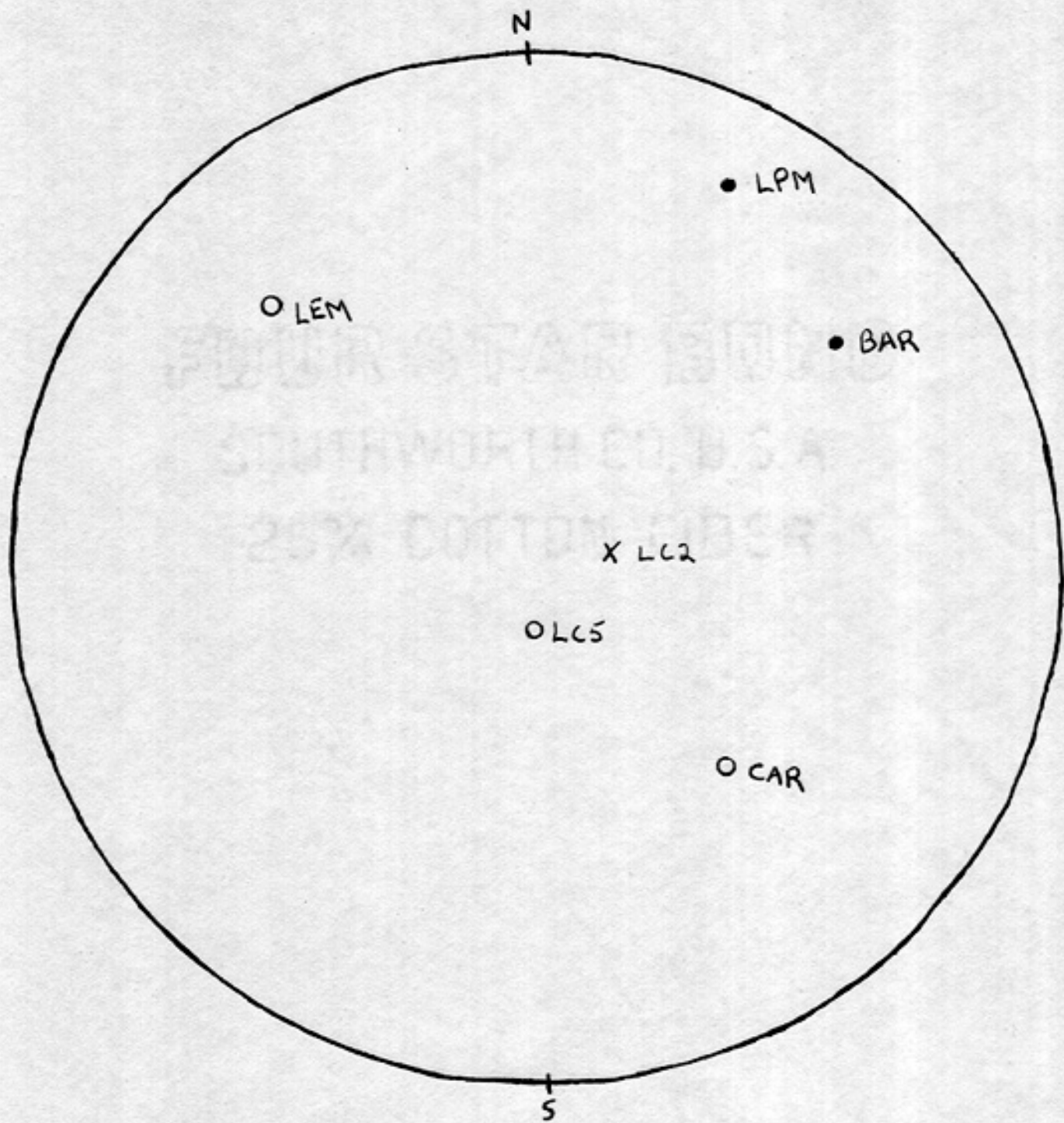


Figure B-9. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 4/30/86 at 18:06 GMT.



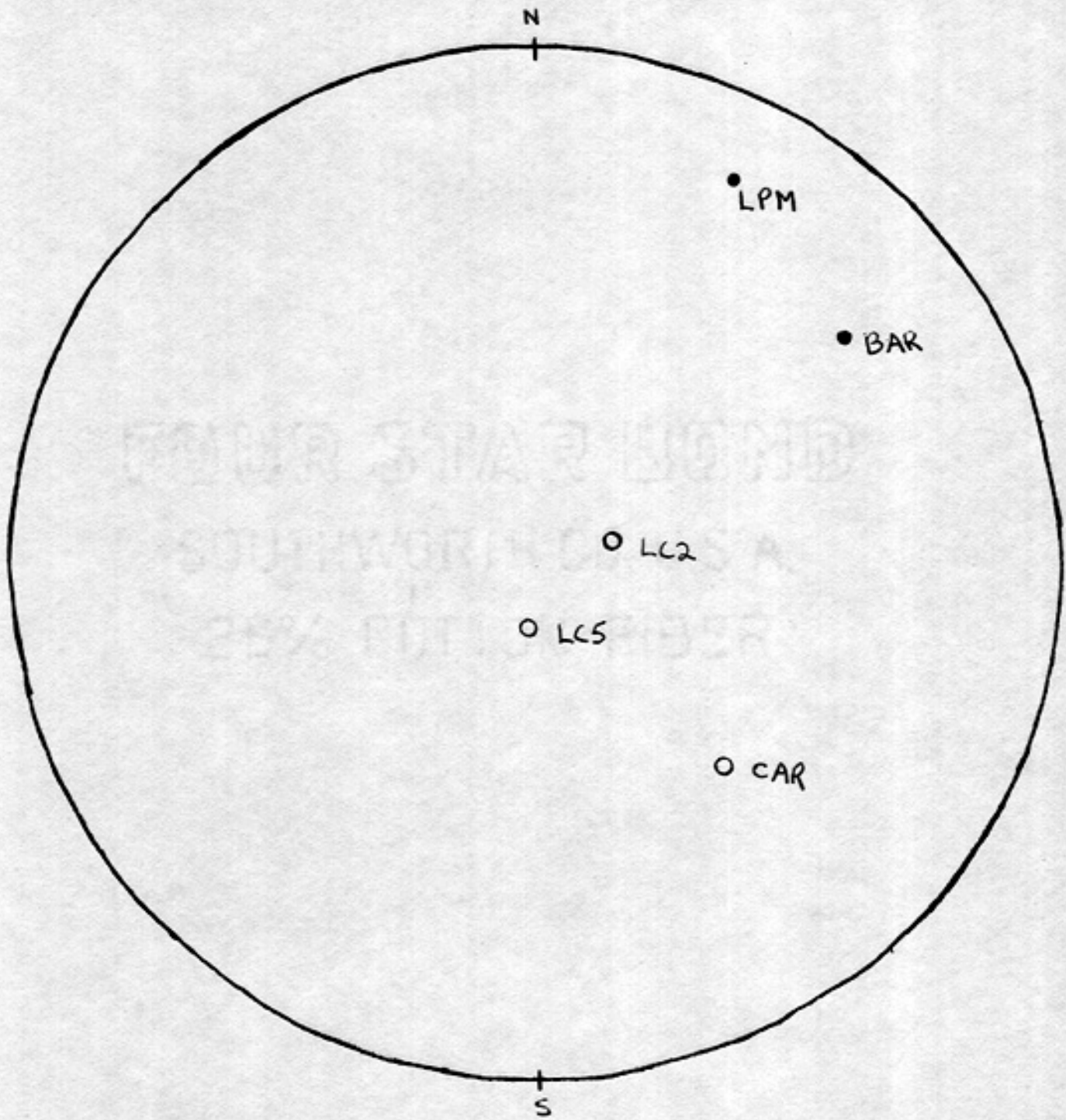


Figure B-10. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 5/01/86 at 03:53 GMT.

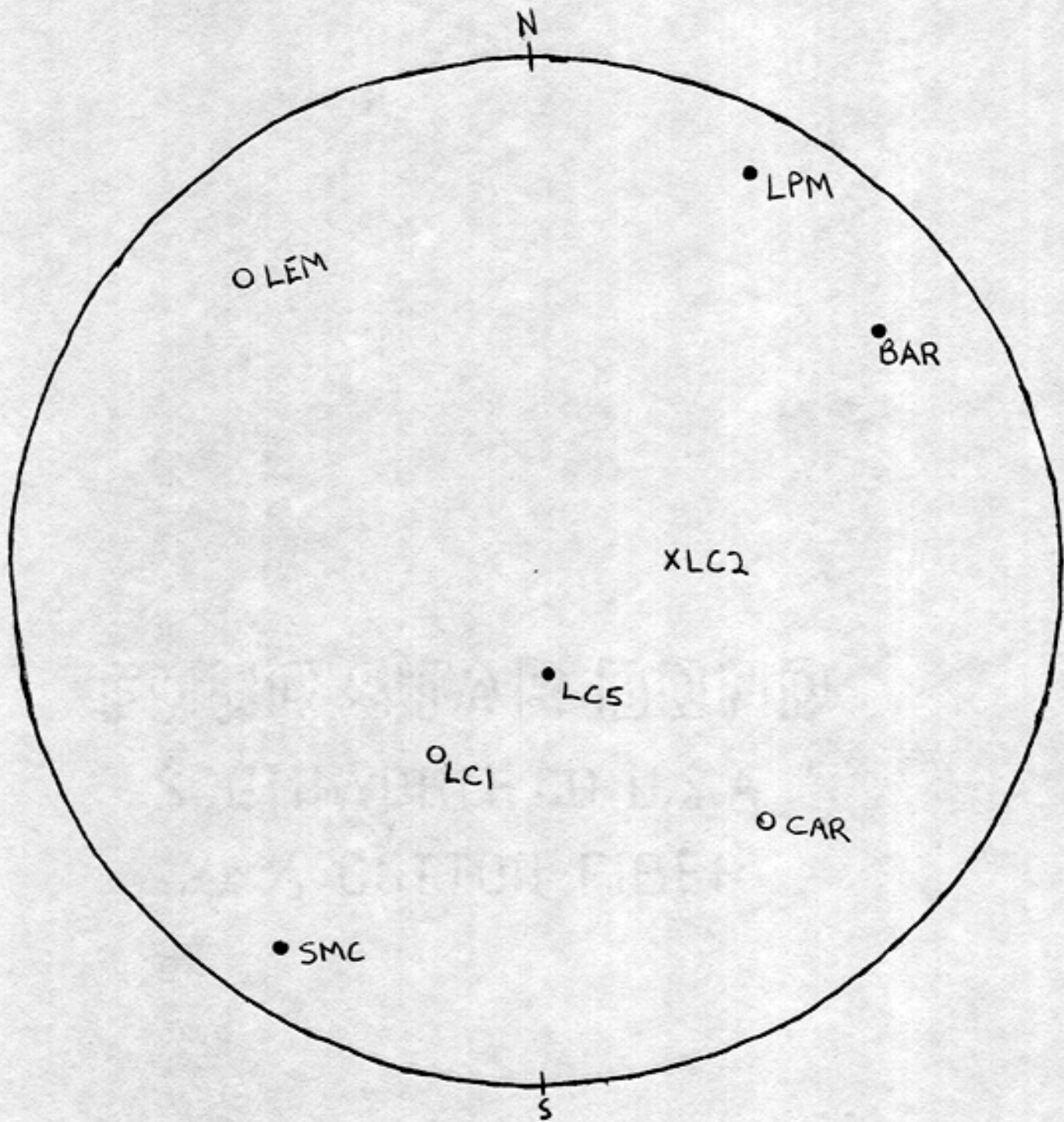


Figure B-11. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 5/01/86 at 09:32 GMT.

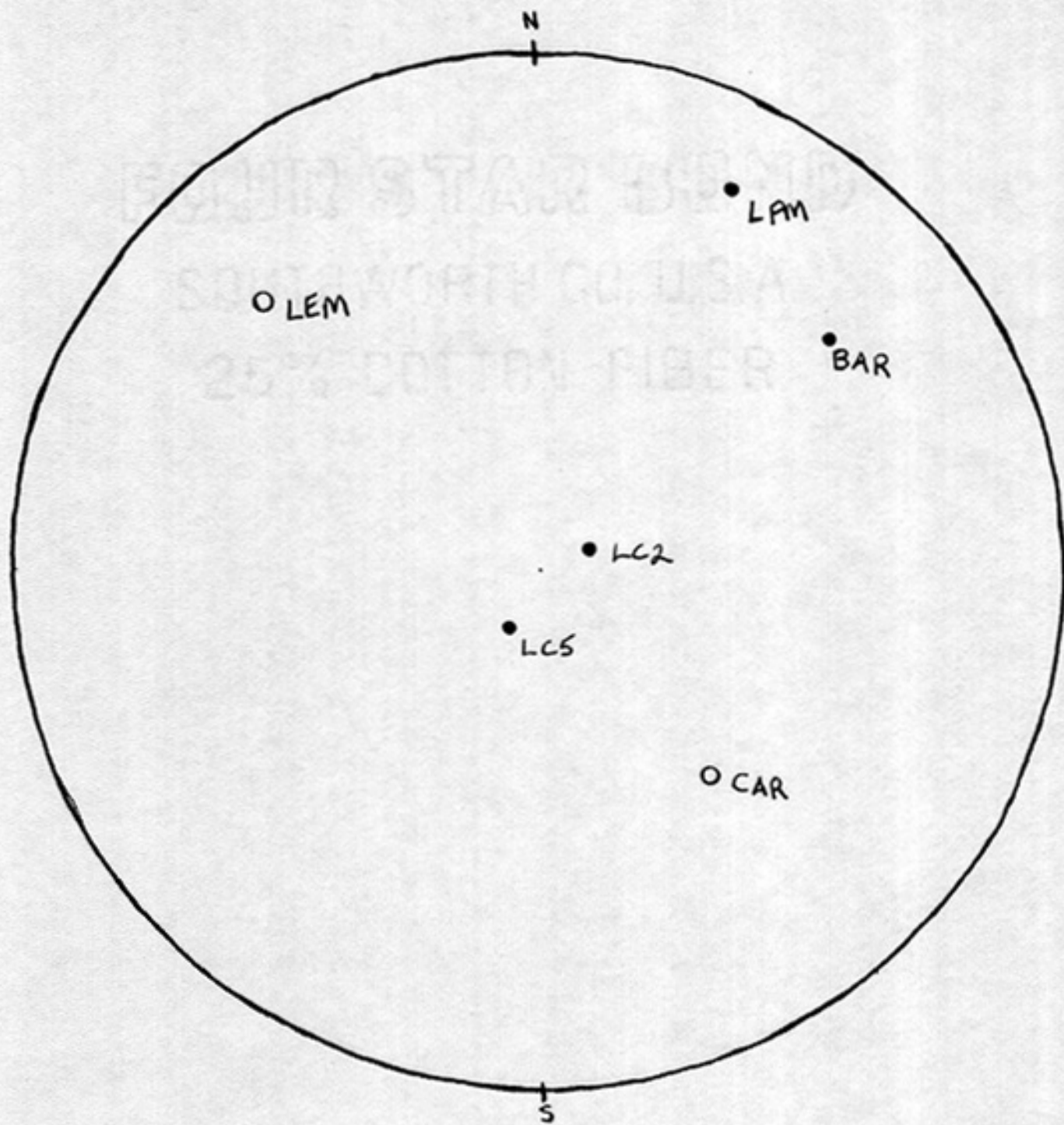


Figure B-12. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 5/01/86 at 11:43 GMT.



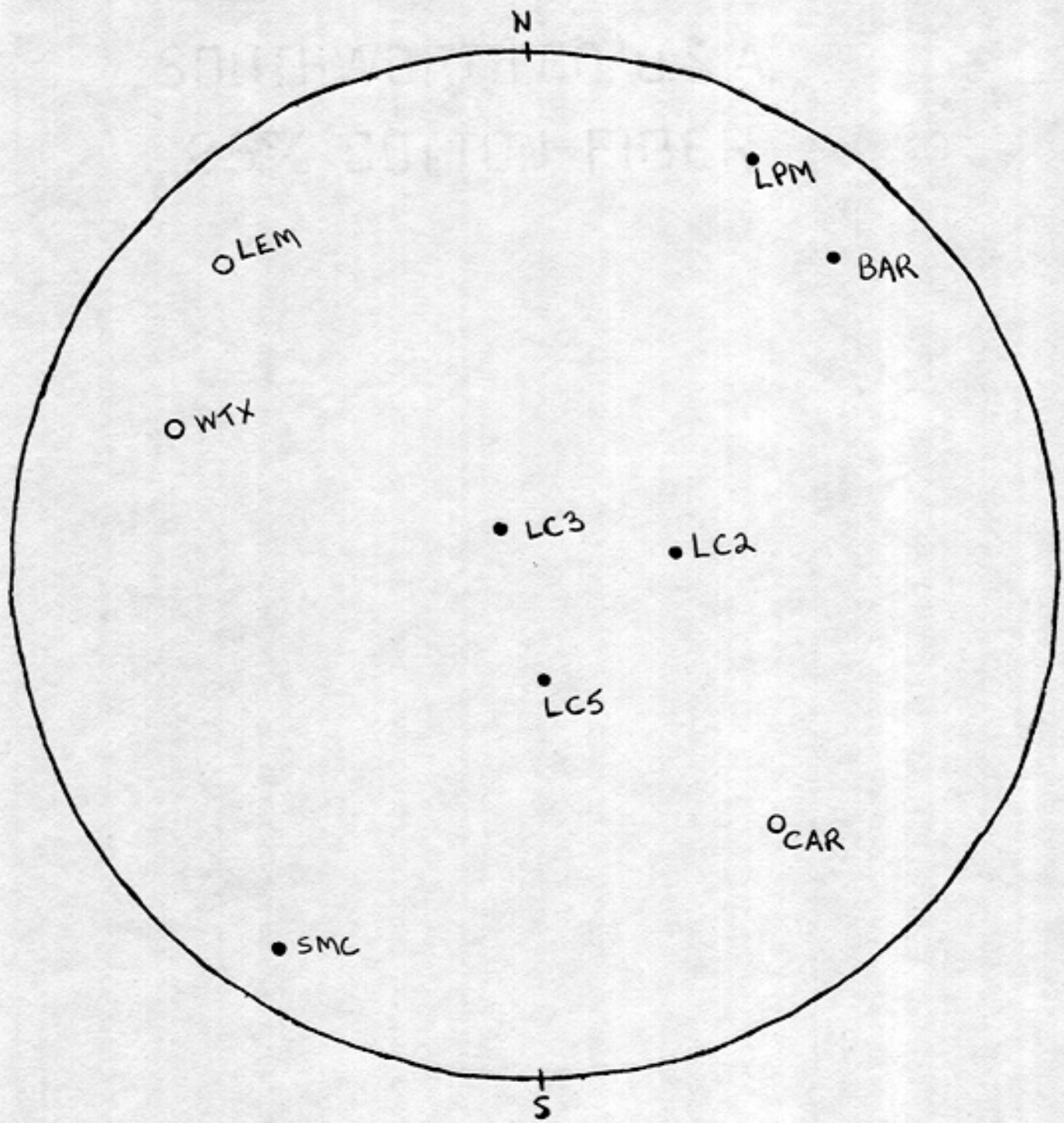


Figure B-13. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 5/01/86 at 16:28 GMT.

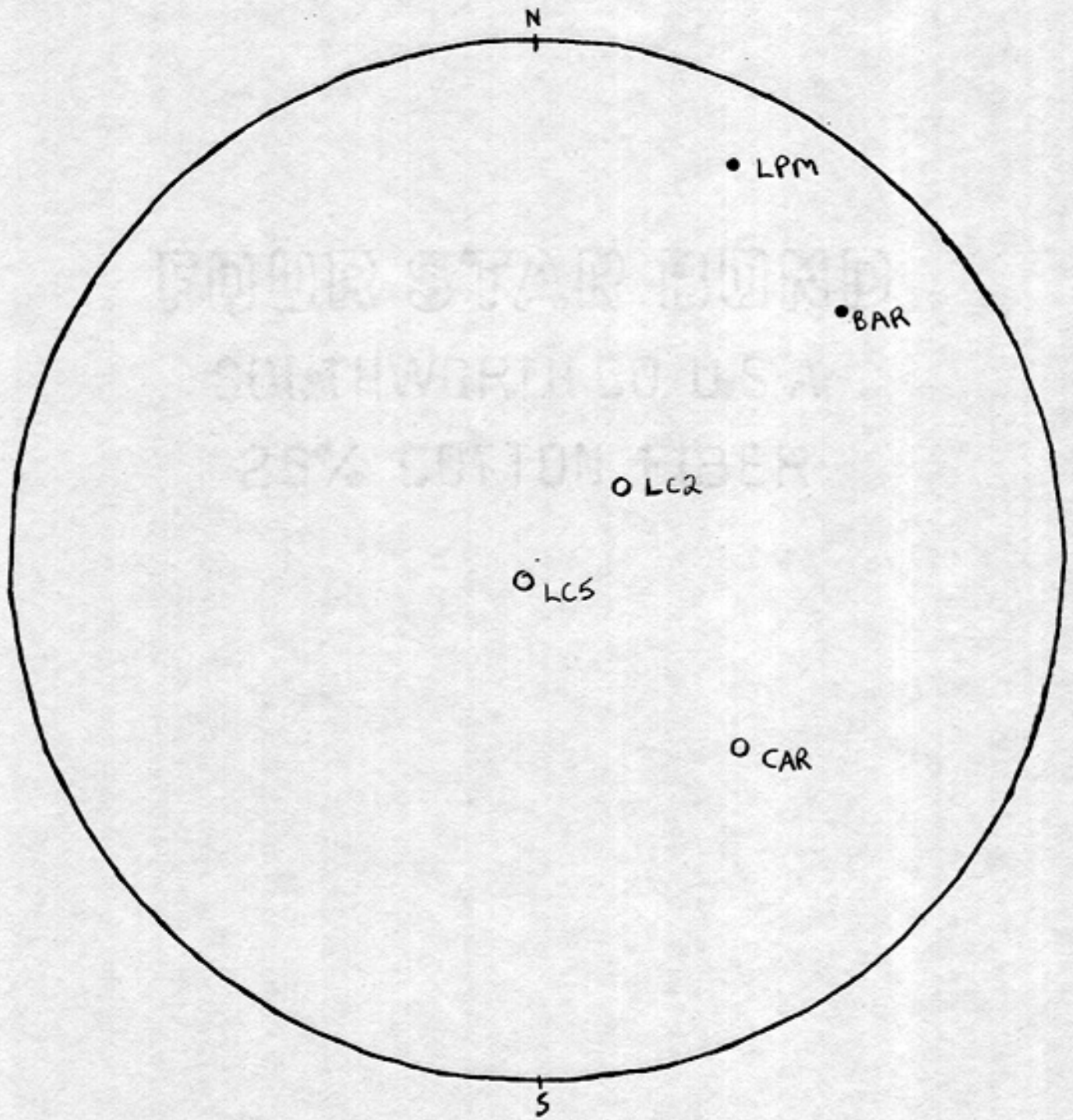


Figure B-14. First motion diagram for the earthquake occurring 5/01/86 at 19:06 GMT.

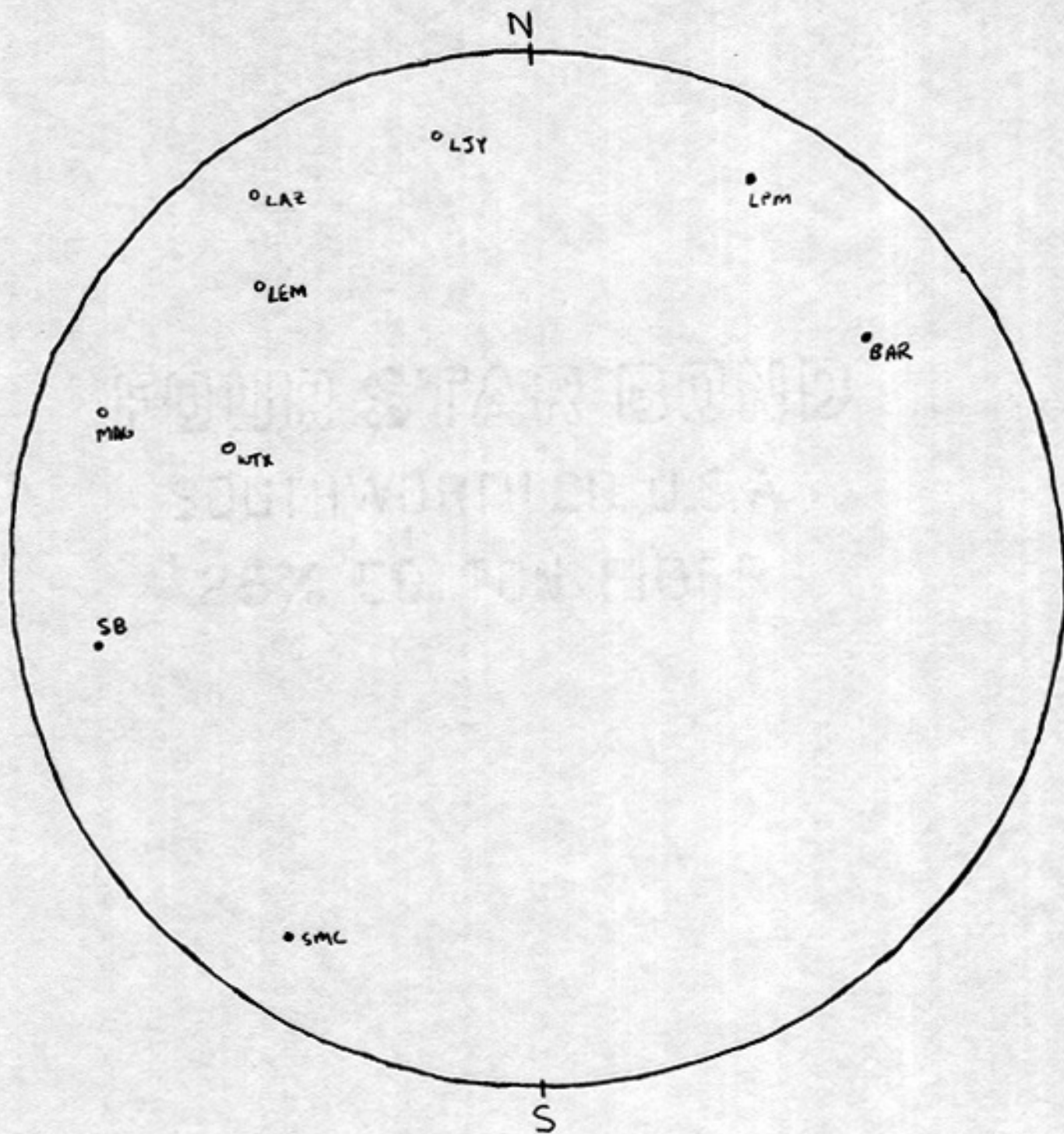


Figure B-15. First motion diagram for the largest event of the swarm. This earthquake occurred 4/28/1986 at 12:59 GMT. The duration magnitude as calculated by HYPO71(Rev) was 2.57 .



**Appendix C**

**This appendix contains the program used to verify the correlation coefficients obtained by the SAC program.**

SECTION CONTENT



c This program reads two data files, computes a cross correlation function for them  
c and determines the maximum correlation coefficient.

```
parameter(max=5000)
dimension a(max),b(max),c(max)
character*30 file1,file2
write(*,*)'what is first file for correlation?'
read (*,*) file1
write(*,*)'what is second file for correlation?'
read (*,*) file2
open(20,file=file1)
open(21,file=file2)
open(22,file='corr.out')
read(20,100,end=10)(a(i),i=1,max)
10 lx=i
rewind(unit=20)
read(21,100,end=15)(b(i),i=1,max)
15 ly=i
rewind(unit=21)
call xcor(a,lx,b,ly,c)
lc = lx +ly - 1
cmax=0.0
do 20 i=1,lc
    tmp1 = abs(c(i))
    tmp2 = abs(cmax)
    if(tmp1.gt.tmp2) cmax=c(i)
20 continue
write(22,101) lc,cmax
write(22,100)(c(i),i=1,lc)
100 format(5f15.7)
101 format(i5,3x,f15.7)
end
c ***** CROSS *****
c
c subroutine cross(x,lx,w,lw,ls,s)
c
c Crosscorrelation between x and w. Only positive time lags computed
c w is the operator that is xcor. with x
c ls should not exceed lx . output correlated trace is in s
c
dimension x(1) , w(1) , s(1)
do 10 i=1,ls
    m = min0(lw + i - 1,lx) - i + 1
    if(m.le.0) then
        q= 0.0
    else
        call dot(x(i),w,m,q)
    endif
    s(i) = q
10 continue
return
end
c ----- XCOR -----
```

```

c
c
c   subroutine xcor(x,lx,y,ly,s)
c
c   %%% Crosscorrelation based on convolution
c   array s output will have length lx + ly - 1
c
c   dimension x(1), y(1), s(1)
c   call revers(y,ly)
c   call fold(x,lx,y,ly,s,ls)
c   call revers(y,ly)
c   return
c   end

```

```

c ***** DOT *****

```

```

c
c   subroutine dot(x,y,lnt,h,dprod)
c
c   ----- calc. the dot product between vectors x & y, each of length 'lnt'h'
c
c   dimension x(1), y(1)
c   data lunout/6/
c   dprod = 0.0
c   if (lnt.h.le.0) goto 100
c   do 20 i=1,lnt.h
20   dprod = dprod + x(i) * y(i)
c   return
100 write(lunout,6010) lnt.h
6010 format(lx,'error in dot.f length',i8)
c   return
c   end

```

```

c ----- REVERS -----

```

```

c
c   subroutine revers(x,lx)
c
c   ----- reverse the sequence of x
c
c   dimension x(1)
c   nn = lx/2
c   do 10 i=1,nn
c     temp = x(i)
c     x(i) = x(lx-i+1)
c     x(lx-i+1) = temp
10   continue
c   return
c   end

```

```

c ----- FOLD -----

```

```

c
c   subroutine fold(a,la,b,lb,x,lx)

```



```
c
c ===== Convolution by folding a with b
c lz = la+lb-1    la,lb lengths of arrays to be folded
c
c dimension a(1), b(1), z(1)
c
c lz = la + lb -1
c do 5 i =1,lz
5   z(i)=0.0
c do 10 i = 1,la
c   do 10 j = 1,lb
c     k=i+j-1
10   z(k)= a(i)*b(j) + z(k)
c return
c end
```